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The Hongkong Telegraph

Exclusive Feature No. 6

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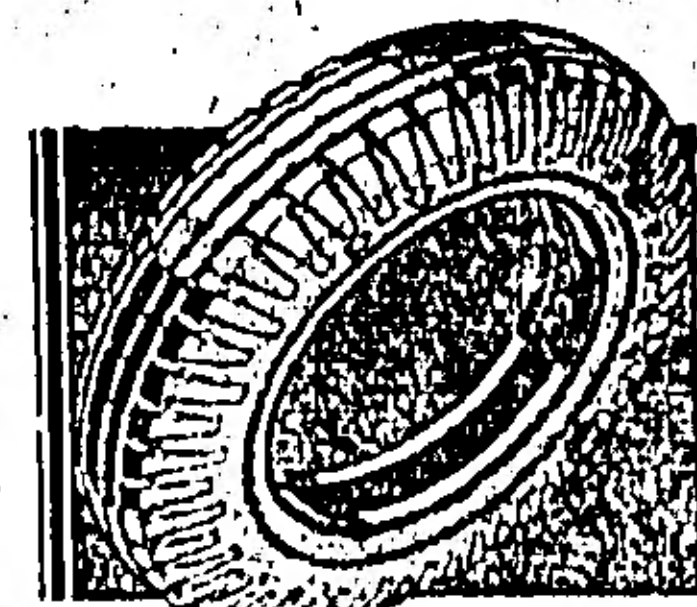
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# Hongkong Telegraph



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MONDAY, AUGUST 10, 1936.

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## Loyal Armies On Offensive

### REBEL FORCES IN CONTACT

#### Heavy Fighting In Many Sectors

### WARSHIPS BOMBARDING LOST PORT OF CADIZ

Tetuan, Aug. 9.

The capture of the Merida Railway Junction, between Badajoz and Madrid, has resulted in the establishment of contact between the insurgent armies in the north-west and south-west of Spain, according to statements issued by anti-Government leaders.

These officers state that their troops are actually ahead of their schedule in the attainment of objectives. —*Reuter Special.*

#### STIFF OFFENSIVE

Madrid, Aug. 9.

Government authorities state that the reinforced units on the Guadarrama front are carrying out a vigorous offensive, including a fierce bombardment of the insurgent lines, in an attempt to take positions on both sides of the mountain ridge.

It is claimed the insurgent force has been defeated in this sector, leaving 200 dead on the field, in addition to supplies of war materials. —*Reuter.*

#### Heavy Bombardment

Bayonne, Aug. 9.

It is learned that Government artillery has bombarded the insurgent headquarters in the northern fighting sector, near Oyarzun, which is now in flames.

An ammunition dump has exploded, causing considerable damage. —*Reuter.*

#### Fierce Fighting

Barcelona, Aug. 9.

It is stated that Government forces advancing on Saragossa have reached a point about twenty-five miles from the city after fierce fighting. —*Reuter.*

#### Shelling Cadiz

Gibraltar, Aug. 9.

It is reported that Government warships, the Jaime I, Libertad and Cervantes, are heavily bombarding Cadiz, the fall of which is expected soon, according to Spanish Government sources. —*Reuter.*

#### Many Prisoners

Madrid, Aug. 9.

Newspapers state that 400 insurgent leaders and 700 officers, as well as a large number of other ranks, are at present imprisoned in Madrid. —*Reuter Special.*

## Rambling Runs Fine Race

### BRINGS BRITAIN RELAY VICTORY

G. L. Rambling, the English athlete, ran the race of his life to make possible Britain's victory in the 1,600 metres relay race at Berlin during the week-end.

After making up a deficit of eight yards, he finished seven yards ahead of the field over a 400 metres sprint which he covered in 46.7 seconds. Britain thereafter held the lead until the finish.

Britain also enjoyed partial successes in the marathon, and the women's high jump, being placed second in both events.

Complete details and descriptions appear on Page 8.

## TENSION APPETRS LIGHTER

### POWERS FAVOUR NEUTRALITY

### GERMAN STAND WELCOMED

Paris, Aug. 9.

It is generally felt that international tension has considerably relaxed in view of the favourable reaction of the powers to France's non-intervention proposals with respect to the Spanish revolt. The French particularly welcome the German assurances of neutrality. —*Reuter.*

Rome, Aug. 9.

Signor Benito Mussolini, the Italian dictator, has returned unexpectedly to Rome and plunged into work in connection with the Spanish crisis. —*Reuter.*

## PRICES STILL RISING

### HIGH VOLUME OF N.Y. TRADING

New York, Aug. 8.

Prices continued to advance on the New York Stock Exchange to-day, establishing further high levels for the past five years.

Utilities finally joined in the advance to-day, and the volume of trading was the best since July.

Traders ignored the foreign tension and bought on the cheerful domestic business news.

Issues on the Curb Exchange were steady to firm; Bonds were irregularly higher with Italian issues weak.

#### DOW-JONES AVERAGES.

	Aug. 7	Aug. 8	Change
Industrials	108.01	109.10	Up 1.09
Rails	55.27	55.74	Up .47
Utilities	56.24	56.83	Up .59
Bonds	102.81	103.00	Up .19
Volume	865,000	shares	—United Press.

## AVOIDING PEIPING TROUBLE

### BRITISH SOLDIERS SENT HOME

### AFTER QUARREL WITH JAPANESE

Because it was feared in Peiping that Japanese demonstrations might cause serious situation, two British soldiers are being quietly sent home.

The two men, Privates Herbert Cooke and Robert Hunt, of the 2nd Battalion, Worcestershire Regiment, arrived in Hongkong yesterday afternoon by the B. & S. steamer Yunan. They will probably leave for England on Wednesday. In the meantime, they are being kept under guard.

The two soldiers were central figures in the recent sensational Military Court of Inquiry at Peiping, which was instituted by the General Officer Commanding, Maj. Gen. A. W. Bartholomew, to enquire into Japanese allegations that they were implicated in the murder, on May 26, of Kiyaku Sasaki.

Sasaki was murdered during a cabaret brawl, allegedly between British soldiers and some Japanese.

After a protracted hearing, the Court of Inquiry, which was boycotted at one stage by the Japanese, found that there was insufficient evidence to substantiate the allegations. A further charge of assault on another Japanese, preferred against Cooke, was also dismissed.

Subsequently, the Japanese Residents' Association held an indignation meeting, at which fiery anti-British speeches were made.

Both Cooke and Hunt tendered alibis at the Court of Inquiry. Cooke was on duty as a Military Policeman and Hunt was in barracks. It is understood that, upon their arrival in England, they will grant their discharge from the Army.

## Voce Invited To Join New Test Eleven

### MAKES HIS PEACE WITH M.C.C.

William Voce, brilliant Notts and England bowler, who, with Larwood demolished the Australian batsmen in 1932, has been invited to play in the third Test match against All-India on August 15, and has also been asked to join the English Test team for Australia next winter.

Voce has now made his peace with the M.C.C., and England benefits by the re-appearance of one of her cleverest bowlers.

Other changes in the Test team against the Indians includes the dropping of Gimblett and Gover and the inclusion of Leyland of Sims.

Selections in detail will be found on Page 8.

#### TOURIST TEAM

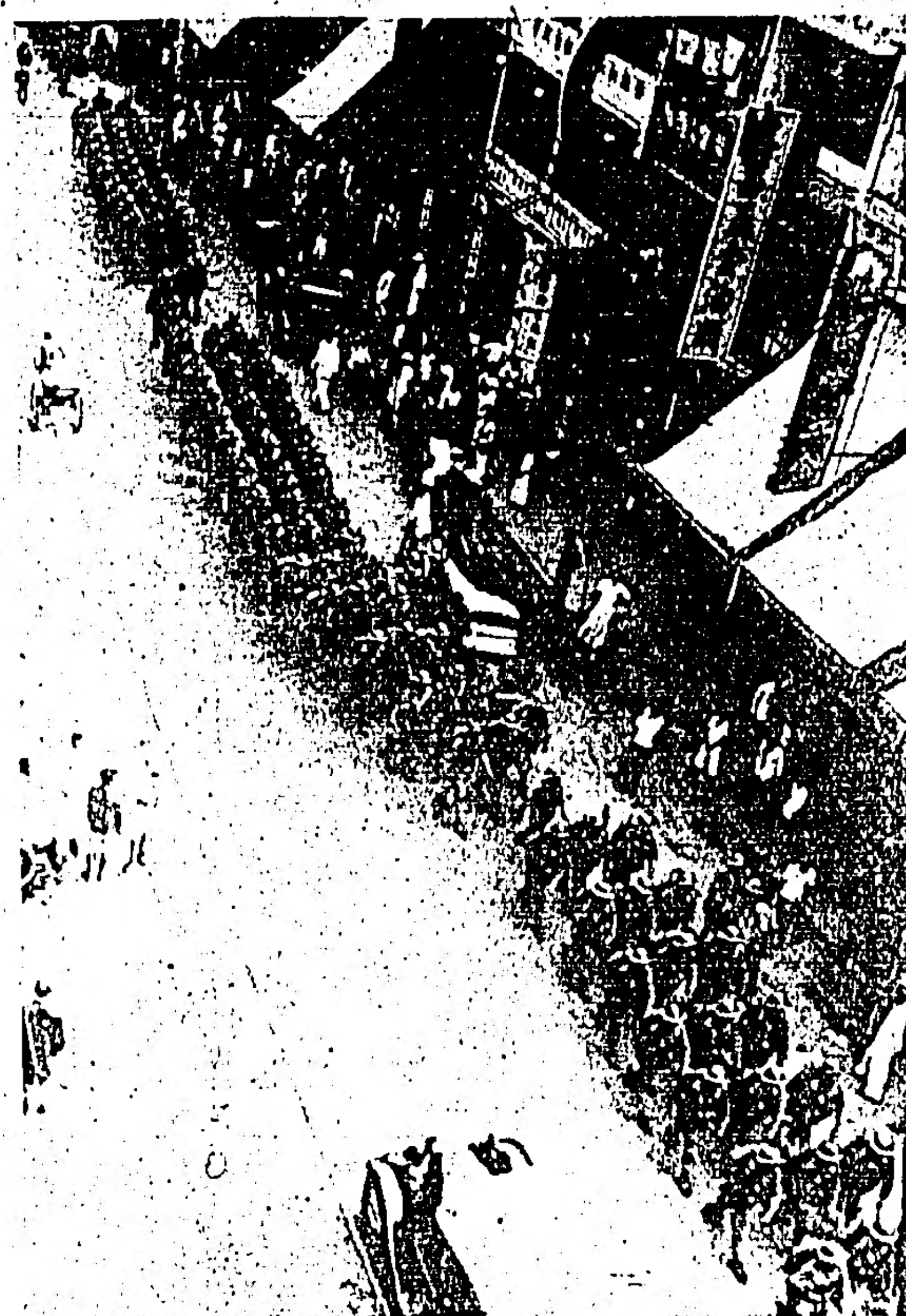
Sixteen players have now been invited to join the M.C.C. cricket team to tour Australia next winter. Five new names were added during the week-end, including Voce of Notts, E. R. T. Holmes, Surrey amateur and Kenneth Farnes, Surrey fast-bowler. There remains a reserve wicket-keeper to be chosen.

Sims the Middlesex change bowler has also been invited and this completes England's attack which has Farnes, Allan, Voce, Copson and Verity as stock bowlers.

#### TYPHOON WARNING

The Manila Observatory reports at 8.25 a.m. to-day that the typhoon is situated in about Long. 120, Lat. 10, moving N. W.

## FOR CANTON DEFENCE



Creek troops from Nanjing, to the number of over two thousand, arrived in Canton on Saturday. They are here, seen marching through the streets to their camp base, where they will probably be visited by General Chiang Kai-shek in the next few days. (Photo: Far Eastern Pictorial Correspondents).

## REFUGEES QUIT BALEARIC ISLE

## Tell of Bombardment By Loyalists

### ATTACK SUSPENDED TO ALLOW RESCUES

(SPECIAL TO "TELEGRAPH")

The British flotilla leader, H.M.S. Douglas, arrived here to-day with 84 refugees from the Balearic Islands, including 20 Britons.

When the Douglas arrived at Ibiza on Friday evening, two Spanish Government torpedo-boats and six aeroplanes were bombarding the island, but on the request of the Commander of the British destroyer, sent to the Spanish Government forces by wireless, the bombardment was suspended while the Douglas removed the refugees.

Miss C. Hassell, an artist, was the only British resident of Ibiza aboard the Douglas. She said she was watching the bombardment when a bomb or shell fell on a rock near her and a splinter of stone struck her in the leg.

Government aeroplanes flew very low, she said, as the insurgents had only machine-guns with which to fight them. No-one was hurt by the bombardment, as far as she knew, and little damage was done. —*Reuter Special.*

#### Argentine Worried

Buenos Aires, Aug. 9. The Argentine Government has addressed a note to the Spanish Government, demanding peremptory measures to guarantee the rights of asylum at the Argentine Embassy in Madrid where refugees are sheltering.

The Argentine Foreign Minister states the position of the Argentine Ambassador in Spain, who is at Zaragosa, is most delicate and is causing the Government anxiety. —*Reuter Special.*

#### Britons Warned

Madrid, Aug. 9. An official appeal has been distributed to all Britons in Madrid, urging them to leave as soon as possible. The communication contains two forms for signature, the first saying: "I am willing to be evacuated immediately," the second, "I do not wish to be evacuated, and hereby assume responsibility for the safety of myself, my wife, family or property in Spain." —*Reuter.*

## One Dead In Fight Aboard H.K. Steamer

### WATCHMAN FIRES ON ALLEGED SMUGGLERS

As a result of a fight between Indian watchmen and alleged opium smugglers in the early hours of this morning, one Chinese seaman is dead and members of deck crew of the Douglas liner Haitan and an Indian night watchman are held by the police for questioning.

The seaman, whose name is at present unknown, is said to have been one of the smugglers. Subsequent to the affray, twenty small packages of opium, totalling 800 taels, were seized aboard the Haitan.

A sampan, which escaped, was said to have been loading the contraband when discovered by a watchman.

Shortly after 3 a.m. this morning, Sajan Singh, one of the Indian watchmen aboard the Haitan, noticed the sampan quietly move alongside and commence unloading its cargo.

He immediately notified the Chief Watchman, Surtah Singh, who in turn notified the Master of the vessel, Capt. Farrar.

In the meantime, however, Sajan Singh had intervened. It is stated that immediately his presence became known he was attacked by several Chinese. The watchman fired two shots and, as one of the Chinese seamen fell, the remainder fled.

#### POLICE RUSH TO SCENE

The police emergency squad and ambulance were quickly on the scene and while an examination was made of the ship the ambulance conveyed the wounded seaman to the Government Civil Hospital. He died, however, on admission.

In the police examination of the Haitan, four packages of opium were found already stored in one of the holds, while further packages were discovered on deck.

The watchman and two Chinese members of the crew of the Haitan are being held by the police for investigation.

#### POLICE STATEMENT

Inquiries into the incident were made by a squad from police headquarters, comprising the Assistant Director of Criminal Investigation, Mr. T. Murphy, Detective Inspector M. Murphy and Detective Sergeant J. O'Donovan.

A police report issued this morning states: "A Chinese, whose name is unknown, but who was No. 1 to the boatswain on the steamer Haitan, was shot dead by an Indian Guard, Sajan Singh, between 3.30 and 4 a.m. to-day.

"It is believed that the Chinese was an opium smuggler, as about 800 taels of opium were found close to where he was shot. It is stated that a tussle between the Chinese and the guard took place, resulting in the guard firing a revolver at the Chinese and hitting him in the neck and leg. He died after admission to the Government Civil Hospital."

## British Seaman Falls To Death

Able Seaman Knight, of H.M.S. Dainty, was killed in the early hours of this morning when he fell from the third floor of the China Fleet Club at Wanchau.

His body was found in Arsenal Street about 1 a.m. terribly mutilated by the fall.

A.B. Knight had been residing at the Club since the Dainty arrived from Singapore a few days ago.

It is believed that Knight was climbing the parapet around the third floor when he accidentally fell.

## KING EXPECTED TO GO ABOARD NAHLIN TO-DAY

Belgrade, Aug. 9.

His Majesty the King has reached the Yugo-Slavian frontier, where he was greeted by the Prince Regent Paul.

Thereafter King Edward continued his journey to the Adriatic coast, where he expects to take ship and commence his holiday cruise of Mediterranean waters. —*Reuter.*

King Edward is believed to have arrived at Sibenik, on the Dalmatian coast, where he will join Lady Yule's yacht, Nahlin, probably this morning. The yacht will be escorted throughout her cruise by the two destroyers, Grafton and Glowworm.

It is His Majesty's intention to visit some of the Greek islands en route. The details of his holiday voyage are not known.

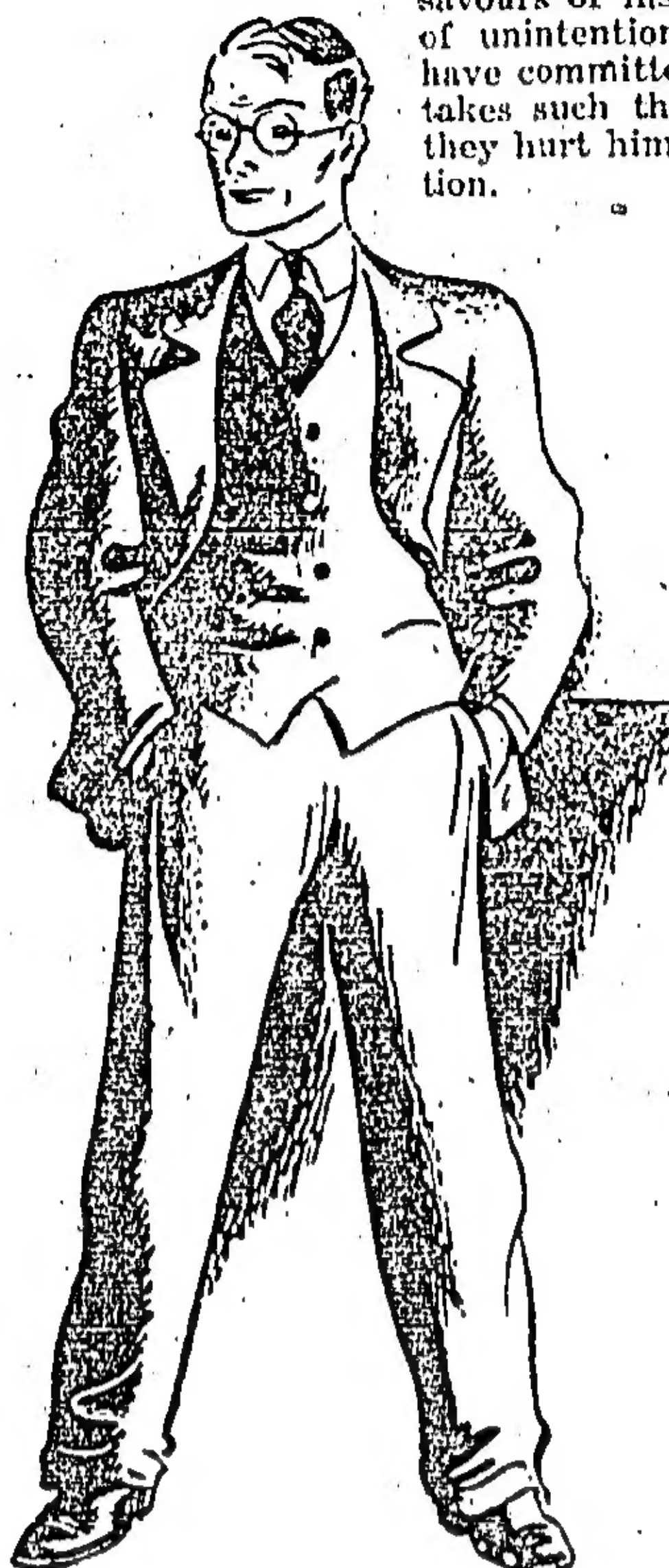
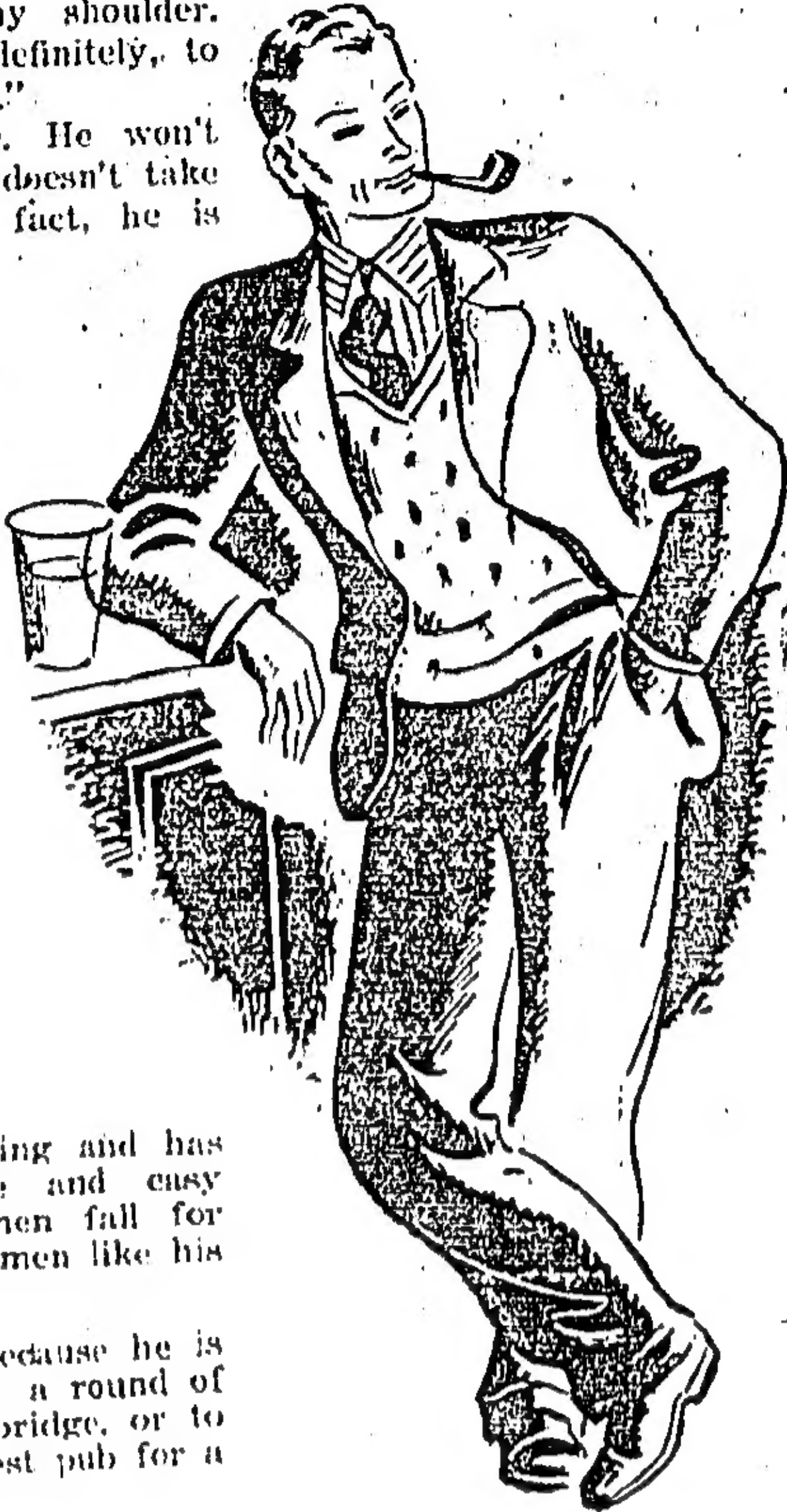


# Which Man do You Prefer?

PETER'S girl has just been sobbing on my shoulder. She has decided, definitely, to "give Peter the air."

He neglects her. He won't save money. He doesn't take her seriously. In fact, he is just Peter. That is his greatest sin. He has remained the Peter she fell in love with. How quickly a girl forgets this and will get so upset that the man of her heart merely remains himself instead of turning into a combination of Clark Gable, Fred Perry and Mr. Anthony Eden. Peter takes life lightly. He is fairly good-looking and has a charming smile and easy manner. The women fall for the smile and the men like his manner.

They like him because he is always ready for a round of golf, a rubber of bridge, or to drop into the nearest pub for a couple of drinks.



But suddenly the storm breaks. If a stray word savours of insincerity or a hint of unintentional vulgarity, you have committed a crime. David takes such things to heart and they hurt him out of all proportion.

If he loves you, your every thought and mood are immensely important to him. He expects and demands as much as he gives. He sets a standard almost too high to live up to with any comfort. But is it too high a price to pay for his staunch loyalty and the firm knowledge that thick or thin you can count on him?

Not that there will be no quarrels with David. He is no flirt and is not attracted to any passing young lovely. But if some girl happens to fire his imagination he makes no secret of his infatuation, and would scorn as petty and unworthy the idea of your jealousy. And that you should wish him to be as insincere as not to mention her to you—well, of course.



So with David you know everything, the best and the worst. There are no fears for the future if you share your life with him, because he makes sure of every step of the way. He does not, like Peter, trust to luck and his popularity to see him through. With him you are always climbing that highest mountain, adventuring into heady rarefied air. With Peter, however, you lie in the sun and let to-morrow take care of itself, for life is so good to-day. Which man do you prefer?



keeps up a running commentary of sparkling wit



Well, and why should Mary cry? What more does she want. She says she knows that Peter is exactly the same to every woman he likes as he is to her. He is always cheerful, easy-going, and amusing. He never notices whether she is depressed or looks tired. In fact, her moods don't seem to affect him at all. If she says she doesn't feel like going out he says he is awfully sorry and does hope she's not getting "fit," so if she doesn't mind, then, he'll go round for some bridge.

Then about money. No saving for the rainy day as far as Peter is concerned. Rainy days don't exist for him. He's always got along all right and his confidence in himself and his capabilities and life in general

al make life easy. He does himself well but is not extravagant. But he is generous and when he takes Mary out he does not stint. That is, when he has the money. If he hasn't they go to a news-stand and have coffee at some small shop afterwards, and it's all just as good fun.

Evenings spent with Peter are never dull, yet they are not too hecticly exciting. He is the most easy-going and satisfying companion while he is with her. And if companionship counts for anything, surely, then Mary and Peter should be happy.



A WAILING voice has just come over the phone. "I don't think I can go on with it. We've had an other row. He's simply impossible. The other side in question this time is David. Brilliant, moody, intense, temperamental. David. There is

nothing too casual or happy-go-lucky about this young man. He takes himself and all whom he contacts very seriously. He has few friends, but to those few he is loyal to the bone.

People either like or dislike him. He is not universally popular, like Peter, but his strong personality and decided opinions bring him recognition from Great Men of his profession. One feels that he will certainly have a great future—but if by chance things go wrong with him, it will be a ghastly tragedy; there are no half-measures about David.

Going out with David is stimulating. He discusses everything from so unexpected an angle, and his friends are as dynamic as he is. His evening is an exciting event which lifts you way above the mediocrity of everyday life and the dull routine of to-morrow. How thrilling, you think, to share David's brilliant life.

reponds gamely by digesting the meat thoroughly and well.

No one is more the prey of the faddist and the quack than the melancholy dyspeptic. Instead of putting his faith in quick remedies, he should try to alter his plan of life in almost every respect. A change of house and district will work wonders in a fatulent faddist and the quack than the melancholy dyspeptic. Instead of putting his faith in quick remedies, he should try to alter his plan of life in almost every respect.

Both can co-operate as regards their food and drink. Tea should be taken weak and alcohol limited. Fried foods, pastries, and highly seasoned dishes can disappear from the table. Grilled fish or meat, freshly-steamed vegetables, a fruit salad, a lettuce and a piece of Stilton cheese will often make a melancholy dyspeptic happy.

## FAMILY DOCTOR DISCUSSES

THE most frequent query I get from readers concerns the treatment of gastric catarrh, pyloric ulcers and indigestion.

We should be taught simple physiology—at school so that all of us could understand exactly how the stomach and the bowels leading from the stomach work by digesting and absorbing the food and drink poured into them.

FOR gastritis and indigestion the size of the meals should be watched. Large quantities of fluid weaken the digestive juices and prevent the solid food from being broken up and passed on to the bowel in the proper time.

An ordinary dinner of meat, vegetables and sweet takes at least prize at this un-English diet, choly dyspeptic happy.

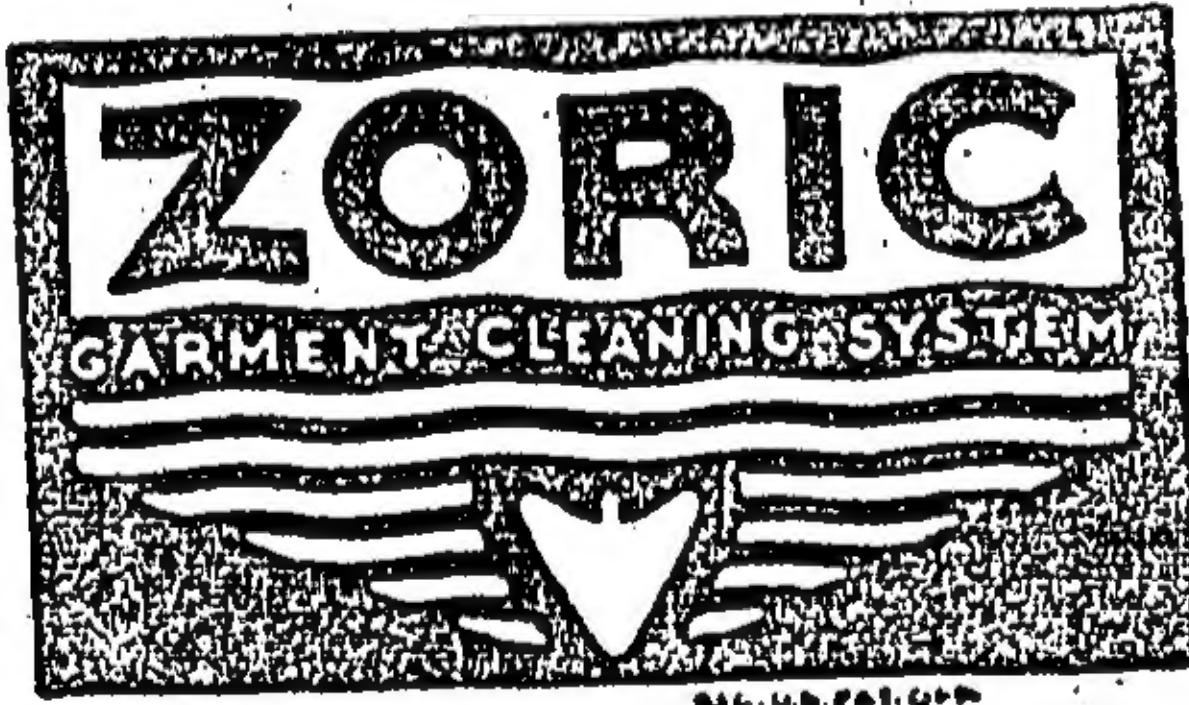
## GASTRIC TROUBLES

four hours to digest, so that a reasonable space should be allowed between meals.

If the digestion is weak, small, light, dry meals at about four-hourly intervals are preferable to one or two hearty meals per day. At the same time, it must be pointed out that the stomach is a hollow organ with strong muscular walls, and these muscles must be given some good hard work or they waste away.

In Germany many cases of dyspepsia are put on lamb chops as a daily diet, and the stomach, when shod, a lettuce and a piece of Stilton cheese will often make a melancholy dyspeptic happy.

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SALESMAN SAM

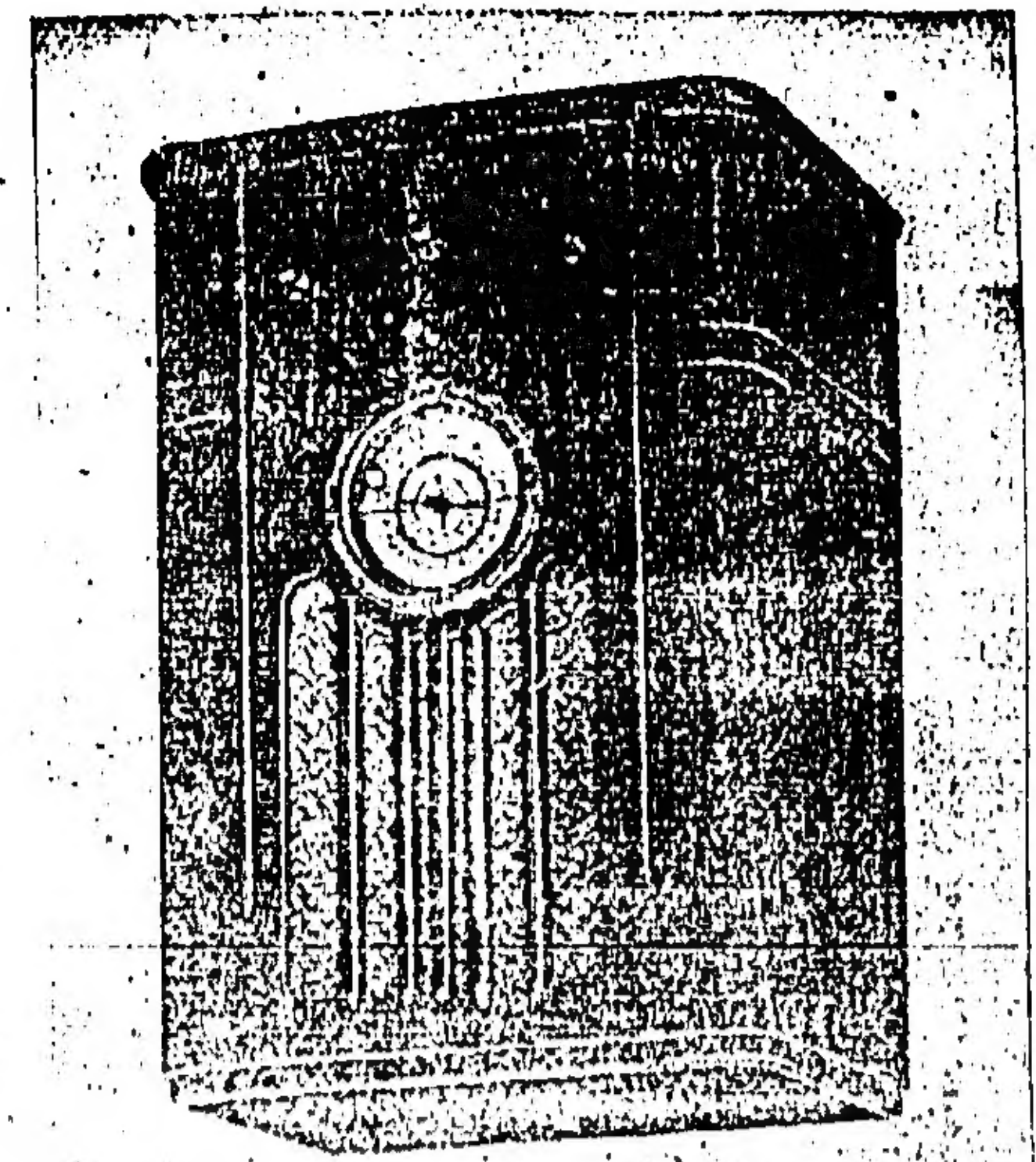
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By Small



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SERVICE

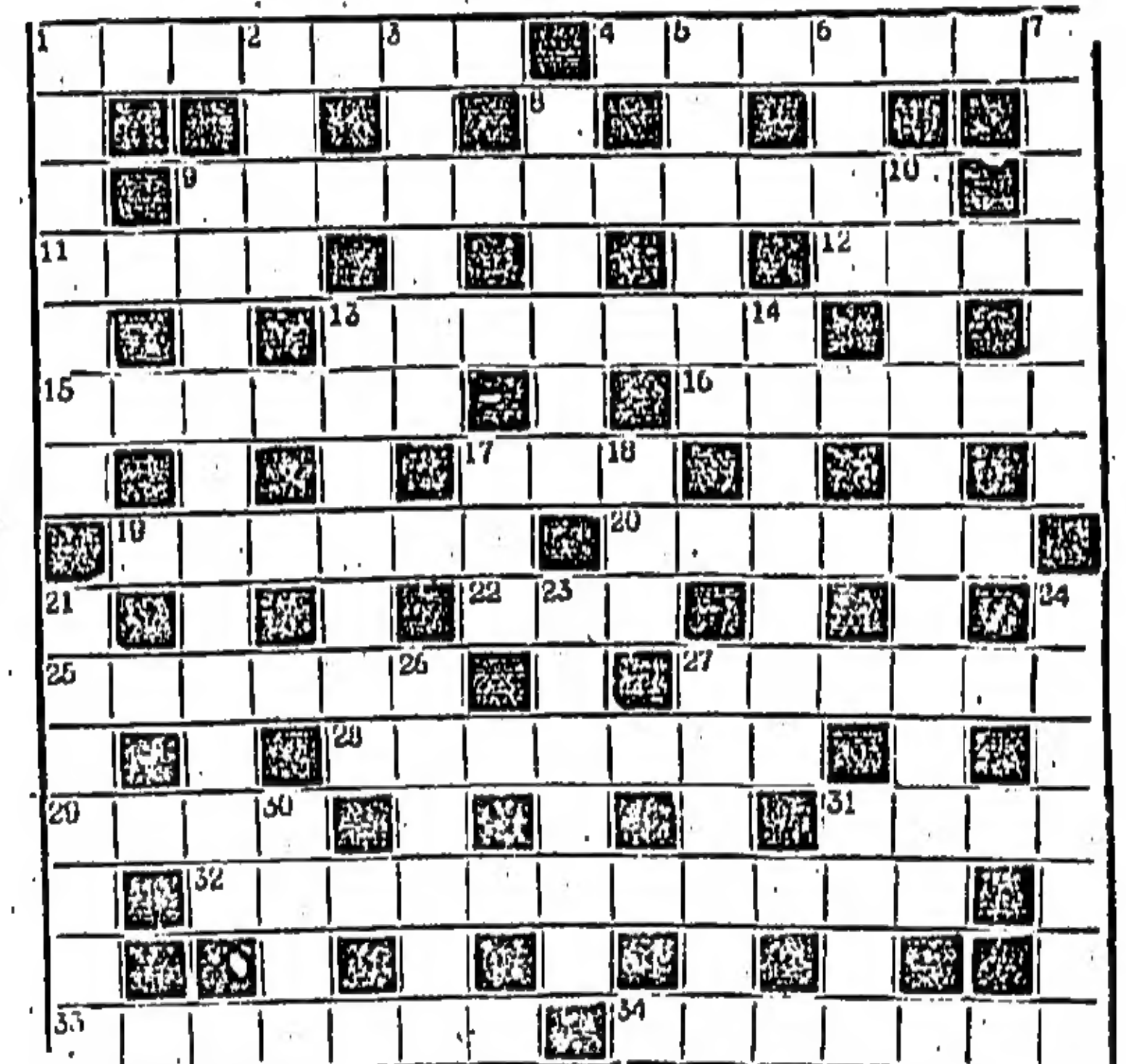


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## OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



### ACROSS

- 1 Abounding.
- 4 An epithet for the aristocrat.
- 9 The man who makes plans for grandpa's funeral.
- 11 This bird has been known to mate.
- 12 Military head-gear.
- 13 Should not this cream be served when you intend to punish the food?
- 15 Get down!
- 17 Harries "come-back."
- 18 Might be shot with its anagram.
- 19 Melba's name.
- 20 Poisonous.
- 22 By Horace, possibly.
- 25 Father and what he pays for mother.
- 27 Wellington's name.
- 28 Most serious, but sounds like a man's wedding garment.
- 29 A British isle.
- 31 A doornail is said to be.
- 32 Beggar in red (anagram).
- 33 Dry up.
- 34 Suspend business and go to another place.

### DOWN

- 1 The kind of 21 Down you come across in New Zealand.
- 2 Coin that might replace a signature.
- 3 Makes love.
- 5 For Pupils' Protection, — and the cat's there to provide them.
- 6 Father of tall sons.
- 7 "And that unrest which men miscall" (Shelley).
- 8 Composer suggesting French

### polish.

- 9 Overbearing.
- 10 The outlook of such people is restricted (Hyphen 4 and 7).
- 13 Good blubber implies no disappointment in this case.
- 14 Torpids (anagram).
- 17 Abbreviated name of several Kings.
- 18 Second nature.
- 21 Enable one to lie easily.
- 23 Turn aside.
- 24 A great cricketer.
- 26 It's very sad to have to return the cigar with the tea.
- 27 A Scandinavian Princess's name.
- 30 Well known to the Governor.
- 31 Part of the wall.

### Saturday's Solution.

S T I P C O N N E C T I C U T  
O A S O O A O A O A  
M A R I N E S T R I V E N  
E E E E T K N N E E  
R U N G C R A I N G R E W  
S A T M U N E B K T E  
A S T O R M R O U N D E L  
U S E U S E U S E U S E L  
L I C E N S E K E Y E D  
T O U T V A S I R  
S O B S D E A L T A C M E  
B U C K L E S U S E L E S S  
O I L A S C A N N E  
B R E A D B A S K E T S A D



# £19,652,700 EXTRA FOR THE FORCES

## Sixteen Additional Warships

FIRST-LINE AIRCRAFT TO BE INCREASED TO 1,750

SUPPLEMENTARY Estimates totalling £19,652,700 were issued last month for the Navy, Army and Air Force.

The total is made up as follows:

Navy	£1,059,000	Air Services	£11,700,000
Army	£6,600,000	Royal Ordnance	
		Factories	£293,700

The strength of the Air Force is increased from 50,000 to 55,000. The present number of overseas R.A.F. units (25

## Water Recedes In Caspian Sea

Moscow, Aug. 1. Secret construction of dams, vast increase of cultivated areas and intensive use of the water of Kunin, Terek, Volga, and other rivers for irrigation threatens the destruction of the Caspian Sea, according to Prof. B. Apollon, prominent geologist.

Citing figures to show that the sea lost 7,435 square miles of area since 1925, Apollon urged that measures be taken to discharge into the Caspian a portion of the waters of northern rivers and the Don, to protect valuable fisheries and, Caspian navigation for future centuries.

FELL 24 INCHES IN 1925

During the course of the last 100 years the level of the Caspian rose and fell alternatively, but in 1925 fell sharply 24 inches below the average level, according to the geologist. In March of this year the sea was 1.9 inches lower than in 1925, a total decrease in area of 7,435 square miles, or equal to the surface of the Kara-Bugaz gulf.

As a result in the gulf of Baku the towers of the ancient fortress of Sakhir, built in the 13th Century, which were submerged by a geological disturbance, now protrude from the water. In the weather the ancient road leading to the fortress can be seen on the bottom of the gulf.

ISLAND BEING LINKED

The island of Cheleken gradually is being connected with the Turk-

squandrons, with a strength of approximately 270 first-line aircraft will be increased by 12 squadrons by 1939.

Long-term orders are to be given for large numbers of air frames and engines and other equipment to bring the strength of the first-line aircraft at home to approximately 1,750, exclusive of the Fleet Air Arm.

Much heavier provision for the bulk of the cost of this programme, it is stated, will fall to be made in 1937 and 1938.

In a statement attached to the Army's Supplementary Estimate, remedying deficiencies relating to defence is estimated to cost £5,614,000, while the special measures in connection with the Indo-Abyssinian dispute involve an estimated expenditure of £1,252,000. There are savings which reduce the total to £6,866,000.

## SCIENCE'S SEARCH FOR TEMPERATURE'S "BOTTOMLESS PIT"

mentian coast and is becoming a peninsula.

Investigation of "the condition of the Caspian basin, precipitation and evaporation show no essential changes in climatic conditions, according to Apollon, who therefore concluded that construction of dams, growth of cotton plantations in Transcaucasia, utilisation of water for irrigation on a large scale and development of intensive early sowing, keeping the snow on cultivated lands to the last minute possible, was responsible.

## Girl Of 21 Spends £50,000 On Herself In A Year

### Secret Plan To Pool Colonies?

Paris, Aug. 1.

It is stated here that the Colonial Office in London has drafted a secret plan for pooling parts of the various Colonies in Africa, making them available to Powers who want "a place in the sun."

While the Colonial Office has drafted this plan, it is understood Germany has sent to London a secret note clearly asking for a redistribution of Colonies, which the Foreign Office has not answered.

It is added that recent events in Spanish Morocco are making English diplomats more anxious to find a peaceful solution of African and Mediterranean problems as they fear Italy and Germany may agree to take advantage of the situation.

### BRITAIN SUPPORTING PORTUGAL?

It is reported from London that Great Britain is giving full support to Portugal to keep her colonies, for bidding any Power to raise a claim on them.

## The Desert Of Absolute Zero

BELOW THE COLD OF OUTER SPACE

During the Low Temperature Exhibition at the Science Museum, Professor F. A. Lindemann exhibited liquid helium gas frozen to 269 deg. C. below the cold of ice, or only 4 degrees above the Absolute Zero of temperature, beyond which is nothing further.

At a following lecture Professor F. Simon, with apparatus brought by his fellow workers, Mr. E. L. Pickard and Mr. A. H. Cooke, from the Clarendon Laboratory at Oxford, got down to within one degree of that extremity of cold.

In a South Kensington lecture-room was thus produced a temperature lower than any existing in outer space. Above the frozen gas was a vacuum more complete than any in which an atom floats between the stars.

The artificial production of such unnatural cold and emptiness is an astonishing fact. The resources of science have been ransacked for many years to attain it, and it seems strange at first sight that while it is so easy to reach high temperatures it should be so hard to sink to low ones. By clicking on an electric torch we can set up a temperature of 1500 deg. C. But to get down to Absolute Zero, mathematically established as 273.16 deg. C. below the melting-point of ice, is beyond us.

END OF DISORDER  
What is that temperature, and how defined? It is that at which the atoms of a gas, deprived of heat energy which is one with their motions, cease to kick against the sides of the vessel containing them. They fall lifeless and inert. They are at rest, their wild disorder stilled to order. Herein lies explanation of the contrast between the production of heat and cold. It is easy to create any degree of disorder. It is hard to bring order out of disorder.

A simple example may show what is meant. Suppose we have black and white chessmen arranged in order on the board. Shake the board violently so that the pieces tumble here and there in confusion. It is the easiest thing in the world to throw them into disorder. But no amount of shaking will throw them back into their places. Only hand-picking will do it. If the chessmen were atoms in a gas the feat would prove utterly impossible.

Fortunately for the success of producing low temperatures the comparison between the chessmen on their squares and the atoms in a gas is faulty. The orderliness among the chessmen depends only on their positions on the board. They do not jump up or down or fly about. Unlike the chessmen of "Through the Looking Glass," they have no personalities of their own, being moved neither by heat nor other quality. In that, then, only one variable is to be considered.

But in a free gas, which is the highest type of disorder, there are many variables. There is, for example, the volume. If we were looking for a particular atom in a certain region of a gas, we should measure the amount of order there by the ease with which we found it. It

Frances Matilda, twenty-one-year-old million-heiress to the Dodge fortune, spent £50,000 on maintenance, education, and clothing last year, according to the latest accounting of her motor-car magnate father's estate.

This is how she did it:—

Stable and horses	£ 20,000
Clothes, shoes, fur coats, riding habits	£ 5,000
Incidentals	£ 4,000
Car and chauffeurs	£ 1,400
Travel, rail, steamer fares	£ 2,000
Four months' schooling	£ 1,000
Dog kennels	£ 5,000
New kennels and kennel maid	£ 1,600
Entertainment	£ 2,000
Swimming pool	£ 1,000
Upkeep of manor house	£ 5,000
Feed for her horses costs £14 a day. She usually buys thirty frocks at a time, all original models.	

## French Air Secrets "Given To Soviet"

Paris, Aug. 1.

M. PIERRE COT, the Minister for Air in the new French Socialist Government, to-day announced further details of his sweeping plan for making all French children air-minded.

As already announced, all children from 9 to 14 are to be given preliminary air instruction at schools; boys from 14 to 17 are to have training in gliding; and youths from 18 to 21 are to be trained in aircraft engineering.

Now it is explained that the instruction for the first category will include visits to aircraft factories and aerodromes, the carrying out of exercises with models, and special lessons in air currents and aerodynamics.

At 11, the pupils will be entitled to join clubs for popularising aviation, to be formed all over the country. The subscription will be as small as possible, and sufficient only to maintain the ordinary social life of the club.

The Government will supply gliders, gliders fitted with small engines, and light aeroplanes to all these clubs.

Until 17 the boys will undergo a "perfecting course" in which they will study air navigation, the sending of radio messages, and the construction of gliders in factories.

### SECRET "GIVEN AWAY"

M. Henri de Kerillis, a Nationalist deputy, announced that he intends to ask M. Cot why he has given orders for the handing over to Soviet Russia of full plans concerning the Alcan type of machine-gun turret, and especially an aircraft gun so designed that it is capable of firing through the hub of the aeroplane propeller.

His motion adds: "These weapons are of the greatest importance and are unequalled in the world. It is in the interests of the nation that they should be kept secret."

Writing in a recent issue of the Echo de Paris, M. de Kerillis says: "My question refers to a letter of M. Cot in which he gives orders to the headquarters of the French Air Force with regard to this marvel of French invention."

"I realise that M. Cot will reply to me that we are virtually, against Germany, the military allies of the Russian Government and that we are therefore anxious to allow them to profit by our discoveries."

"I only say that we should not hand over the most important secrets of our national defence to Russia. Are we certain that a diplomatic revolution will not entirely reverse the situation as it stands at present?"

## Armour And Guns In Advance

NAVY PREPARES FOR ITS NEXT 16 SHIPS

BY A NAVAL CORRESPONDENT  
Although the supplementary Naval Estimates may seem small, more than half of the £1,050,000 is to be spent on armour for new ships, and a further £250,000 is earmarked for extensions of plant and works to the manufacture of armour and guns.

Only £150,000 is actually devoted to the laying down of 16 additional warships, viz:—

Two cruisers of about 5,000 tons (making seven cruisers in all this year).

One aircraft carrier (making two in all).

One flotilla leader and eight destroyers, of about 1,400 tons (making 18 of these vessels in all).

Four submarines (three of the patrol type, one of a smaller design), making eight submarines in all.

These ships, which are to be laid down in the spring, will ultimately involve a total expenditure of over £11,000,000.

The balance of the £1,050,000 comprised in the Estimate represents the cost of accelerating the construction of certain ships already in hand, including the cruisers Liverpool and Manchester, building on the Clyde and Tyne respectively.

Ordering armour plate in advance may also enable an earlier date to be fixed for the completion of the two new battleships to be laid down in January. Under the terms of the Washington Treaty they cannot be begun before 1937.

It is the definite intention of the Admiralty to arm these two battleships with 14in. guns, irrespective of the armament of the new American and Japanese capital ships.

Hopes that the Naval Conference of 1935-36 would agree to the cessation of submarine construction having been falsified, it has been found necessary to add to the strength of British submarine flotillas, at present inferior to those of several other Powers.



**FLIT**  
the insecticide that always kills!

When mosquitoes make life unbearable—

Don't rely on weak insecticides that fail to kill

If you are ever tempted to try a weak substitute for FLIT, ask yourself this question: are you comfortable and healthy worth sacrificing for the sake of an insecticide that may not kill? Why take a chance when it probably means that mosquitoes will torture you from sun-down to dawn? For safety's sake, be sure you get FLIT. FLIT really kills insects—and they stay dead! FLIT spray does not stain. Always insist on getting the yellow tin with the soldier and black band. To guarantee you against fraudulent re-filling, the FLIT tin is sealed for your protection.



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PEAK HOTEL  
&  
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and

leading Hotel.

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Private Cars.

Same management—Crag Hotel, Penang Hills, 2,300 ft.

Greater Sheerness with Greater Strength!



From Top to Toe, This Hosiery is the Loveliest You Ever Wore!

And no wonder! Holeproof Hosiery is minutely examined for strength of silk and perfection of knit. That's why Holeproof means longer wear, more flattering fit.

Feel for yourself the softness of this lovely hosiery. See how it clings to every contour. Note the smart shades, the perfect reinforcements. You, too, will vote them the loveliest you ever wore!

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Hong Kong.

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50 cents for Every Additional Day  
Alternate Insertions 20% Extra.  
If Not Prepaid a Booking Fee of 50 cents is Charged.

## WANTED KNOWN.

MOST up-to-date Beauty Parlour.  
Please take the lift by courtesy of  
Lane, Crawford, to 1st floor. Best  
Pierces from \$8. Dial Phone 30770  
for appointment.

## WATER LEVELS

### STATE OF RIVERS IN KWANGTUNG

The following returns have been  
issued by the River Conservancy  
Commission for Kwangtung Pro-  
vince, showing the water levels in  
English feet at the places of obser-  
vation named:

	Highest	Lowest
West River at Wuchow	70.0	2.5
West River at Shanghai	141.0	32.5
North River at Tientsin	26.9	17.9
North River at Shanghai	27.5	20.7
East River at Shanghai	18.5	6.7

## RADIO BROADCAST

(Continued from Page 7.)

GBS	9.510	k.c.	31.55	metres
GBS	11.750	k.c.	25.22	metres
GBS	11.845	k.c.	25.24	metres
GBS	15.440	k.c.	19.42	metres
GBS	17.790	k.c.	16.86	metres
GBS	21.470	k.c.	13.87	metres
GBS	21.540	k.c.	13.86	metres
GBS	21.540	k.c.	13.86	metres
GBS	4.110	k.c.	49.10	metres

### Transmission 1

(G.S.D. G.S.D.)  
1.15 p.m. The News, "London File"  
1.45 p.m. "Down to the Sea in Ships."  
2.15 p.m. The I.L.C. Empire Orchestra.  
2.55 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 3 p.m.

### Transmission 2

(G.S.D. G.S.D.)  
7 p.m. The News, "The Great Lamp"  
7.55 p.m. The News.  
8.15 p.m. The Whiffy Municipal Orchestra.  
8.45 p.m. "Fantasia."  
9.15 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 9.30 p.m.

### Transmission 3

(G.S.D. G.S.D.)  
10 p.m. The News, "In England Now."  
10.15 p.m. The Torquay Municipal Or-  
chestra.  
11.25 p.m. "Around the Corners, No. 2."  
11.55 p.m. Musical Interlude.  
12.25 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
Greenwich Time Signal at 12.30 a.m.  
12.55 a.m. The Celebrity Trio.

## NEXT SAILINGS

To S'hal "Conte Verde" 22nd Aug.  
To Italy "Conte Verde" 30th Aug.

## SPECIAL RETURN TICKETS

Validity 100 days at greatly reduced  
cost allowing of 2 1/2 months stay in  
Europe. Special concessions to 1st  
and 2nd class travellers to London.

Fares to Venice, Trieste, Genoa and Return. £182, £88, £66.

## Special Two Months' Round Trip Tickets At Reduced Rates

To BOMBAY	£44	£25	£21
COLOMBO	£41	£22	£19
SINGAPORE	£18	£13	£11
SHANGHAI	£12	£9	£6

ROUND THE WORLD tickets issued at Special Reduced Rates in  
connection with all the Trans-Pacific & Trans-Atlantic Conference Lines.

ITALIA & COSULICH LINES Agents for the sale of through and  
independent tickets to North, Central and South American ports via Italy.

THROUGH TICKETS TO LONDON—23 days—Special facilities for  
despatch by train of heavy baggage with liberal free allowance.

INTERCHANGEABLE RETURN TICKETS with the Dollar Lines  
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# THE HONG KONG TELEGRAPH SIXTH ANNUAL Amateur Photographic Competition

Details have been unavoidably crowded out of this  
edition but the list of sections, rules and Entry Form are  
printed below.

## SECTIONS:—

SECTION 1 Story-Telling	SECTION 2 Chinese Studies
SECTION 3 Views	SECTION 4 Still Life
SECTION 5 For Children	SECTION 6 "News-happening"

## READ THE RULES CAREFULLY.

- The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.
- Pictures submitted in Section 1 should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.
- The Prize will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published daily during the period of the Competition.
- The right to publish any or all of the entries in the Telegraph is reserved.
- Photographs which have been already entered in local competitions are ineligible.
- At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at this Office, within seven days.
- No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery, loss or damage.
- Photographs must not be less than 10 centimetre side (extending in the Children's Section) and the entry form should be lightly pasted on the back.
- No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.
- Entries in the Children's Section must bear the name, age and address on the entry form countersigned by a parent.
- No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.
- Members of the Staffs of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.
- The decision of the Judges shall be final.

## Entry Form

SECTION \_\_\_\_\_  
NAME \_\_\_\_\_  
ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_  
DATE \_\_\_\_\_  
Please use block letters and paste this on back of each entry.  
If entered in Children's Section, parent please countersign here

USE THIS  
FORM AND  
LIGHTLY  
PASTE IT  
ON THE  
BACK OF  
EACH  
ENTRY.

DON'T DELAY—SEND YOUR ENTRIES IN NOW  
COMPETITION CLOSES 31st AUGUST.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

### POWER OF ATTORNEY.

Notice is hereby given that on  
account of illness to other duties  
the Power of Attorney issued to  
Mr. F. D. Pope, as District Ac-  
countant for The Texas Company  
(China) Ltd., at Hongkong has  
been cancelled and recalled.

Similar Power of Attorney has  
been issued to Mr. L. H. G. Frost  
who has been appointed District  
Accountant at Hongkong to suc-  
ceed Mr. F. D. Pope.

THE TEXAS COMPANY  
(CHINA) LTD.,

By  
P. F. LE FEVRE,  
General Manager.  
Hongkong, August 10, 1936.

## KING'S NEXT CHANGE



Get no one  
could name  
the killer!  
**MURDER**  
CHESTER MORRIS  
MADGE EVANS  
LEO CARRILLO  
FRANK McHUGH  
KATHARINE ALEXANDER  
J. CARROLL WATKINS  
Directed by EDWARD L. MATH  
Produced by EDWARD L. MATH  
and  
"RUN SHEEP  
RUN"  
M.G.M. Cartoon  
in Technicolor.

## SALE OF CHILD FATHER ROBS MOTHER OF DAUGHTER

"It is a case of robbing the mother  
of the child in order to sell it," re-  
marked Mr. W. Schofield when im-  
posing a sentence of six months' hard  
labour on Chan Pun, 31, unemployed,  
charged at the Central Magistracy on  
Saturday with having taken part in a  
transaction to transfer possession,  
custody or control of a four-year-old  
girl, Chan Kim, for a valuable con-  
sideration, at No. 34, Centre Street,  
second floor, on July 28.

Detective-Inspector Ellis said that  
defendant was the father of the child,  
and up to about a month ago was  
living with his wife and two children  
at No. 34 Centre Street, the home of  
his sister. They had another younger  
boy aged one year. As defendant  
could not find work, his sister gave  
him \$4 and told him to return to the  
country. Instead of doing this,  
defendant left with his family and  
slept in the street.

On July 24, defendant quarrelled  
with his wife, and then left taking his  
daughter with him. He returned on  
July 28 and said he had sold his  
daughter to a man named Li Hing for  
\$10. Only July 29, the mother  
went to Li Hing's address, and asked  
for the return of the child, and was  
told that her husband had sold the  
child to him. In the meantime, the  
defendant disappeared, and the  
mother reported the matter to the  
Police, while Li Hing took the child  
to the S. C. A.

Enquiries showed that the girl was  
sold to Li Hing for \$10 on July 28.  
On Friday morning, the defendant was  
seen in the street by Li Hing and was  
arrested. The buyer was not charged,  
because he had given the child back.  
He was, however, lucky to escape,  
because he had actually purchased the  
child.

Defendant pleaded guilty to the  
charge, and was given six months'  
hard labour.

At to-morrow's meeting of the  
Rotary Club, the Rev. W. H.  
Hudspeth, M.C. (General Secretary for  
China of the British & Foreign Bible  
Society), will give a talk entitled  
"With the Flowery Miao of West  
China."

## ZIONCHECK'S DEATH

### U.S. CONGRESSMAN COMMITTS SUICIDE

Seattle, Aug. 9.  
Ending one of the most amazing  
careers in American politics, Marion  
Anthony Zioncheck, eccentric mem-  
ber of the United States House of  
Representatives, jumped from the  
fifth floor of the Arctic Building here  
to-day and was instantly killed. He  
landed on his head directly in front  
of an automobile in which his wife  
was sitting.  
His body was removed to the  
mortuary in the presence of a large  
crowd.

Mr. William Nadeau, Zioncheck's  
brother-in-law, said he was with the  
Representative in his office. He saw  
him writing a note and became suspi-  
cious. He urged him to join his  
wife, who was waiting outside in an  
automobile.

Zioncheck ascended, said Nadeau,  
and donned his coat, leaving the note  
unfinished. He went into the other  
room apparently to get his hat and  
jumped from the window.

As her husband landed on his  
head in front of her car, Mrs.  
Zioncheck screamed and fainted.  
When she had recovered she was  
taken to her mother-in-law's home,  
where doctors are trying to keep the  
news of her son's death from Mrs.  
Zioncheck due to her illness.

"My only purpose in life is to  
improve the unfair economic system  
which has held me and has left  
not even a chance to have—," was  
the note left by Zioncheck abruptly  
ended.

Nadeau said newspaper publicity  
had killed Zioncheck. Apparently  
he had not bothered about it until  
recently, when a neighbour displayed  
a scrapbook of clippings setting out  
his exploits. Since then he had  
brooded.

His brother-in-law had recently  
consulted a psychiatrist, said  
Nadeau, who had told him (Nadeau)  
to keep an eye on Zioncheck.—  
United Press.

Zioncheck was admitted to the  
Gallinger Municipal Hospital about  
two months ago for mental observa-  
tion.

Time publishes a resume of his  
recent activities as follows:

Seattle knew and warned  
Washington when it elected Marion  
Anthony Zioncheck, 35, to Congress,  
that it would have a Representative  
likely to claim the spotlight. In-  
stead he worked hard and won con-  
siderable esteem in Washington as a  
promising young man.

Last December he began to get into  
trouble. When he went on his  
honeymoon about three months ago,  
Seattle knew Congressman Zioncheck  
was on a "pure bend." But not until  
two months ago, when he returned  
to Washington, did Seattle begin to  
suspect that its man was turning  
from a besotted funster into a raving  
dipsomaniac.

The events which culminated in  
his removal to the Gallinger  
Municipal Hospital for mental  
observation, were:

He repeatedly threw his landlady,  
who was attempting to dispossess  
him, out of his apartment, causing  
her to be sent to hospital for bruises,  
shock, a possible fractured hip;

He was arrested next night for  
tossing liquor bottles, dishes, a suit-  
case and a typewriter out of the  
apartment window. Subdued with a  
nightstick, the gibbering Representative,  
shoeless and stripped to the  
waist, was taken to goal, spent two  
hours there before his secretary ap-  
peared with the necessary bail.

His bride, Ruby Zioncheck, 21,  
walked out on him;

He called at the District Attorney's  
office, demanded the arrest of Vice-  
President Garner, whom he accused  
of hiding Mrs. Zioncheck; and  
He called at the White House, de-  
manded that President Roosevelt call  
out a machine-gun squad to bom-  
bard the Washington Hotel, where  
he said Mrs. Zioncheck was hiding.

For the President, he left at the  
White House three empty beer  
bottles, a package of mothballs, a  
tin can.

Zioncheck later escaped from the  
Hospital in which he had been under  
observation and managed to reach  
Seattle, where he appeared to have  
been leading a normal life at least.  
No reports of his eccentricities since  
then have come through from news  
agencies.

### Mr. Douglas Murray

London, Aug. 9.  
The death has occurred of Mr.  
Douglas Murray, 73, the noted  
dramatist and author.—United Press.

### Miss Sybil Wong

The death occurred at the French  
Hospital yesterday evening of Miss  
Sybil Wong Shuk-luen, the daughter  
of Mr. Wong Ching-yau, sub-manager  
of the China South Sea Bank.

Miss Wong, who was only 23 years  
of age had been ill for the past three  
months, but her death was unexpected.

Educated at St. Stephen's Girls'  
School, she took a deep interest in  
the social and religious activities of  
the school and was very much liked  
by both fellow pupils and teachers.

The funeral takes place this after-  
noon leaving Causeway Bay for the  
Chinese Permanent Cemetery, Pok-  
fulum, at 2 p.m.

### Mr. Chow Chi-nam

His large circle of friends learned  
with deep regret of the death on  
Saturday night of Mr. Chow Chi-nam,  
sub-manager of the Bank of East  
Asia and a Director of the China  
Emporium, Ltd. The deceased was

## Ti-Tree Oil Soap

The perfect Toilet Germicidal  
Soap.

For all Ordinary Uses.  
For Dandruff and Falling Hair.  
For Cuts, Wounds & Sores.  
For Shaving.

For Dental Hygiene and as a  
Mouthwash.

For Skin Eruptions, Eczema,  
Ringworm & Hongkong Foot.  
For use as an effective Deodorant.

See the Directions for use with  
each Tablet.

OBTAINABLE EVERYWHERE.  
**DANBY & HANCE,**  
Sole Agents.

## CINEMA NOTES

Paul Muni, one of the "greatest"  
actors of the stage or screen comes  
to the Oriental Theatre on Tuesday  
and Wednesday in the Warner  
Brothers' production, "Bordertown",  
which is said to be the most power-  
ful drama in which he has ever  
appeared. The picture is stark,  
realistic pictorialisation of the colour-  
ful life in night clubs and gambling  
resorts frequented by millionaires  
and bored society women seeking  
diversion. In this atmosphere that  
youth rises to riches and power as  
the proprietor of a fashionable night  
club and gambling hall. He is loved  
by two women, one a fiery adven-  
turer who slays her husband to try  
to win him. The other woman in  
the triangular romance is a society  
woman, a flirtation which the mad  
youth takes seriously, and which  
ends in tragedy. Margaret Lindsay  
has the role of this woman. The  
entire cast is a talented one and in-  
cludes such players as Eugene  
Pallette, Robert Harari, Henry  
O'Neill, Gavin Gordon, Hobart  
Cavanaugh, William Davidson,  
Arthur Stone, Vivian Tobin and  
Soledad Jimenez.

### "Anything Goes"

Yesterday saw the opening of  
"Anything Goes," at the Star  
Theatre. This is the Paramount  
presentation of the musical comedy  
which was such a pronounced suc-  
cess on Broadway. It abounds in  
tuneful songs, comic scenes, and a  
set of parodies on the "You're the  
Top" hit which are riotously funny.  
Bing Crosby heads the cast of  
favourites in a role that affords him  
an unrivalled opportunity to dis-  
play his versatile talents in song  
and comedy. He sings and clowns  
to one's heart's content. Assisting  
in the general merriment are Ethel  
Merman, known everywhere as the  
Broadway rhythm girl, Charlie Rugg-  
les, Grace Bradley, and Ida Lupino.  
The original songs of the musical  
comedy are incorporated in the pic-  
ture. By now, "You're the Top,"  
"Anything Goes," and "I Get a Kick  
Out of You" have been sung, hum-  
med, whistled, and generally enjoyed  
by millions. In addition to these  
tuneful successes, the picture is  
guaced with zesty songs and lyrics  
by Cole Porter and a number of  
other song writers. The result is  
a festive jolly screen offering, which  
was heartily enjoyed by young and  
old. The dance numbers in the  
picture are by Leroy Prinz  
whose choreographic novelties on the  
screen have won wide acclaim; they  
lend colour and spectacle to the  
fast-moving story. The fine direction  
is by Lewis Milestone.

### "Trouble For Two"

Robert Louis Stevenson's fictional  
adventure on the screen proves as  
fascinating as it is in type. Metro-  
Goldwyn-Mayer has based "Trouble  
For Two" on the exciting Stevenson  
story, "The Suicide Club." With  
Robert Montgomery and Rosalind  
Russell in the starring roles, the  
picture is at the King's Theatre. The  
audience reaction was definitely  
favourable and its enthusiasm was  
a tribute to the players. In the  
supporting cast are Frank Morgan,  
recently accorded distinction for his  
work in M-G-M's "The Great Zieg-  
feld"; Reginald Owen, another  
featured player in the same picture;  
Louis Hayward, E. E. Clive, Robert  
Greig, and others. The direction by  
J. Walter Ruben is faithful to the  
Stevenson narrative technique, yet at  
the same time attuned to the swifter  
tempo of the drama. Ruben is the  
man who directed "Public Hero,"  
"Riffraff" and many other screen  
triumphs. Robert Montgomery again  
proves his right to stardom as the  
reckless young prince who is des-  
tined to wed a princess for whom  
he feels neither love nor attraction.  
Rosalind Russell, in the role of the  
charming royal lady, plays one of the  
most able roles of her brilliant young  
career. The supporting cast in-  
cludes the Stevensonian atmosphere  
in characterisation and action. At  
no time does the story savour of  
morbidly, on the contrary it is al-  
ways the account of gay adventure  
and laughing romance, with the  
shadow of royal intrigue and danger  
in the background.

the younger brother of Sir Shou-son  
Chow.

The late Mr. Chow Chi-nam had  
been ill for three months at his re-  
sidence, No. 6 Leighton Hill Road,  
Happy Valley.

He was 76, and was well known in  
business and social circles in Hong-  
kong. He was a member of the  
Chinese Merchants Club.

Mr. Chow Chi-nam is survived by  
a grandson, a granddaughter  
and six great-grandchildren.  
His wife and son predeceased  
him some years ago.

It is understood that the funeral  
will take place to-morrow, Tuesday.

## UP-TO-THE-MINUTE STYLES

# Kanebo

THAT NEW SHOP—18, QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL

## POST OFFICE.

## IMPERIAL AIRWAYS VIA PENANG (WEEKLY THROUGH SERVICE)

Bandoeng-Amsterdam (K.L.M.) via Singapore  
Saigon-Marseilles (Air Orient) via Saigon  
Singapore-Australia  
Chinese Domestic Air Service

Correspondence will be accepted for transmission by these ser-  
vices. Rates and all particulars are shown in the schedules exhibited  
at the Post Offices. All letters etc. must be marked "By Air Mail."

## VIA SIBERIA ROUTE

Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are for-  
warded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

## INWARD MAILS

Japan	Delagon Maru	August 10.
Japan	Ginyo Maru	August 10.
Shanghai	Ajax	August 11.
Shanghai and Europe via Siberia		
(London date, 20th July)	Aramis	August 11.
Australia and Manila	Chantre	August 11.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways"		
Direct Service—London date, 1st		
August	R.M.A. Dorado	August 11.
Shanghai and Amoy	Sunning	August 11.
Straits	Van Heutz	August 11.
Shanghai, Foochow and Europe via		
Siberia (London date, 16th July)	Zuiderkerk	August 11.
Haiphong	Canton	August 13.
Manila	Rhexoner	August 13.
Amoy	Talma	August 13.
Canada, U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan		
and Shanghai (Vancouver B.C.,		
25th July)	Emp. of Japan	August 14.
Japan, Shanghai and Formosa	Fushimi Maru	August 14.
Straits and Europe via Nipponzan		
Letters and papers, London date,		
16th July	Hakusan Maru	August 14.
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai		
(San Francisco, 17th July)	Pres. Wilson	August 14.
Shanghai	Somali	August 14.
Japan	Penang Maru	August 15.
Calcutta and Straits	Kutsang	August 15.
Java and Manila	Tjalsink	August 15.
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shang-		
hai (San Francisco, 24th July)	Pres. Cleveland	August 17.

## OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time.
Fort Bayard, Hoihow, Pakhoi and G. G. Paul Doumer	Monday.	
Haiphong	Monday, Aug. 10, 1 p.m.	
Manila	Benivolit Mon., Aug. 10, 3.30 p.m.	
Madang, Salamaua and Rabaul.	Friday, Aug. 10, 5 p.m.	
Batavia	Tjlsaroon .. Tues. Aug. 11, 9.30 a.m.	
Letters for "Air Orient Service"—Aramis	Tues. Aug. 11.	
due Marseilles 23rd August.		
Reg. .... Aug. 11, 9.30 a.m.	G.P.O.	
Letters .... Aug. 11, 10 a.m.	Letters .... Aug. 11, 10.30 a.m.	
Saigon, Ceylon, India, East and Aramis	Tues. Aug. 11.	
South Africa, Egypt and Europe		
via Marseilles		
(Due Marseilles, 8th September)		
Reg. .... Aug. 11, 10 a.m.	G.P.O.	
Letters .... Aug. 11, 11 a.m.	Letters .... Aug. 11, 10.45 a.m.	
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Halton .. Tues. Aug. 11, 3 p.m.	
Wednesday.		
Letters for "K.L.M. Service"—Ajax	Wed. Aug. 12.	
(Due Amsterdam, 24th August)		
Reg. .... Aug. 12, 9.30 a.m.	G.P.O.	
Letters .... Aug. 12, 9 a.m.	Letters .... Aug. 12, 9.30 a.m.	
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and Ajax	Wed. Aug. 12.	
South Africa, Aden, Egypt and		
Europe via Marseilles		
(Due Marseilles, 9th September)		
Reg. .... Aug. 12, 9 a.m.	G.P.O.	
Letters .... Aug. 12, 10 a.m.	Letters .... Aug. 12, 9.45 a.m.	
Amoy	Tslnan .. Wed. Aug. 12, 4.30 p.m.	
Thursday.		
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Tatsu Maru	Thurs. Aug. 13.	



## THE RABIES MENACE

EUROPEAN BITTEN BY DOG  
AT SPORTS CLUB

Mr. John Lowrie, of Messrs. Macdonald, Mackenzie & Co., was bitten by a dog at the Sports Club last Friday and was subsequently treated by Dr. E. W. Kirk, according to a Police report.

The animal, which belonged to Mr. O. A. Smith, caretaker, Masonic Lodge, is now under observation at Kennedy Town.

## Other Cases

Two other cases of dog bite, which occurred on Friday, have been reported to the Central Police Station. The first victim was an Indian, Bhanu Singh, who was bitten on the right arm by a dog belonging to Mr. Eddy, of 19 Nathan Road, while he was walking near the Marina sports ground.

In the second case a Police interpreter of the Ping Shan Station was bitten on the left knee by a black and white pointer, whilst playing with the dog, which belongs to Sergeant Williamson. The dog was removed to Ma Tau Kok for observation, while the victim received medical treatment.

## NAZI LEADER

BRANDENBURG CHIEF TO  
BE IMPEACHED

Berlin, August 9. Wilhelm Kube, once powerful district leader in the province of Brandenburg, Prussian State Chancellor and member of the Reichstag, has relinquished all his offices. It is

## LOCAL WEDDINGS

MR. J. J. FERGUSON  
AND MISS P. O. YOUNG

The second wedding solemnized on Saturday took place at the Hongkong Union Church in the afternoon, when Miss Phyllis Ogilvie Young became the bride of Mr. James Johnston Ferguson, a member of the teaching staff of King's College.

The bride, who hails from Broughty Ferry, Dundee, arrived on Wednesday by the P. and O. Rajputana. She was given away in marriage by Mr. A. White, Headmaster of the Ellis Kadoorie Indian School.

## Organza and Silver

An Empire styled gown in white organza trimmed with silver, was chosen by the bride. With this she wore a close fitting white hat and carried a bouquet of white jasmine.

Her bridesmaid, Miss Isabel Henderson, wore pale blue organza with lace, and carried pink flowers.

Mrs. A. White, as Matron of Honour, was gown in violet lace with a pleated cape set off with a grey sash trimmed with violets.

The duties of best man were undertaken by Mr. H. A. Angus, whilst organ music was provided by Mr. G. Longman. A reception was later held for friends at the Gloucester Hotel. On leaving for the honeymoon, which is being spent at Cheung Chau, Mrs. Ferguson wore a mauve blue crepe-de-chine gown.

It is understood that there is an action pending against him before the Party Court Honour since last autumn, but evidence revealed in the meantime has led leaders of the party to remove him from his office as a leader.

Reuter's Special.

## WATER RETURNS

FIGURES FOR LAST MONTH  
ISSUED

The monthly water returns for July, issued by the Water Works Department, show the total contents of the Island reservoirs at the end of the month to be 1,236.22 million gallons, as against 2,385.45 for the corresponding period in 1935.

During the month, 430.33 million gallons were consumed by an estimated population of 427,700 at a rate of 31.7 gallons per head per day, compared with 418.82 by an estimated population of 425,200 at a rate of 31.8 gallons in July last year. Last month, 82.90 million gallons were supplied by the mainland, as against 80.60 for the corresponding period in 1935.

A 15 hours supply was given to all districts during the whole month, compared with 19 hours provision in the first week and a constant supply thereafter in July last year. Storage in mainland reservoirs totalled 534.77 million gallons as against 687.25 at the corresponding time last year, whilst consumption was 278.26 million gallons by an estimated population of 325,500 at a rate of 27.7 gallons per head per day, compared with a consumption of 249.82 by an estimated population of 343,650 at a rate of 23.3 gallons in July, 1935.

As in July last year, a constant supply was given to all mainland districts during the whole of last month. The total rainfall recorded by the Royal Observatory from the beginning of the year to the end of July was 33.06 inches, as against 50.71 for the first seven months in 1935.

Since the above returns were compiled on August 1, heavy rain has practically filled all the smaller reservoirs in the Colony, and the Island has been given a constant supply.

CHICAGO  
REGAINS  
ITS FORMWINS TWICE FROM  
PITTSBURGH  
CARDINALS  
LOSE PAIR

New York, Aug. 9. Chicago Cubs were again bidding strongly for the National League leadership to-day, winning both ends of a double-header against Pittsburgh Pirates.

Cubs won the opener nine to two, hitting sixteen times to nine. Herman hit a homer.

The nightcap saw Chicago still pulling out all the thirteen of them yielding ten tallies. Jensen's home run was the only counter the Pirates could muster in five hits. Pittsburgh had two errors.

Cincinnati, meanwhile, was rubbing the League leaders' noses in the dust, to the tune of ten to two in the first and twelve to five in the second. The Reds hit twenty times against St. Louis and in reply the Cards hit nine. Reds had three errors.

The Cardinals dropped the second game twelve to five, Cincinnati again hitting twenty. St. Louis hit fourteen. Each committed two errors.

Brooklyn also won a double-header against Boston, the first a shut-out in which Frank House pitched, allowing five hits. Brooklyn hit nine to score two and the Braves had three errors. The second was a five to two decision, eight hits against six, with Boston again taking the honours in errors, two of three.

New York Giants were clinging to third position hardly, beating the Phillies six to two with a total of thirteen hits to five.

## AMERICAN LEAGUE

Cleveland Indians won the two games of a twin-bill against Chicago nine to one and five to two. Trusky hit one and Weatherly two home runs in the opener, and Chicago was held to three hits only. In the second game, the hitting was even, eleven to ten. Each had an error.

New York also won twice, Philadelphia being the victim, seven to six in the first game, after ten innings, assisted by homers from the bats of Dickey, Dimaggio, Gehrig and Selkirk. The Yankees shut out the Athletics in the second game, while scoring three on eight hits themselves. Philadelphia's four hitters died on the sacks.

Washington collapsed under Boston's attack, though they hit evenly with the Red Sox, Boston scored eight on nine hits, and Washington committed three errors.

St. Louis Browns beat Detroit four to three, on ten hits to nine, West contributing a home run.

Reuter.

BRITISH YACHT  
SHELLED

(Continued from Page 1.)

cruiser, Almirante Cervera, in the vicinity of Gijon.

Mrs. Saville is said to be American-born. Reuter.

## YACHT'S TRAGEDY

Bayonne, Aug. 9. It now transpires that the yacht, Blue Shadow, ran aground outside Gijon and put into that port for repairs.

Warned that the Almirante Cervera was approaching to bombard the city, which had already suffered severely from the gunfire of the cruiser, many persons having been killed, the master, Captain Saville, put to sea. He was just too late to escape.

The cruiser sighted the yacht, and believing her to be a Government vessel, fired on her. Reuter.

## EXCHANGE

Selling	
T.T. Demand	1/213
T.T. Shanghai	1/212
T.T. Singapore	1/212
T.T. Japan	1/212
T.T. India	1/212
T.T. U.S.A.	1/212
T.T. Manila	1/212
T.T. Batavia	1/212
T.T. Bangkok	1/212
T.T. Saigon	1/212
T.T. France	1/212
T.T. Germany	1/212
T.T. Switzerland	1/212
T.T. Australia	1/212
T.T. Lisbon	1/212
Buying	
4 m/s. L/C. London	1/213
4 m/s. D/P. do	1/213
4 m/s. L/C. U.S.A.	1/213
4 m/s. France	1/213
30 d/s. India	1/213
U.S. Cross rate in London	1/213

## COUNT THE

"TELEGRAPHS" EVERYWHERE

## DARING ROPE THEFTS

CHINESE CLIMB ABOARD  
SHIPS AT ANCHOR

The story of the audacious theft of huge lengths of rope from ships in harbour was related to Mr. E. Himsforth by Det.-Sgt. Haynes at the Kowloon Magistracy on Saturday, when Chan Shui, 40, fisherman, Leung Chun, 35, odd-job coolie, and Chin Chi-hung, 23, odd-job coolie, were charged with the larceny of 123 fathoms of eight-inch and 10-inch rope from the P. and O. liner Corfu, and 85 fathoms of eight-inch rope from the freighter Havel. All admitted the charges.

When Mr. Himsforth expressed surprise that three men could have stolen so much rope from ships, Det.-Sgt. Haynes said that on July 10 when the Corfu was anchored in Junky Bay awaiting the dawn to go up the harbour, defendants came alongside in a sampan, climbed up the anchor cable and reached the deck. They then threw the rope, which was coiled on deck in preparation for mooring, down into the sampan and when it was laden, cut the rope off at the water's edge.

Only the ship's crew was on watch, said Det. Haynes, who added that defendants had admitted selling the stolen rope to fishing junks, which had left port. None had been recovered.

Similar methods had been adopted on the Havel on August 3, except that the rope had been lowered over the stern.

The stolen rope from the Corfu was valued at £20, added Det.-Sgt. Haynes, and that from the Havel was valued at \$500. The Corfu was the second P. and O. vessel in nine weeks to be robbed of rope in similar fashion, he said.

All the defendants admitted previous convictions. They were sentenced to imprisonment for three months on each charge, the terms to be concurrent. In addition police supervision for two years was ordered.

## HARBOUR MISHAP

YUNNAN FOULS CABLE  
REPAIR BOAT

An accident which cost the life of a Chinese occurred yesterday afternoon opposite the Kowloon wharf of the Star Ferry. The mishap occurred when the B. and S. steamer Yunnan, inward bound from Shanghai, fouled the cross-harbour cable which was being repaired, and upset a small boat.

For some days past there has been a small boat engaged off the Star Ferry wharf repairing a cable, the cable being lifted from the harbour bed and run over the boat. The Yunnan was proceeding slowly up the harbour and approaching this boat when a Star Ferry drew out from the Kowloon wharf. The Yunnan, commanded by Captain D. Wilson, manoeuvred to avoid the ferry but in doing so bore down on the stationary boat. Only just in time the Yunnan averted and though she was unable to avoid actually running down the workmen engaged on the cable the ship evidently caught the cable which was supported by the small boat and in pulling this she upset the boat which turned completely over and floated bottom up.

Police launchers moored at the Police pier were on the scene in a few seconds and rendered all possible help. Then N.D.L. freighter Saarland which was on her way down the harbour leaving port passed at this moment and it was fortunate that a second mishap was avoided. The Yunnan then proceeded to her buoy further up the fairway.

It is understood that there will be a court of enquiry held to-day to decide cause of the accident.

## JAPANESE TRADE

LOOKING FOR RAPPROCHE-  
MENT WITH BRITAIN

London, Aug. 8. "There have lately been several indications that Japan is thinking in terms of an Anglo-Japanese rapprochement," says The Times to-day.

"Proud, defiant and perhaps a little light-headed, Japan faces the future but she faces it alone," continues the paper. "The outlook for Japan's trade is far from bright. Manchukuo provides no haven for her surplus population."

"Russia is viewed with growing apprehension. Even if an armed conflict is avoided, ideological and economic clashes between these two Powers will leave important marks on the future of the Far East."

"In the circumstances a renewal of some form of Anglo-Japanese alliance would be welcomed by Japan," adds The Times. "In the Tokyo Asahi's strictures on Britain's commercial policy may be seen, against a background of Japanese decreasing foreign trade, the real motive for the desire for friendship. Britain would welcome the better friendship provided the foundations would include genuine and not merely nominal regard for sovereign rights in China."—Reuter.

## Japan and America

Tokyo, Aug. 7.

Japan wants better trade relations with the United States and intends to make an active effort in this direction as soon as America's presidential election is out of the way.

Attempts of the Japanese Government to have a trade commission established have been defeated, by absorption of the United States in its presidential race.

The trade figures as released here show that last year Japan exported to the United States goods worth \$65,000,000 yen, while purchasing in the United States goods valued at \$69,000,000 yen.

"Despite this favourable situation," says the newspaper Asahi, "the United States ignored its advantageous trade with Japan and has been raising the tariff on cotton cloth, slide fasteners, wooden shoes, assessed a consumption tax on rape-seed oil, and is now increasing on porcelain and hosiery goods from Japan."

"It is the objective of the Japanese Government to have the trade commission established between the two governments and discuss those goods liable to be subjected to a tariff raise. The proposal was made to the American Government, and when Commodore Ichimura, now at New York, returns to Japan, the Japanese Government authorities will hear from him the views of the American side in regard to the proposal, and they will positively call upon the interested quarters to assist in the formation of the commission."

The forthcoming American-Japan Trade Commission is designed to be composed of the authorities of the Treasury and State Departments on the part of the United States and the authorities of the Japanese Embassy in Washington, Japanese Consul-General, Commercial Counselor, etc., on the part of Japan.

"The traders of both countries are also to be allowed to become members. The Commission is designed to function as a permanent institution."—United Press.

The Council of the Helena May Institute invite any missionaries who may be in the Colony, to tea and a concert on Thursday, August 13, from 4 p.m. to 6.30 p.m. in the Institute. A special luncheon will convey any guest wishing to return to Cheungchow after the party.

## RUMOUR DISPELLED

CHAN CHAI-TONG AND HIS  
BROTHER IN HONGKONG

From No. 13a Macdonnell Road, General Chan Chai-tong and members of his family, and his brother Mr. Chan Wai-chow, former Superintendent of the Kwangtung-Kwangai Salt Administration, have moved to Lee Gardens. A former Chinese amusement resort and restaurant, Lee Gardens is one of the landmarks in Wanchai near Causeway Bay. Since the closing of the Gardens and restaurant, the place has been occupied by the local Chinese Buddhist Association, which recently gave up the premises.

There are rumours that General Chan Chai-tong and a party of his former associates will be leaving Hongkong next week by a French steamer, but this cannot be confirmed. Seen by a reporter on one of the Chinese newspapers, Mrs. Chan Chai-tong said that her husband's illness had shown much improvement, but he was still attended daily by Dr. Li Shu-fan.

A number of Police officers were present at Lee Gardens on Saturday when the General and his family arrived in motor cars.

Saturday's move definitely disproved rumours of Chan Chai-tong's secret departure from Hongkong.

## Supporting Chiang

Singapore, Aug. 9.

Chinese residents of the Malay State of Perak have decided to present Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek with an aeroplane as a birthday gift. Subscriptions are now being collected.

Although many of them have never been in China the majority of the Chinese in Malaya are staunch supporters of the Nanking Government. They have frequently contributed money to patriotic causes. There are several Chinese millionaires in Malaya, even in terms of sterling. The Chinese dominate the retail and artisan trades throughout the peninsula.—Reuter.

## The Scourge Of Malaria.

Science has made steady progress in the fight against malaria, but much has yet to be discovered before mankind can be rendered immune to this depressing form of fever.

Malaria is caused by parasites in the blood introduced thereto through the bite of infected mosquitoes. These parasites thrive in an impure depleted blood-stream, but cannot live in good blood, so the best precaution against attacks of malaria is to build up the blood by tonic treatment, and thereafter to keep it pure, rich and plentiful.

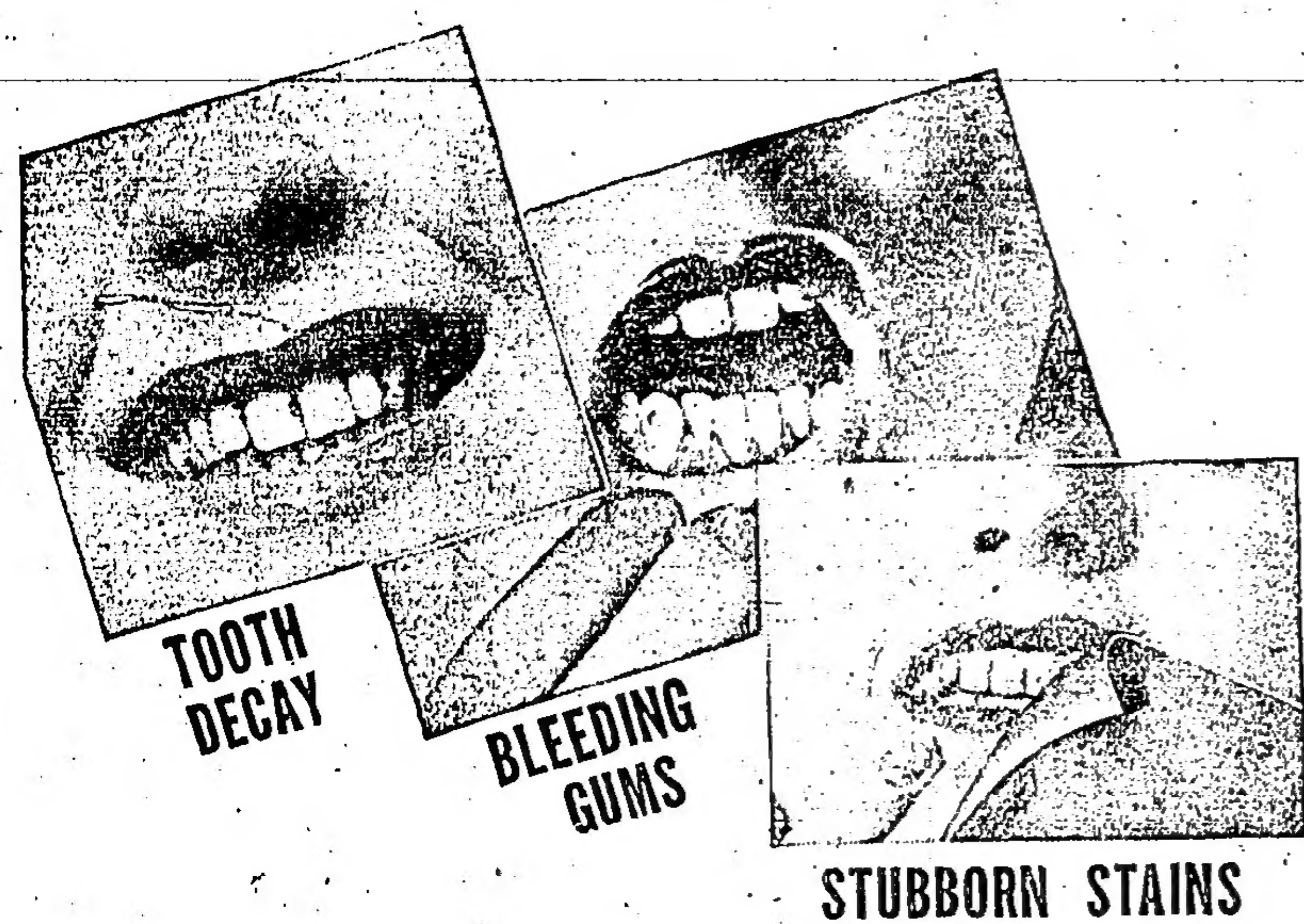
The most famous tonic for rapidly creating new, rich red blood is Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. This has been proved beyond doubt not only by fifty years of practical use throughout the world, but also by clinical tests carried out under strict medical supervision, when in every case the patients showed substantial increases in the number of red blood corpuscles after one month's treatment with the pills. They all felt better and had more colour in their cheeks.

If you are a victim of malaria the remarkable results brought about by a short course of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills will gratify and surprise you. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are equally good for all ailments arising from impoverished blood, or run-down nerves, such as anaemia, indigestion, insomnia, nervous debility, rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, as well as the aches and pains peculiar to women. They are obtainable from chemists everywhere.

Rata  
SUMMER SALE

EXTENDED FOR ONE WEEK  
MANY KINDS OF SUMMER SHOES ARE  
REDUCED BELOW COST  
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For clean, sound teeth...  
Remove FILM this way

The fate of your teeth may rest on what you do to remove film! Don't risk ineffective methods when film may lead to such serious consequences. And don't trust precious tooth enamel to any but a special film-removing dentifrice.

21 years ago a group of men discovered a scientific fact—that film should be removed if teeth are to be kept clean and sound, if gums are to remain healthy. A special formula was devised. Since then it has been constantly improved with one thought in mind: to remove film safely.

Today Pepsodent is known as the "special film-removing tooth paste." It is unexcelled in the way it removes the film that glues decay

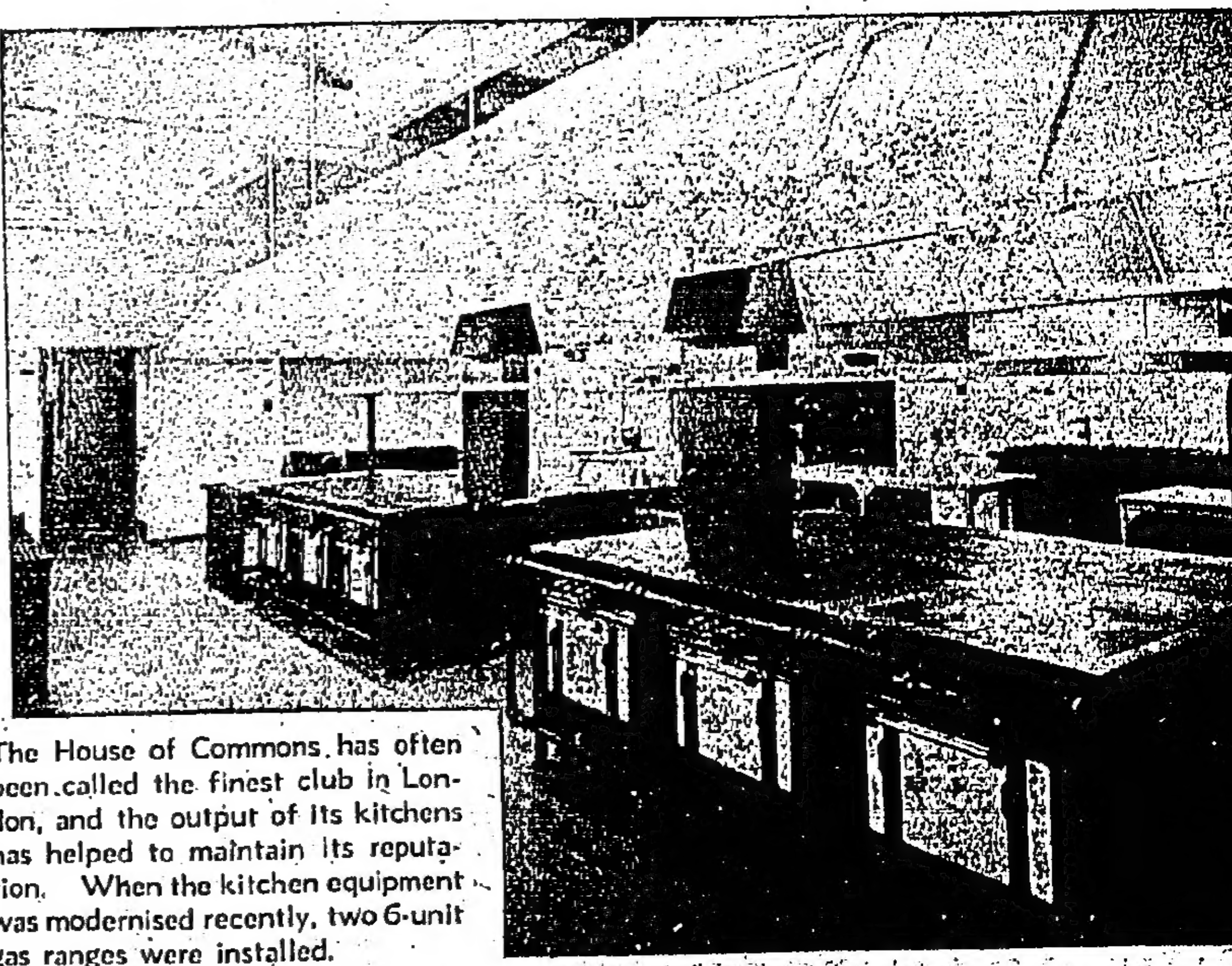
germs to teeth. Millions know how it polishes teeth to natural brilliance. And it does these things safely. For Pepsodent contains no grit, nothing that might harm or injure tooth enamel.

For whiter, brighter teeth, sound and healthy teeth, use Pepsodent, the "special film-removing tooth paste."



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THE SPECIAL FILM-REMOVING TOOTH PASTE

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INTERESTING RECORDS FROM THE  
AUGUST "H.M.V." RELEASE.

- DB-2849 She is far from the land (Lambert) John McCormack.  
Drink to me only with thine eyes (Calcott) John McCormack.
- B-8442 Sweet Melody of Night (Film—"Give us this night")  
My Love and I (Film—"Give us this night") Webster Booth.
- B-8443 Load the covered wagon (Kane & Hunt) Peter Dawson.  
Rolling Along (Film—"Music goes round") Peter Dawson.
- B-8444 Where am I? (Film—"Stars over Broadway")  
Carry me back to the Lone Prairie James Melton.  
James Melton.
- B-8445 The Spanish Lady (Hughes) Stuart Robertson.  
Limchouse Reach (Proctor-Gregg) Stuart Robertson.
- B-8446 A little love, a little kiss (Sileu) Derek Oldham.  
Nocturne ("Song of Love") (Curran) Derek Oldham.
- B-8453 Busy, busy (Picon-Ellstein) Molly Picon.  
The Song of the Tenement (Picon-Ellstein) Molly Picon.
- BD-351 Lost  
A Melody from the Sky Sam Browne.  
(Film—"Trail of the Lonesome Pine") Sam Browne.
- BD-353 I'm a fool for loving you Frances Day.  
You have that extra something Frances Day.

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There's a Bedford Model for every business.

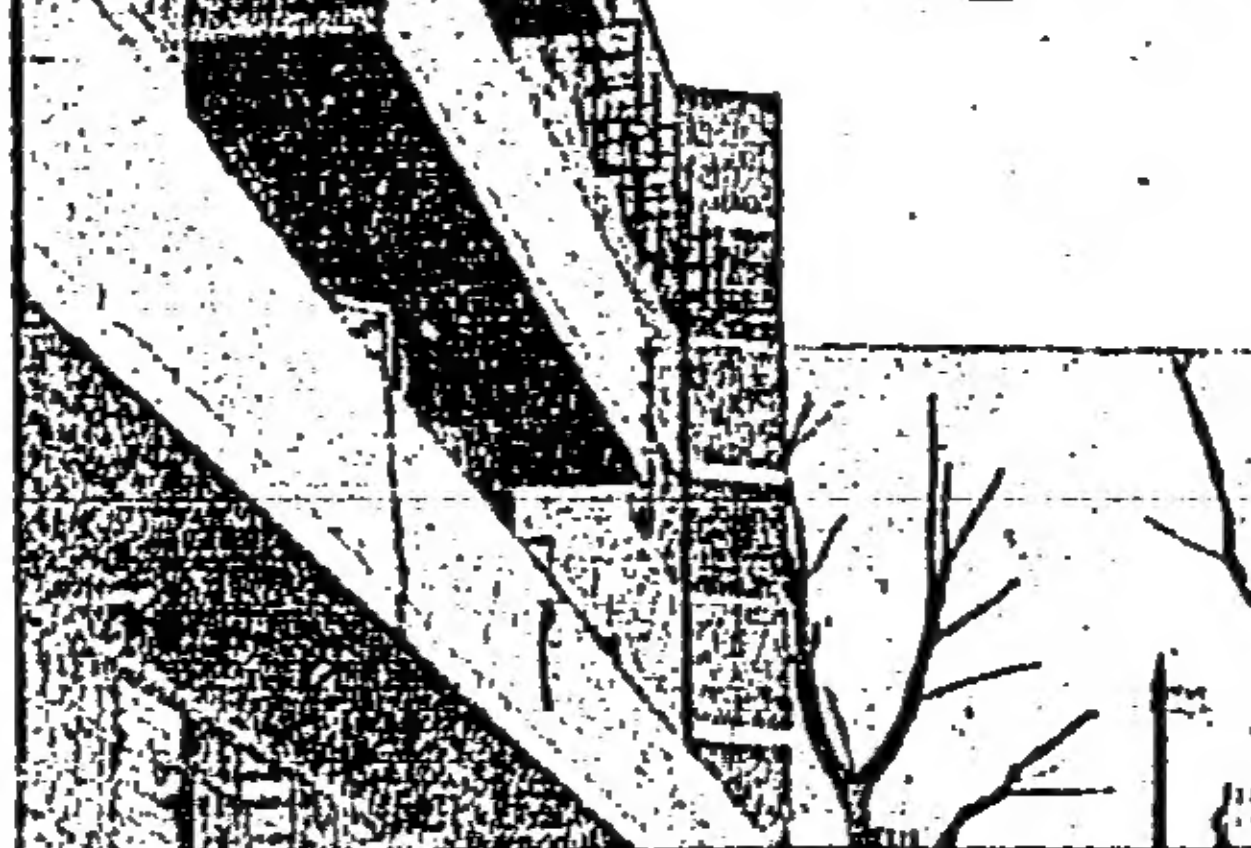
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**HONGKONG HOTEL  
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Stubbs RoadThe  
Hongkong Telegraph.

MONDAY, AUG. 10, 1936.

THE "MILITARISTIC  
PACIFISTS"

Stress was laid, in a recent speech by Sir Samuel Hoare, First Lord of the Admiralty, on the point that Britain has delayed so long in naval rebuilding that she is now faced with the task of building what virtually amounts to a new fleet. He added that it is a matter of life and death that this rebuilding should proceed on the right lines, and intimated that the Admiralty is therefore availing itself of the teaching of experience, of the discoveries and inventions of science, and of the lessons of actual experiment to ensure that the soundest methods of construction be followed. It may thus be assumed that the new British Navy will be worthy of the nation's traditions and that no expense will be spared to ensure the security both of the Motherland and the Empire overseas.

Coincident with this programme of naval reconstruction, there is to be big expansion of the Air Force and increased attention to land defences. When all is said and done, however, the fundamental fact, as Sir Samuel Hoare has pointed out, is that it is upon the sea that the nation and the Empire depend for their existence. In the course of his speech, Sir Samuel referred to the stand taken by certain types of pacifists and to their "miserable, inconsistent, imprudent attitude." He undoubtedly had in mind those people who have been objecting to the expense involved in rebuilding the nation's defences, and who also criticise the Government's policy on the ground that it is likely to encourage the war spirit. But there is a strange illogicality about the arguments of these people, who, professing to be the enemies of war, would not hesitate to plunge Britain and indeed the whole of Europe into hostilities over the Ethiopian dispute. Hence the coining of the term "militaristic pacifists" as applied to these individuals and their peculiar outlook. Attempts have even been made in some quarters to discourage recruiting for the Army, but, in spite of this campaign, a slight improvement in the number of recruits has been reported, indicating that the public is awakening, slowly though it may be, to the necessities of the times. There is surely no doubt in the minds of reasonable people that the programmes for strengthening the national defences must go forward with the utmost energy. It will be a long time, if ever again, that the British people will be lulled into a policy of disarmament whilst other nations are re-arming as fast as they know how. Some people may call the Government's policy militarism; in reality, it is only sanity, for to permit the nation to remain inadequately armed at this juncture would be nothing short of suicidal.

DON'T BLAME  
Us POOR  
SCIENTISTS

HOMES, built by Science in Clapham, S.W.—

The Government grants nearly five times as much money for research into the powers of death as it grants for research into the powers of life. Yet scientists are blamed for the iniquity of science. Imagine what might happen if they were free to devote all their energies to increasing the good in the world instead of the evil!

WHEN people find something going wrong with their scheme of living, their first instinct is to look for someone to blame.

Threatened to-day with the destruction, not only of everything they value, but of their very existence, the world—with apparent logic—is beginning to turn against the persons who brought these forces of destruction into being.

The unhappy scientist dreaming of emancipating mankind, awakes to find himself regarded as a menace when he hoped to be upheld as a liberator.

Emerging from the isolation of his laboratory, he is learning with increasing horror the reason for this unexpected unpopularity.

EVERYWHERE the powers he has released, which could have been used to increase a man's wealth and freedom, are instead being used for enslavement and destruction.

The power he has given the world to increase its food supply so that no one need ever go hungry, has been defeated by restriction in the interests of private profit.

The weapons which could have been used to exterminate the most ferocious parasites which can wipe out a year's work in a single night,

Plague, famine, and war would once more take the place of science's substitute—birth control. The fact that war still remains in

force is a testament to the failure of science to control these forces. The system of postal communications in Great Britain has reached a standard of almost perfect efficiency. Of all the millions of letters and packages circulated every year only a very few are lost, and the speed and promptness with which the mail is dealt with is remarkable. An important part in the despatch and delivery of letters is played by what is known as "travelling post office," of which there are seventy in Great Britain, each one consisting of one or more letter-sorting carriages attached to a train. Every night four trains, which are devoted entirely to Post Office business, travel five hundred and forty miles between Euston and Aberdeen, and three hundred and five miles between Paddington and Penzance.

The trains running between London and Aberdeen are the largest of their kind in the world. They usually consist of sixteen vehicles and carry a staff of forty persons.

While travelling at full speed, the train receives or despatches mails by special apparatus at more than thirty points on the journey. The staff employed is very highly skilled. It works with such speed and efficiency that even in the foggiest weather little or no time is lost. The first travelling post office was run as an experiment in 1838 on the Grand Junction Railway, between Birmingham and Liverpool, six months after the railway was opened. It consisted of a horse-box temporarily fitted up as a sorting carriage—an extraordinarily primitive contrivance compared with the efficient trains used to-day!

or to destroy those verminous animals which have been directed towards human suffocation.

Extracts from a substance like coal tar have brought dyes, perfumes, and flavours (once luxuries) within the reach of the masses. But they have also been seized on for the production of T.N.T. to destroy life.

Explosives which made possible the building of great reservoirs, bridges and railways, are used to shatter human beings.

Flying, which has been man's greatest challenge to space, is studied mainly as an opportunity for dropping bombs on civilians and military alike.

The list could be much longer.

No wonder the world's reaction to the scientist is one of horror and hostility!

YET, before crying out for the suppression of the scientist, let us look a little closer. Is this wise? Is this just?

What control has the scientist over the application that is given to his discoveries? Are scientists represented among the nation's rulers? Do they sit on influential bodies which shape public policies? Are they ever consulted on questions which decide the direction of events as distinct from those concerning ways and means?

The destruction of science would do no more than drive man back to the days when human blood and muscle lifted the role now played more effectively by lubricating oil and steel. Human slaves would return in the place of mechanical slaves.

Plague, famine, and war would once more take the place of science's substitute—birth control. The fact that war still remains in

a modern world from which plague and famine have been practically eliminated is in spite of, not because of, the scientist.

War, which was once necessary for the acquisition of slaves and for the adjustment of population problems, is now a wicked anachronism.

Science has given man mechanical slaves, an artificial solution to population problems, and a great ideal to work for, the conquest of Nature.

The reason why scientists, having brought man in sight of mastery of the universe, now find their discoveries being used to arm evil with might, is because they are simply paid servants in the outer courtyard of the Palace of Power.

They may be consulted or dismissed at the mere whim of those who occupy the inner sanctums—men whose disastrous heritage it is to be possessed of "power without knowledge."

While these people control the application of science, of what use to attack the scientist? It would be just as effective to try to deal with wrong spending by seizing all the money in the world and dumping it at the bottom of the sea.

Sound people do not advocate the abolition of a means of exchange because some people use it to obtain harmful things. They realise that money is not inherently evil—that the pivot of the matter is the use it is put to.

THE same is true of science. It is the sheer might of modern science which robs people of their sense of proportion. Perhaps the most important scientific

Professor B. W. Holman is general secretary of the Association of Scientific Workers.

## NOTES OF THE DAY

The system of postal communications in Great Britain has reached a standard of almost perfect efficiency. Of all the millions of letters and packages circulated every year only a very few are lost, and the speed and promptness with which the mail is dealt with is remarkable. An important part in the despatch and delivery of letters is played by what is known as "travelling post office," of which there are seventy in Great Britain, each one consisting of one or more letter-sorting carriages attached to a train. Every night four trains, which are devoted entirely to Post Office business, travel five hundred and forty miles between Euston and Aberdeen, and three hundred and five miles between Paddington and Penzance.

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## JESTERS DISTRUSTED

A RECENTLY published life of the late Henry Labouchere M.P., to those who read between the lines, shows what a handicap it is to have too great a jesting disposition.

Labouchere was a man of consummate ability. He went into Parliament, and became known as one of the most incisive speakers and witest debaters in the House. His great gifts entitled him to almost any position to which he could aspire; but he lived and died plain Mr. Labouchere, weekly paper proprietor.

And why? Because he was known far and wide as a jester, a scoffer, a mocker. The British spirit, rightly or wrongly, distrusts people who jest and scoff and mock.

When a man does not take the world seriously the world will not take him seriously. This ought to be taken to heart by any young man who wants to get on in life.

Let us distinguish, however. The world will gladly reward those who make it laugh—as a business. It will heap riches on the George Robey and F. G. Wedekind of the day. They are being funny for a living. But it will not readily forgive or trust those who are funny when they do not have to be.

POLITICS IS GRIM  
Nothing damages a political leader like a sense of humour which he does not try to repress. The great Marquess of Salisbury was a master of sarcasm and irony; but he took care to be quite serious in his public utterances. He knew the temper of the British public and how they resent facetiousness in their statesmen. His hidden humour broke out in a gibe at one of his opponents on one occasion, however, and it did him a great deal of harm.

Leon Trotsky owed his downfall to his implicit sense of humour. He was wise, but he was also sarcastic. Consequently he was exiled; while Stalin, who preferred mathematics to humour, sat in the Kremlin and ruled Soviet Russia with a rod of iron.

Abraham Lincoln was perhaps the greatest President the United States ever had. But there were thousands of citizens who held that he was unfit for his high office, because he was known to tell funny stories and to have a liking for the work of Artemus Ward. In the eyes of the world, a great man must be serious, not to say grim.

## SOLDIERS MUST BE SERIOUS

As with statesmen, so with soldiers. Leaders like Wellington and Haig are trusted to the death because they are incapable of making a joke. Sir Henry Wilson was a most able soldier. There was none wiser and more present in the councils of the Allies. But Mr. Lloyd George says of him that he "had attributes which explained and to a large extent gave warrant for the suspicion and lack of confidence so widely felt in him."

Mr. Lloyd George explains: "He was whimsical almost to the point of buffoonery. He answered a serious question or expounded a grave problem in a vein of facetious and droll frivolity which was undignified in a man of his grave responsibilities. He tested over questions of life and death. This habit detracted from the weight and authority which his position and capacity ought to have given to his counsel."

Great generals may not be whimsical. Sir J. M. Barrie may be whimsical, because that is his job. But we do not pay our statesmen and generals and leaders of commerce and industry to crack jokes. They are distrusted immediately if they do far forget themselves.

Vaughan Dryden.



—FOR HEROES, killed by Science on the Somme.

discovery ever made was the way to make fire.

Imagine a world ignorant of this knowledge? Would the anti-scientists drive us back to a sub-human stage of existence simply because fire has immense possibilities for destruction? Can those who would not advocate this logically oppose other scientific discoveries?

It is not the scientist who is the menace in the world to-day—it is the divorce between power and scientific knowledge.

It is true that there was once a time when the scientist willingly accepted his status as servant. He held that his pursuit was "pure" knowledge, and that it was no concern of his what use his discoveries were put to. That is not true to-day. At over the world the scientist is waking to a sense of his responsibilities.

HE is chafing against his enforced impotence in the face of the terrible perversion of his discoveries.

The result has been the formation of bodies like the Association of Scientific Workers and The British Science Guild in Britain; and similar organisations in other countries, aimed to oppose with pen and voice the idea that science is an enemy rather than a friend.

Scientists are not only in revolt at the perversion of valuable discoveries to evil uses; they are also uniting in protest at the crippling and suppression of powers of production already available for the greater benefit of mankind.

At present science could produce plenty for all, at the same time reducing the working period to between two and four hours a day. Science allowed to do it?

From the scientists' point of view, human clothing has not changed substantially since Neolithic times.

Houses have not basically changed within the span of history. Science has provided means by which clothing and housing could be vastly cheapened and completely revolutionised. These means are not developed because they challenge vested interests.

People complain at London weather. Science could place a city like London under flexible glass and condition different sections so that the inhabitants might choose whether they wished to live in a temperate, torrid, humid, or dry climate.

RESTRICTION of mass production is bound to mean hostility to science—the expansion of production leads naturally to its encouragement.

For this reason we find in Fascist countries that the status of the scientist is sinking, whereas in a country aiming at industrial expansion, like the U.S.S.R., he is coming into his own.

In Britain, by recognising that the true role of the scientist is that of a director of progress, as well as of a servant, we also may learn to see him as a saviour rather than a destroyer.

To-day's Thought  
MANKIND has honoured its destroyers and persecuted its benefactors, building palaces for living brigands, and tombs for long-dead prophets.  
—DEAN W. R. INGE.







# G. L. RAMPLING RUNS THE RACE OF HIS LIFE

## And Great Britain Wins 1,600 Metres Relay

### 400 METRES IN 46.7 SECS.

### HARPER'S BIG EFFORT IN MARATHON

### THRILLING INCIDENTS AT WORLD OLYMPICS

A sensational victory in the 1,600 metres relay race, and second place honours in the women's high jump and the marathon race put Great Britain "on the map" at the Berlin Olympics yesterday. Her most disappointing performances were in the men's swimming events, Frank Dove, the new British 100 yards free-style champion failing to qualify in the 100 metres heats. However M. Y. French-Williams of the Penguin S.C. succeeded in winning first place in his heat, though in the rather unimpressive time of 59.7 seconds.

Britain's victory in the 1,600 metres relay race, winning in 46.7 seconds to equal the Olympic record. Great Britain finished second in 47.6 seconds and Canada third in 47.8 seconds.

According to a *Reuter* message, G. L. Rampling, Britain's second-best runner, ran the race of his life. He had to make up eight yards from fourth place, yet he handed over the baton seven yards ahead of the rest of the field. Thereafter the British runners were never headed and they won in the splendid time of 46.7 secs. Rampling's 400 metres run was accomplished in the record time of 46.7 seconds.

It is possible that Fred Wolff, the former Hongkong boy, took part in the 1,600 metres relay race. He was included in the eight runners from whom Britain's team of four was chosen.

Britain's team was selected from A. G. K. Brown, F. R. Handley, B. F. McCabe, A. Pennington, J. V. Powell,



G. L. RAMPLING

Who ran the race of his life in the 1,600 metres relay race at Berlin.

G. L. Rampling, W. Roberts and F. F. Wolff. United States scored another signal success in the women's 400 metres

## Olympic And World Records Go By The Board At Berlin

Below will be found the most outstanding performances at the World Olympics during last week, which either bettered or equalled existing records.

### NEW OLYMPIC RECORDS

#### HIGH JUMP

Johnson (U.S.A.) 2.03 metres  
Salminen (Finland) 30 mins.  
15 4/10 secs.

#### WOMEN'S JAVELIN THROW

Tilly Fleischer (Germany)  
45.18 metres

#### WOMEN'S DISCUS

G. Mauermar (Germany)  
156 ft. 3.7/32 ins.  
200 METRES (QUARTER-FINAL)  
Jesse Owens (U.S.A.) 21.1 seconds

#### POLE JUMP

Earle Meadows (U.S.A.) 14 ft. 15 6/10 ins.  
50,000 METRES WALK  
H. Whitlock (Britain) 4 hrs. 31 mins. 41 secs.

#### WOMEN'S 80 METRES HURDLES (SEMI-FINAL)

T. Valla (Italy) 11.6 seconds  
DISCUS FINAL  
K. Carpenter (U.S.A.) 165 ft. 7 29/64 ins.

#### 200 METRES FINAL

Jesse Owens (U.S.A.) 20.7 seconds

#### 1,500 METRES FINAL

J. Lovelock (New Zealand) 3 mins. 47.8 secs.

#### 110 METRES HURDLES (HEAT)

Forrest Towns (U.S.A.) 41.1 seconds

#### 5,000 METRES

G. Hoeckery (Germany) 14 mins. 22.2 seconds

#### WOMEN'S 200 METRES BREASTSTROKE (HEAT)

Hideo Machida (Japan) 3 mins. 1.9 secs.  
Martha Grenger (Germany) 3 mins. 3 secs.

#### MEN'S 100 YARDS FREE STYLE (HEATS)

Taguchi (Japan) 57.7 seconds

#### NEW WORLD RECORDS

##### 1,500 METRES

J. Lovelock (Britain) 3 mins. 47.8 secs.

##### HOP STEP AND JUMP

Naoto Tajima (Japan) 52 ft. 5 5/16 ins.

##### WOMEN'S 100 METRES (HEAT)

Helen Stephens (U.S.A.) 11.4 seconds

##### 100 METRES (HEAT)

Jesse Owens (U.S.A.) 10.2 seconds

##### 400 METRES RELAY

United States in 39.8 seconds

##### WOMEN'S 400 METRES RELAY

United States in 46.4 seconds

##### TYING OLYMPIC RECORD

WOMEN'S 80 METRES HURDLES (Continued on Page 9.)



E. Harper (No. 20) who ran second in the World Olympic marathon race. With him is D. M. Robertson, another British competitor.

## Five More Test Players For Australia

Holmes, Farnes, Barnett Sims And Voce

London, Aug. 9. W. Voce, famous Notts and England Test bowler, has been invited to join the M.C.C. to tour Australia during the coming winter.

He, and four other players have been asked to join the eleven players already invited, the latest selections being:

E. R. T. Holmes (Surrey)  
K. Farnes (Essex)  
C. J. Barnett (Gloucestershire)

J. M. Sims (Middlesex)  
W. Voce (Notts)

An additional wicket-keeper will be announced later. As the total number of invitations are now 16, and there is still a reserve wicket-keeper to be chosen, it can be presumed that provision for the players except England's team is now complete. The sixteen players who have so far received invitations are:

R. O. Allen (Middlesex) captain  
G. W. V. Robins (Middlesex)  
E. R. T. Holmes (Surrey)  
Hammond (Gloucestershire)  
Leyland (Yorkshire)  
Verity (Yorkshire)  
Fishlock (Surrey)  
Hardstaff (Notts)  
Duckworth (Lancashire)  
Worthington (Derbyshire)  
Coppson (Derbyshire)  
Fagg (Kent)  
Voce (Notts)  
Farnes (Essex)  
Barnett (Gloucestershire)  
Sims (Middlesex)

These players include four fast to medium-fast bowlers, with Verity, Sims, Hammond, Worthington, Robins, and Leyland as very useful change bowlers. Batting strength is in Hammond, Leyland, Fishlock, Fagg, Hardstaff, Worthington, Allen and Holmes.

## "FUSS" OVER GAMES IS OPPOSED

Japanese War Minister Advises Quiet Work For 1940 Games

Tokyo, Aug. 4. Opposition to any "fuss" over the 1940 Olympic Games, which will be held in Tokyo, was voiced today by General Count Hasegawa Terauchi, War Minister, at the meeting of the Cabinet.

He emphasised the advisability of "quiet preparations" to ensure the full success of the forthcoming Olympiad. These preparations, he added, should be carried out "with dignity worthy of a great nation, by displaying a true Japanese spirit."

Meanwhile, the Ministry of Communications has already begun preparations for supplying foreign newspapers with telegraphic facilities directly at the Olympic Stadium. Efforts will also be made to convey the news and views of the Games to the outside world by means of television.

## Should Fast Bowler Captain Test Team?

CRITICS RAISE QUERY

(By A. G. Moyes)

Various critics, and among them Neville Cardus, whose views are always worth more than a passing thought, are taking the view that Allen should not lead England because he is a fast bowler. Is there anything in this view?

Australia has never yet been led by a man of pace and seldom, indeed by a bowler.

M. A. Noble was, of course, an all-rounder and he is generally recognised as one of the greatest captains of all time. Maybe, of course, he was the exception to the unwritten rule that says that, if possible, a bowler should not lead.

### BIG AND GOOD

Then, too, there was Warwick Armstrong, who bowled and batted and did each on a scale, in proportion with his bulk.

England has had one fast bowler captain in pre-war years in Arthur Gilligan and another bowler captain in Douglas, who, according to report, was not always judicious in the way in which he used himself at the crease.

He, of course, could swing the ball about, and there was a certain amount of friction when he, as captain, used the new ball when the mighty Barnes was in the side.

As far as Australia is concerned, bowler-captains have not done any harm, and have not committed such deadly sins against the principles of good captaincy as to make us settle down to a hard and fast rule.

### BETTER NOT

Yet, there is always a feeling that, if possible, a bowler should not be placed in a situation in which he is forced to decide when he shall bowl, and when he shall be taken off.

We are perhaps not always the best judge of our own ability, and if we are to concentrate on bowling, we cannot give full attention to the opposing batsmen, which provides a guide to tactics, to be used to confound them.

There is, however, another aspect. The man to lead the side must be of sufficient skill to be able to hold his place without worry, and with no really outstanding amateurs awaiting the call, England is forced to leave it to Allen.

## THRILLING MARATHON STRUGGLE

BRITISH ATHLETE'S VAIN EFFORT

London, Aug. 9. E. Harper, the British marathon runner, had a great struggle with Kitoi Son, the Japanese, in the Olympic marathon race, says *Reuter*. The Japanese eventually won in 2:29:19. 2/10. Zabala, the 1932 winner of the event dropped out of the race at the 33rd kilometre.

## Wimbledon Referee Resigns

Mr. F. R. Barrow has resigned his position as referee of the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Championships, which he has held for 18 years.

His resignation has been accepted by the joint committee of the Lawn Tennis Association and the All-England Lawn Tennis Club with regret and acknowledgement of his valuable services.

Mr. Barrow was born in Malvern on January 30, 1866, and it is because he feels the burden of his years that he is retiring from Wimbledon. He wishes it to be known that he is not retiring from the other tournaments at which he referees, but he will carry on with them as long as his services are required.

He had the task of facing the furious Mlle. Suzanne Lenglen in 1926 when the Frenchwoman refused to go on the court although Queen Mary was waiting to see her play. Mlle. Lenglen was late for her first game and afterwards became hysterical.

## GOLF

## MAY NOT BE PRETTY, BUT SERVES PURPOSE

J. Ferrier's style may not be as pretty as many other players, but it has stood him in good stead.

Though advised to change, it is gratifying to all his well-wishers that he does not propose to do so at present. The following remarks in connection with style-changing are condensed from Martin's book, and need no comment.

A friend of all the great American golfers, he should know what he is talking about.

Horton Smith, in his first year of tournament golf, won six out of nine, in which he played. Predictions were freely made that he would outshine R. T. Jones. Though he out-drove, out-mashed, and out-pulled the others, he failed to win the British Open that year, and then sank to mediocrity.

"What happened to Horton Smith happens to a lot of others. They develop a first-class game and then, not content to let it alone, they set about trying to make it better before it has really become seasoned.

### QUIMET THE SAME

"A similar case happened to Francis Quimet. He had defeated Vardon and Ray in the American Open, and had won the amateur championship with a sensational victory over Jerome Travers. One day, just after this, he confided to Martin that he contemplated revamping his game.

"There are certain wrinkles to be ironed out," he said, "and when you see me next spring I will be an entirely different golfer, inasmuch as I will have a sounder and more useful golf swing."

"The years went by, and, while Quimet had done a lot of touring and putting up in reconstruction his new game, it somehow was not perfect, and he could not win. Interest was lost in him. When he stopped worrying about his golf after he had begun to despair of ever winning, he won the American amateur championship again.

"Walter Hagen plays golf in almost exactly the way he began. He has always been unorthodox, but he has built up and stabilised from the foundation that he started with, instead of tearing down and reconstructing. As the years went by, Hagen ironed out the disconcerting wrinkles, with the result that his game became surer and his swing much smoother. If Hagen had, a year or so after he won his first open, started revamping his game, and changing his style, it is difficult to believe that he would have accomplished what he has in golf."

Carson was somewhat erratic, losing out in critical moments.

The Shanghai champion pair, however, reached great heights when they rallied in the final set after being down by 4-1, while their steadiness in the preceding set enabled them to even matters at 2 sets all. Although the Japanese lost the fourth set by the one-sided margin of 6-2, their fine returns, gained then, and Carson's applause and this set was actually productive of the brightest tennis of the match, all four players being, at the peak of their form.

### TWELVE SELECTED

London, Aug. 9. Harold Gimblett of Somerset and Gover, the Surrey fast bowler have been dropped from the England team to meet "All-India" in the third Test on August 15.

Their places have been filled by Voce of Notts and Sims of Middlesex. Leyland is also included in the twelve players chosen for this match.

Worthington of Derby and Fagg of Kent retain their places, together with Fishlock, Surrey left-hand batsman and Hardstaff, brilliant young Notts player.

England's twelve players for the match are:

R. O. Allen (Middlesex) captain  
G. W. V. Robins (Middlesex)  
Hammond (Gloucestershire)  
Leyland (Yorkshire)  
Verity (Yorkshire)  
Fishlock (Surrey)  
Hardstaff (Notts)  
Voce (Notts)  
Duckworth (Lancashire)  
Worthington (Derbyshire)  
Fagg (Kent)  
Sims (Middlesex)

A despatch from London says that the inclusion of Voce follows the receipt by the M.C.C. of an entirely satisfactory statement in which Voce places himself unequivocally at the disposal of the Board. *Reuter*.



JIKIRUM ADJALUDDIN

Filipino swimming sprinter, who secured second place in the third heat of the 100 metres free style at the Olympics, and so entered the semi-finals.

## CARSON AND DUFF LOSE IN TENNIS EXHIBITION

Shanghai, Aug. 5. Tennis of a spectacular nature and of outstanding quality was seen at the Cathay Tennis Club yesterday evening when the rain held off long enough to enable a series with the visiting Japanese students to be completed. W. A. H. "Stick" Duff and I. D. Carson succumbing to the premier combination of the visitors, K. Nakano and S. Fujii in a five set battle which produced thrills in plenty.

The final score was 3-6, 6-2, 6-4, 2-6, 6-4. In a singles match which was played prior to the main encounter of the evening, Ho Ka-lau lost to A. Muira by 6-0, 2-6. Still earlier in the afternoon, the visitors with student players from the County Athletic Club, Muira and Shintani defeating Zee and Fung by 6-1, Nakano and Fujii defeating Tong and Yu by 6-0, Muira defeating Tong by 6-0 and Shintani defeating Hu, 6-0, 8-0. This series was conducted for the express purpose of giving the Chinese an opportunity to appear against ranking players.

Although both Carson and Duff flashed brilliant form on occasions, the Japanese pair succeeded in out-standing them, gaining applause by their remarkable returns of almost irrevocable smashers and drives. Fujii covered the net with the agility of a cat, while Nakano's dependable ground strokes frequently saved the Japanese from defeat. Duff exploited his well-known chop smash to good effect on a number of occasions but

## Ho Ka-Lau To Play Gordon Lum In Shanghai Tennis Championship

The complete draw for the men's singles, senior and junior, men's doubles and international doubles (Roper Cup) championships was announced recently by the Shanghai Lawn Tennis Association.

In the Men's Singles, Senior, L. D. Carson, H. Collaco and E. Th. Indrickson have drawn byes in the first round. The total of 13 entries for this competition is not very satisfactory. Among the interesting matches should be that between Gordon Lum (who is due back on August 24) and Ho Ka-lau and W. A. H. Duff and J. G. Forbes.

The first round must be played off before August 22, and the second before August 28. Dates for the semi-final and final rounds will be announced later.

Great Britain and France have drawn byes in the first round of the Roper Cup International Doubles Competition. Japan will meet Portugal and China will clash with America in the first round which must be completed by August 17. The semi-finals will be played on the Association court on August 22 or August 23.

(Continued on Page 9.)



## EARLIER OLYMPIC RESULTS

### Japanese Swimmers Well To The Fore

#### U.S.A. LEAD FIELD

Japanese aquatic stars have begun to set up records in the swimming events at the Olympic Games at Berlin which started on Saturday.

In the first heat of the 100 metres free-style event for men, Peter Fick, of the United States, reduced the Olympic record to 57.7 secs., but this was later lowered by Taguchi, the Japanese swimmer. Miss Machata also set a new record for the Women's 200 metres breaststroke event.

Outstanding results on Saturday were Glen Morris's win in the decathlon event; the success of Finnish runners in the 3,000 metres and 5,000 metres events, in which new Olympic marks were established; Argentine's win in the Polo final; and Poland's soccer victory over Great Britain. China won the consolation basketball event by defeating France, but did not do anything of note in the swimming or running events.

Berlin, Aug. 8. Records were broken and re-broken when the swimming events began. In the 100 metres, the Japanese, Taguchi, returned a time of 57.5 seconds, beating the Olympic record. In the Women's 200 metres breaststroke, the Japanese swimmer, Miss Machata, returned a time of 3 mins. 1.9 seconds to set up a new Olympic record. *—Reuter.*

**100 METRES FREE STYLE.** Berlin, Aug. 8. The following is the summary of results in the swimming events: 100 metres free style (two qualify plus two fastest thirds) 1. Fick (United States); Time—57.7 secs. Second heat—1. Yusa (Japan); 2. Highland (United States). Time—57.9 secs. Third heat—1. Williams (Great Britain); 2. Adjudin (Philippine Islands). Time—59.7 secs. Fourth heat—1. Arai (Japan); 2. Fischer (Germany). Time—57.7 secs. Fifth heat—1. Taguchi (Japan) 57.7 secs. (Olympic record). Sixth heat—1. Wilman (Jugoslavia); 2. Helfel (Germany). Time—59.8 secs. Seventh heat—1. Lindgren (United States); 2. Adanyemes (Hungary). Time—58.3 secs. Kensal (Austria) and Helman (Finland) were the fastest thirds to qualify. *—United Press.*

**AN OLYMPIC RECORD** Omitting the first trials in the

Women's 200 breaststroke, the second heat resulted in Martha Greener (Germany) coming first. Her time of 3 mins. 3 secs. is an Olympic record. In the third heat, Miss Hideto Machata, of Japan, clocked 3 mins. 1.9 secs, which set a new Olympic record.

Taguchi (Japan), Csk (Hungary) and Fick (United States) with a time of 57.9 secs., and Yusa (Japan), Arai (Japan) and Lindgren (United States) with a time of 57.5 secs. earlier qualified for the men's 100 metre free style race. *—United Press.*

**ADJULIN PLACED** Berlin, Aug. 8. In the 100 metre free style event for men, Adjulid, of the Philippine Islands, swimming in the third heat, gained second place, thus reaching the semi-finals. Obial, also of the Philippines, was third, but failed to qualify, since only the two fastest thirds qualify.

Chan Chan-ling, the Chinese swimmer, failed to qualify. *—United Press.*

**AMERICAN WOMEN ELIMINATED** Berlin, Aug. 8. Dorothea Schiller, Ann Govednik and His Cummings (United States) entered in the 200 metres breaststroke championship, were all eliminated in trial heats. *—United Press.*

**CHINA LAST** Berlin, Aug. 8. In the 400 metres relay race China, represented by Poh, Wong, Chen and Lui, was always trailing the others



CHAN CHAN-LING

China's crack swimmer, left unplaced in the 100 metres free style at Berlin and failed to qualify.

and finished last. The winners of the heat were Holland, with a time of 41.3 secs. *—Reuter.*

#### RUNNING SUMMARIES

The following is the summary of the 400 metres relay race heats, in which the best two teams in each heat enter the finals:

First heat—1. United States (Jesse Owens, Metcalfe, Draper and Wykoff) 40 secs. flat (equals the world record); 2. Italy.

Second heat—1. Holland 41.3 secs.; 2. Argentine.

Third heat—1. Germany 41.4 secs.; 2. Canada.

The following is the summary of the Women's 400 metres relay race, of which three teams in each heat enter the finals:

First heat—1. United States; 2. Canada; 3. Holland. Time—47.1 secs.

Second heat—1. Germany; 2. Great Britain; 3. Italy. Time—46.4 secs.

#### 3,000 METRES RACE

Berlin, Aug. 8. Isohollo, of Finland, won the final of the 3,000 metres in 9 mins. 3.8 secs, which is an Olympic record.

Tuominen (Finland) was second in 9 min. 4.8 secs, and Dompert (Germany) third with 9 mins. 7.2 secs. *—Reuter.*

In the 1,600 metres relay race, the first two teams in each heat of which qualify for the finals, the results were as follows:

First heat—1. United States; 2. Hungary. Time—3 mins. 13 secs.

Second heat—1. Great Britain; 2. Sweden. Time—3 mins. 14 secs.

Third heat—1. Germany; 2. Canada. Time—3 mins. 15 secs. *—United Press.*

#### MORRIS WINS DECATHLON

Berlin, Aug. 8. The United States won their eleventh title when Glen Morris won the decathlon event with a total which broke his own world record of 7,880 made at Milwaukee in June.

The United States needs one more victory in to-morrow's three finals to break the record of eleven victories. Herr Hitler rose and cheered Morris on his victory concluding the 1,500 metres. *—United Press.*

#### DECATHLON POLE VAULT

Berlin, Aug. 8. The following are the results of the pole vault event in the decathlon competition: 1. Clark (United States) and Plazek (Poland) 12 ft. 0 1/8 ins.; 2. Palmer 11 ft. 5 1/2 ins.; 3. Brasser (Holland) and Guest (Switzerland).

In the decathlon javelin throwing event, Natuiz was first with a distance of 187 ft. 8 ins.; Huser was second. Clark third and Guest fourth.

#### FINAL STANDINGS

The final standings of the decathlon event were as follows: Glen Morris (United States) 7,800; Bob Clark (United States) 7,601; Jack Parker (United States) 7,285; Huber (Germany) 7,087; Brasser (Holland) 7,046 and Guest (Switzerland) 7,033. *—United Press.*

#### PRESENT STANDING

Berlin, Aug. 7. The unofficial standings of the countries to-day were as follows: United States 167; Finland 57 1/2; Germany 54 1/2; Japan 37 1/2; Britain 28 1/2; Canada 17 1/2; Italy 15 1/2; Sweden 15 1/2; New Zealand 10; Holland 9; Switzerland 8; Poland 5 1/2; Norway 5; Australia, Philippine Islands and Latvia 4; Czechoslovakia 3 1/2; Brazil and Greece 2; Argentina 1 and Austria Hungary 2/11. *—United Press.*

## LAWN BOWLS LEAGUE RECREIO UNEXPECTEDLY LOSE TO KOWLOON C.C.

Feature of Saturday's lawn bowls league results was the unexpected defeat of Club de Recreio by Kowloon Cricket Club. Complete results and amended league tables follow.

#### FIRST DIVISION

Indian R.C.	51	Police R.C.	70
Taikoo Dock	40	Craigengower "A"	56
Kowloon Dock	70	Civil Service	55
Craigengower "B"	65	Kowloon H.C.C.	56
Kowloon C.C.	63	Club de Recreio	45

#### SECOND DIVISION

Police R.C.	65	Craigengower	38
Football Club "A"	68	Yacht Club	56
Civil Service	60	H.K. Electric	64
Kowloon B.C.C.	64	Football Club "B"	66
Club de Recreio	63	Kowloon C.C.	20

#### LEAGUE TABLES

##### First Division

	P.	W.	L.	D.	F.	A.	Up	Dr.	Pts.
Craigengower "A"	16	14	1	0	1047	770	204	0	28
Kowloon H.C.C.	14	9	5	0	885	771	94	0	18
Club de Recreio	13	8	5	0	791	706	85	0	16
Craigengower "B"	13	8	5	0	791	706	81	0	16
Police R.C.	14	7	7	0	801	811	0	10	14
Civil Service	13	6	7	0	703	801	0	22	12
Kowloon C.C.	15	6	9	0	805	874	0	0	12
Kowloon Dock	13	4	9	0	719	799	0	80	8
Taikoo Dock	11	3	8	0	567	682	0	115	6
Indian R.C.	15	3	12	0	797	955	0	168	6

##### Second Division

	P.	W.	L.	D.	F.	A.	Up	Dr.	Pts.
Kowloon H.C.C.	16	14	1	0	1047	770	204	0	28
Club de Recreio	14	11	3	0	931	694	277	0	22
H.K.F.C. "A"	14	8	6	0	832	837	0	5	16
Craigengower	15	7	7	1	823	871	0	48	15
Police R.C.	13	7	6	0	762	781	0	19	14
Kowloon C.C.	14	7	7	0	793	862	0	69	14
H.K. Electric	14	4	9	1	772	805	0	63	9
Yacht Club	13	4	9	0	691	812	0	121	8
H.K.F.C. "B"	14	4	10	0	749	914	0	165	8
Civil Service	12	2	10	0	661	719	0	58	4

## Ho Ka-Lau To Play Gordon Lum

(Continued from Page 8.)

#### MEN'S SINGLES, SENIOR

L. D. Carson—Bye.  
G. G. Tausig vs. C. C. Squires.  
G. Lum vs. Ho Ka-lau.  
A. du Pac de Marsoulles vs. S. Sule.  
W. A. H. Duff vs. J. G. Forbes.  
Ronald Ma vs. T. C. Chang.  
H. Collico—Bye.  
E. Th. Indrikson—Bye.

#### INTERNATIONAL DOUBLES

Great Britain—Bye.  
Japan vs. Portugal.  
America vs. China.  
France—Bye.

#### MEN'S SINGLES, JUNIOR

E. Lenslinger—Bye.  
Chiu-chun Chiu vs. R. Nimphius.  
L. A. Marcal vs. J. P. Master.  
P. S. Xih vs. R. R. Raven.  
W. Baumann vs. B. T. Hemphill.  
R. d'Anjou vs. B. de Borodenski.  
L. Spunt vs. T. M. Hau.  
E. B. Drott vs. A. M. Britto.  
K. M. Getz vs. L. Pancheco-Jorge.  
B. Kuang vs. A. Canavarro.  
S. K. Hu vs. A. V. Guterres.  
Kee-ho Chun vs. S. Voong.  
B. Pines Jr. vs. L. A. Motu.  
M. N. Loo vs. C. A. Gensalves.  
R. Jourdan vs. W. Neugebauer.  
P. K. Tong—Bye.

#### MEN'S DOUBLES (SENIOR)

L. D. Carson and C. C. Squires—Bye.  
H. Uchida and M. Kimura vs. A. du Pac de Marsoulles and J. P. Master.  
L. A. Motu and E. Lenslinger vs. W. Wright and R. G. Biesel.  
V. G. Tausig and H. P. Newell vs. A. G. Meise and L. F. Stokes.  
G. Lum and W. A. H. Duff vs. F. G. Figsels and L. W. Pettitt.  
L. Spunt and R. d'Anjou vs. Ho Ka-lau and K. Liu.  
C. Tagami and K. Tagami vs. H. Collico and L. A. Marcal.  
J. G. Forbes and S. L. Mellman—Bye.

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## OLYMPIC AND WORLD RECORDS

(Continued from Page 8.)

T. Valla (Italy), A. Stever (Germany) and E. Taylor (Canada) all 11.7 seconds

#### 400 METRES RELAY (SEMI-FINAL)

United States in 40 seconds

#### TYING WORLD'S RECORD

110 METRES HURDLES (FINAL)

Forrest Towns (U.S.A.) 42.2

#### 100 METRES (HEAT)

Jesse Owens (U.S.A.) 10.3

#### 400 METRES RELAY

United States in 40 seconds

#### 400 METRES FINAL

Berlin, Aug. 9.

The finals of the men's 400 metres relay race resulted in a win for America, in 39.8 secs., a world record.

Italy was second with a time of 41.1 secs., and Germany third, 41.2 secs.

#### WOMEN'S 400 METRES RELAY

The result of the women's 400 metres relay race was: 1.—America, 46.9 secs.; 2. Great Britain, 47.6 secs.; 3. Canada, 47.9 secs. *—Reuter.*

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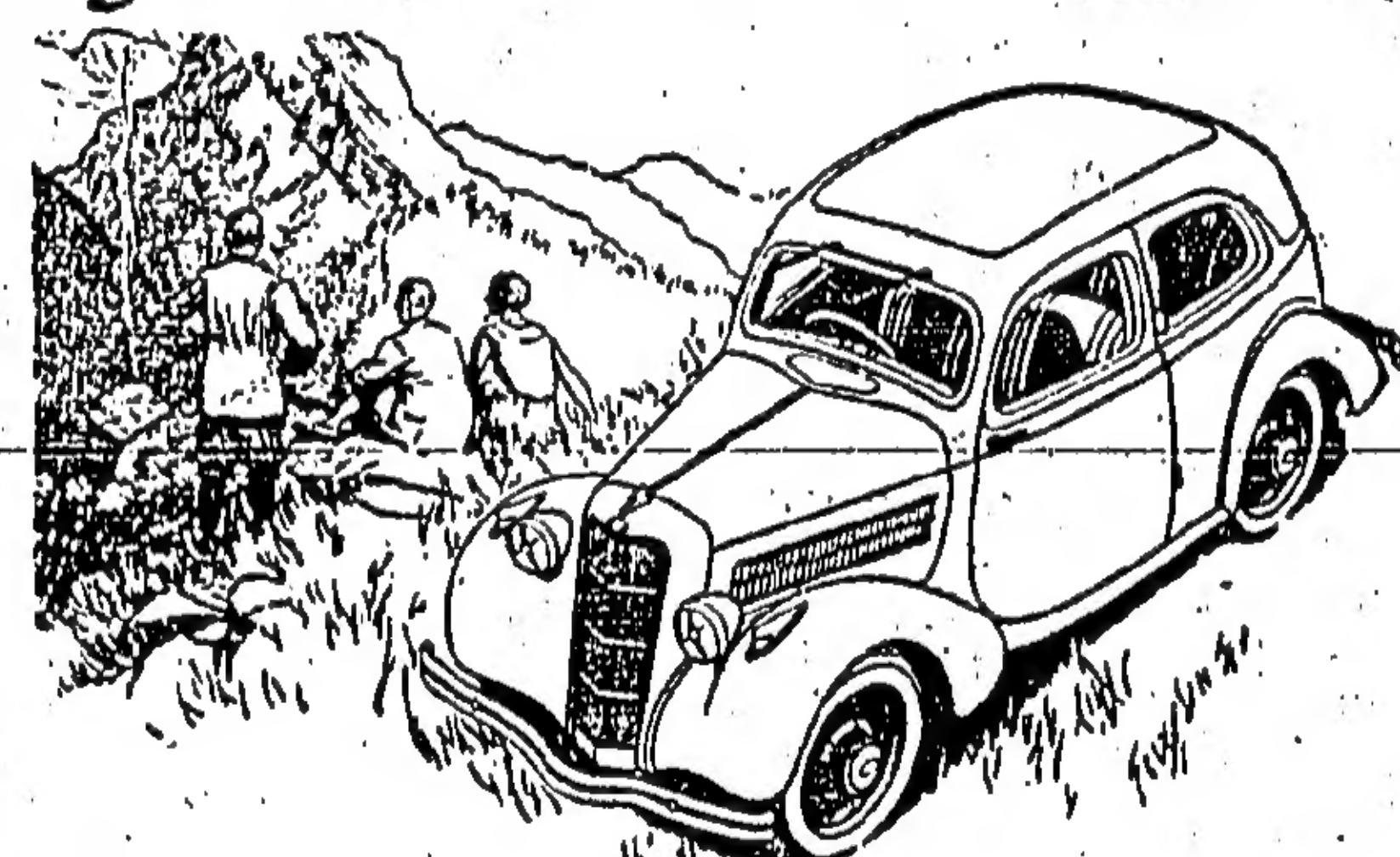
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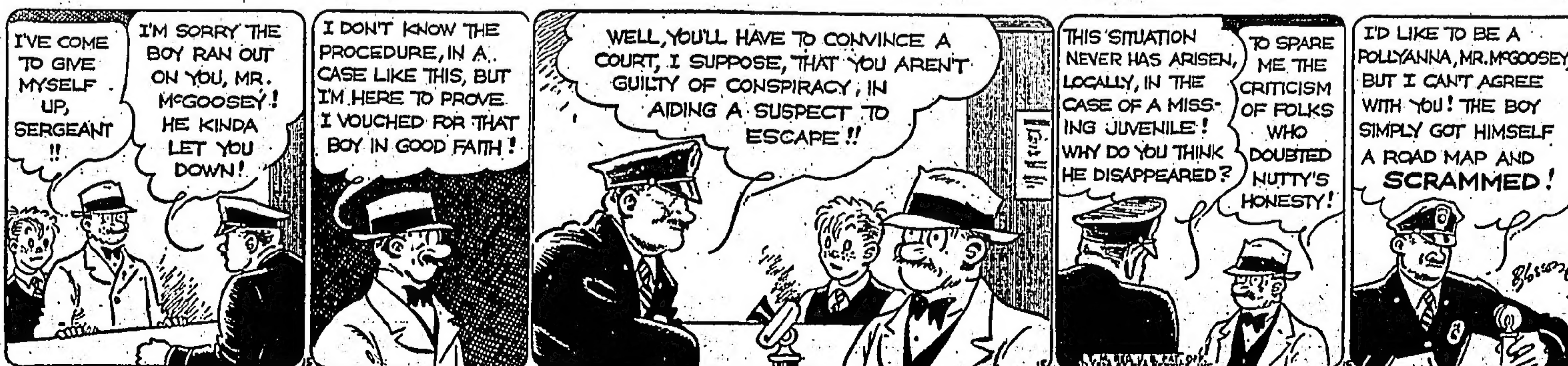
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## What I Saw in Russia—6

WE started for Dnieproges, which is now part of the city of Zaporozhe. The roads all the way were cobbled stones, and we bumped over them, hooting all the time to warn the hesitant pedestrians that we were a force to be reckoned with.

The Dnieper River could be seen on our left as we rushed over the hill towards the great new dam across the Dnieper.

When we were actually in Dnieproges we saw a considerable number of apartment houses. Most of them were of three stories, but occasionally we saw some of two stories only. They were in comparatively small blocks and there was a pleasant area of grass in front and behind them. Some seemed to be of brick, but the greater part were of concrete or some substance like cement breeze.

We were still bumping our way over the cobbles, and it was not until we were right in the heart of the new Socialist city that we encountered an asphalt road. This proved to be a lonely unit in a wilderness of clay and dust. In the wet season these roads must be almost impassable. We travelled up hill and down dale, on our way into the city, and the whole countryside looked scarred and barren, and reminded me of some of the South Wales valleys. We went straight on to the new dam and rode right over it.

It was unquestionably a fine engineering feat, although the finish seemed to be very rough. We inspected the power station and the electrical net work, where they transmitted to far distant sub-stations at 100,000 volts.

### Women Workers

After lunch we visited the aluminum works. The building of this works was completed in 1933, and production started in 1934. Prior to that there was no aluminum in the country. Last year they produced 8,000 tons, and this year they produced 17,000 tons, which would be more than any European country. In 1936 they expected to produce 30,000 tons, and might eventually rival American production of 45,000 tons. There were 5,000 workers employed, and 8,000 visitors, engaged on extensions.

The processes were uninterrupted, and they worked four shifts of six hours each, the men taking their meals at their work. The fifth shift was employed for relief purposes, so as to allow everyone to have their rest day at the proper time. There were eight categories of process workers, the lowest receiving 120 roubles a month, and the highest 400 to 500. The great bulk of the workers were in categories five and six, where the earnings were from 300 to 450 roubles.

I pointed out that this variation, between 300 and 450, was very great, but I was assured that it represented the real facts. I then asked for the collective agreement, but by an oversight this was not produced. I was

### THE DAM. "Everywhere there were marks on the concrete of the boards..."

old there was very little difference between the real earnings and the collective agreement.

I inquired whether any women were employed in the processes and I was told they worked just as did the men. I said we Trade Unionists in England were old-fashioned.

We did not believe that women should be engaged on dangerous or unhealthy work. The Russians just shrugged their shoulders, as much as to say, that as women were paid the same wages as men, they must endure the same risk.

### Tea-Time Talk

The director then asked would we take a cup of tea with him, and feeling very tired we gladly assented. There was a table set for about fifty people and I presumed that some function was being arranged for the workers, and that we would not be there more than a few minutes. To my great surprise, hardly had we sat down than groups of workers started to troop in and went themselves at the table. In a few minutes at least forty or fifty were present, and I felt that I was being manoeuvred into addressing them.

We had scarcely commenced our food when a young fellow asked me to give them a description of conditions in England.

I told them something about the economic conditions of the British industries, about our wages system and

how we provided against unemployment. I said that it was difficult for me to make comparisons with their conditions because their Trade Union Movement was quite different from any other in the world. It exercised functions entrusted to it by the State and it was not engaged in fighting capitalists for better conditions by means of strikes and other methods.

### Doing Sums

I observed that the difficulty was further accentuated by the fact that there was not a stable value to the rouble. The official exchange rate was something like 5.60 to the pound, but that in fact this was almost a nominal figure.

In reality there was no exchange, because it was illegal to import or export roubles.

I said that I had tried to ascertain what it would cost to buy certain things in Russian stores as compared with British shops. From these comparisons I judged that the rouble was worth about 80 to the pound, or in our currency, about 2d. I said this, on the whole, was an estimate favourable to the rouble, because it probably was worth less than 2d.

I went on to say that the cheapest ready-made suit I had seen in the workers' closed stores, where the prices were much lower than the State shops, was 150 roubles. It was of a very shoddy material, and I thought that the British equivalent could be bought for a couple of pounds or less. The British artisan would have to work about 32 hours to pay for this suit. The engineering labourer about 42 hours. The Russian worker earning

# WORK, WAGES and PRICES

by Sir Walter Citrine

250 roubles a month would have to work 105 hours.

I had taken a fairly high average for the Russian worker, as 200 roubles is a more general figure.

This seemed to surprise them, and I added that, of course, I was dealing only with the monetary wages. I realised that a part of Russian wages was socialised and returned to them in the form of educational, medical and cultural services. But it was very difficult to make a comparison about this. I thought a good deal more was done by the State for the Russian worker in this respect. But it was also true that the British worker enjoyed a number of such services which he, like them, paid for indirectly.

From the next question put it was apparent that the real purpose was to get me to discuss International Trade Union "unity."

"What did I think of the prospect of International Trade Union 'unity'?" I said that they must remember that this was a matter of very definite about it. It would be interesting for me to know from their point of view exactly what advantages there were in international "unity."

### Fight Fascism!

Immediately the answer came from the same questioner, that it could be used to fight war and Fascism, particularly if there was a link established between the British, Russian and French workers.

This was similar to a suggestion put to me at the Moscow headquarters that I sensed some connection. I replied cautiously that we had already had an unfortunate experience between 1907 of contact with the Russian Trade Union Movement, through the Anglo-Russian Trade Union Committee, of which I was a Secretary. It would need some very convincing evidence to induce the British Trade Unionists to repeat that experiment.

They asked me to forget that history in view of the imminent danger of war resulting from the attack of Italy on Abyssinia. I related that the British workers had already demonstrated their opposition to war, and I would be glad to know what they could do to stop war more than they had already done.

The answer was just what I expected. We could put an embargo on the export of war materials to Italy. I at once replied that the British Gov-

ernment had been operating such an embargo for weeks past.

I asked what were munitions. Was oil a munition, or barley? If so, perhaps the Russian comrades whom I had been repeatedly told were the Government of Russia, would stop sending these commodities to Italy. That would be a lead which would make a great impression on the workers of other countries.

I was at once told that they had to sell to Italy, and that they would stop sending these commodities when other countries did the same. I said that was a good capitalist argument but very unconvincing when used by a "Socialist State."

Then I pressed them hard to give me some concrete proposal as to what they thought could be achieved to stop the attack by Italy. There was an ominous pause. Then after some moments a young fellow said that that was due to capitalism. Therefore, we must try to destroy capitalism. If the workers would only revolt against capitalism, that would stop war.

I thanked them for this frank advice, which I said was the only concrete suggestion that had been offered. None the less, I did not think in the present circumstances there was any likelihood of a revolution in Great Britain or in France which would have the slightest effect in stopping Mussolini's attacks upon Abyssinia. Rather, it would help them. Was I to take it that they had no practical proposals to offer beyond that of a revolution by the British and French workers? There was a long pause. I repeated the question, and I got no answer to this. Seeing that there was a deadlock, someone asked a question regarding our social insurance benefits.

### Insurance

I took the case of a man with a wife and one child, and said that they would receive, under the Unemployment Insurance scheme, 28s. in all. At

80 roubles to the pound this would mean that they would receive the equivalent of about 440 roubles a month, or nearly twice as much as the average wages quoted to us in Russian factories. A single man, receiving 17s. per week, would get about 272 roubles per month.

I could see that this was not believed, and I remarked that perhaps they thought my figure of 80 roubles to the pound was exaggerated. I knew, however, that roubles could be bought in Russia at upwards of 100 roubles to the pound. I insisted upon this being fully translated, and one of the workers then interjected, "Yes, and even more than that."

"We Are Proud"

At this point the director of the factory intervened and remarked, with great earnestness, "We are proud of our rouble because it is ours."

"Yes," I replied, "I appreciate your enthusiasm, but now we are discussing a question of comparative values. I think that the majority of Russian workers would prefer to have an English pound note in their pockets than 51 paper roubles."

It was clear to me from the manner in which this remark was received, after it had been translated, that the audience were of the same opinion as myself. It was quite evident that all knew that a great deal of inflation had been going on internally which had largely reduced the purchasing power of the rouble.

Then I was asked, would I give a short history of myself. I told them briefly I was the son of a seaman, and that I had worked as an electrician and subsequently as a Trade Union official. Some of them asked me whether I had any investments, and the interpreter, thinking this somewhat discourteous, did not want me to

### TURBO-GENERATORS in the giant power station at Dnieprostroy.

reply, but I did so. The only investments I had were trifling ones in the Co-operative Society.

One of the workers here observed that "we, too, have similar investments in the Government and the Co-operative Society." I think he said this to assure me that an investment of itself was not wrong.

I remarked dryly, "Yes, I could see that I was talking to a group of budding capitalists." This struck them as funny, and they simply roared, and good feeling was thoroughly restored.

The gathering ended with an elderly worker exhorting me to tell the workers of England how much the Russian comrades looked forward to the revolution in Great Britain which would bring the workers even greater benefits than the Russian workers had obtained.

In reply, I thanked them for their attention, and said I knew that I said many things which they did not agree with. I could not tell them what many delegations had told them that Russia was the finest country in the world for the workers. It was far from that. I believed their standard of life would assuredly rise, but it might be a long time before they overtook the standards of many advanced industrial countries.

NEXT:  
Russia and Free Speech

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Pres. Pierce	Midnight	Oct. 20th

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Pres. Jackson	"	Sept. 11th
Pres. McKinley	"	Sept. 25th
Pres. Grant	"	Oct. 9th

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Pres. Van Buren	"	Sept. 12th
Pres. Garfield	"	Sept. 26th
Pres. Polk	"	Oct. 10th

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MANILA

MUAR (JOHORE)

MURKIN

NEW YORK

PEKING

PENANG

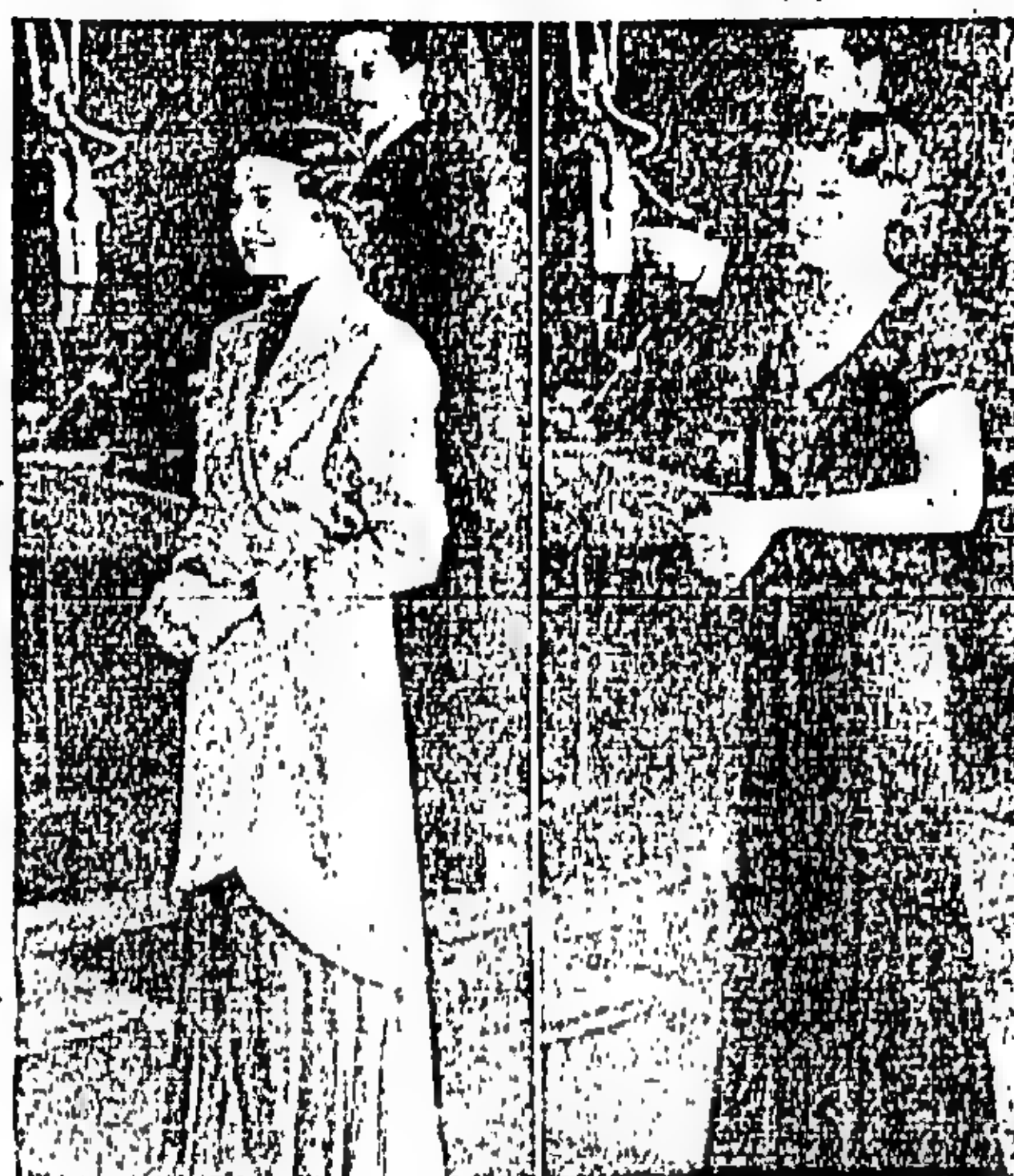


# NEWS OF THE DAY IN PICTURES FROM FAR AND NEAR

# Hongkong Telegraph PHOTONEWS

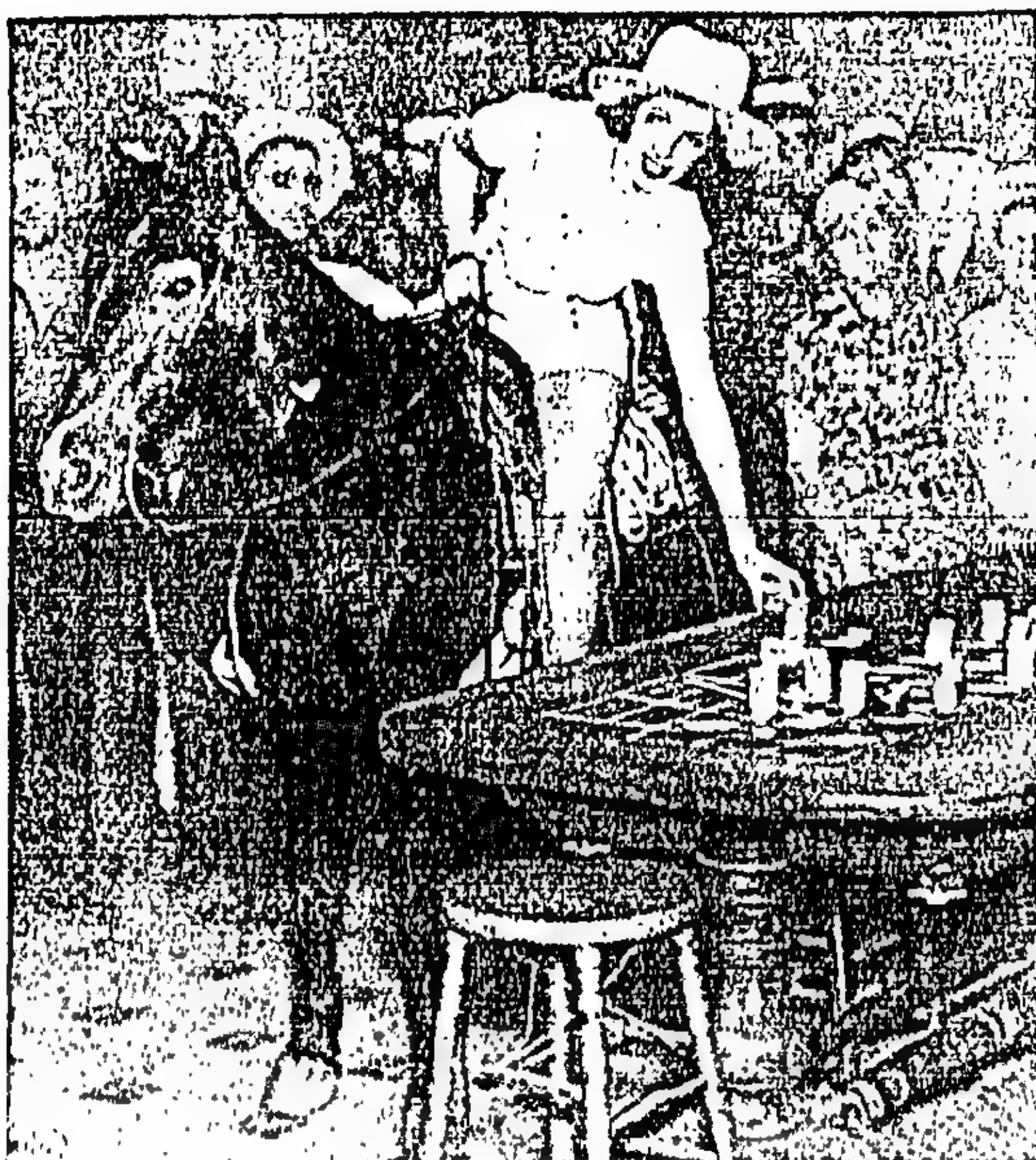
# HAPPENINGS AS SEEN BY THE CAMERA'S EYE

## TELEVISION GIRLS BROADCAST



TELEVISION GIRLS MAKE THEIR BOW.—Miss Elizabeth Cowell (left) and Miss Jasmine Bligh, the newly-appointed television announcer-hostesses of the B.B.C., making their debut before the microphone.

## Rakes In Reno Shekels



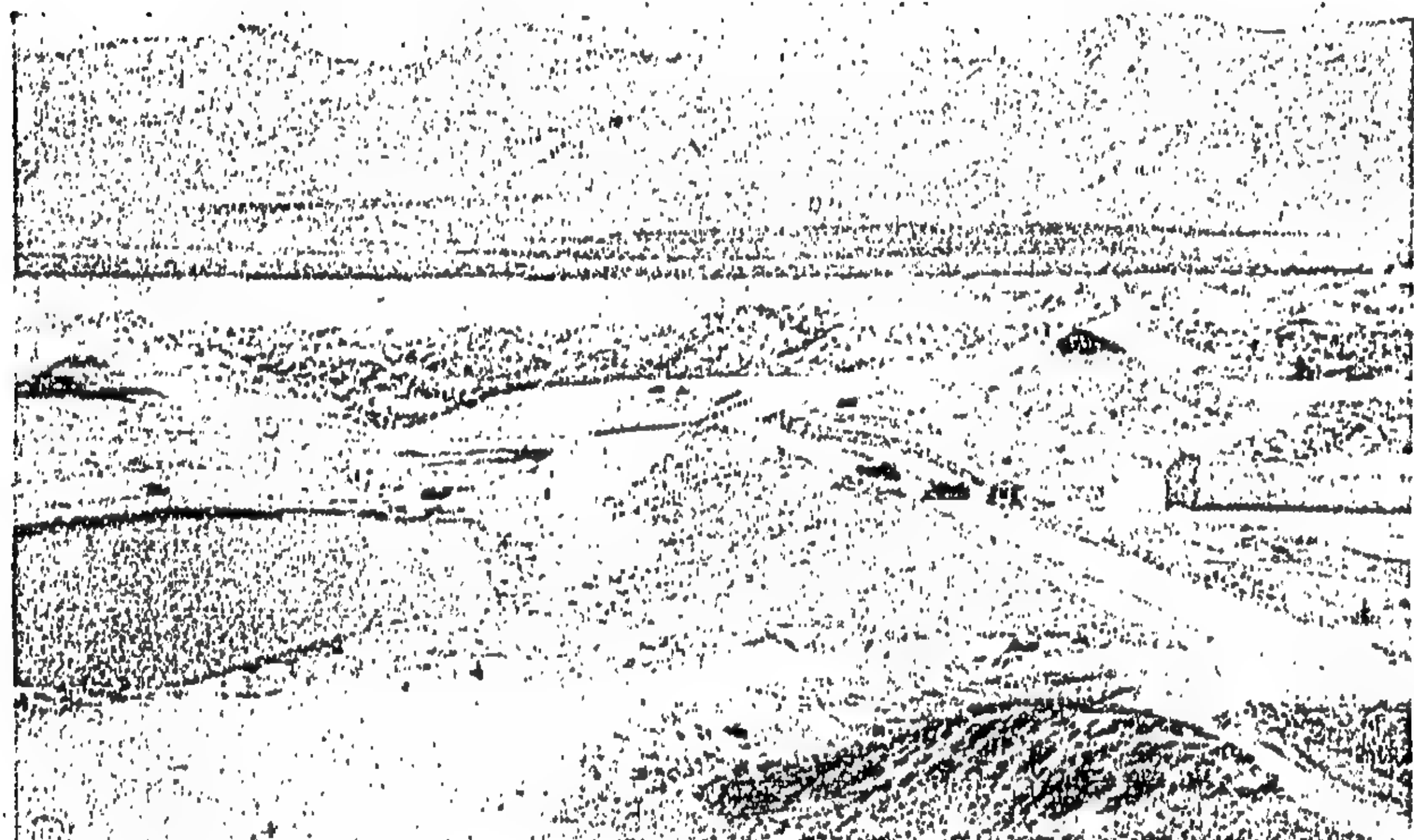
"Chip, chip, hooray," trilled Gloria Debevoise Spreckels, socialite, who recently divorced Adolph B. Spreckels Jr., sugar fortune heir, in Reno, where she raked in chips at roulette. Mrs. Spreckels went Western in Reno where she posed for this picture aboard Charley Horse, the steed to carry her colours in the Reno Rodeo.

## GOING HOME



SIGNOR GRANDI, the Italian Ambassador, and his wife, leaving Victoria for Rome.

## Where Wasted Waters Will Be Stored



Rye Patch Dam in Nevada, recently completed by the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, has begun to store wasted waters of the Humboldt River. This dam is of earth fill construction, 75 feet high, with a water capacity of 80,000 acre-feet.

## Seeks To Wed Murderer



Thelma Martin, 26, Phoenix, Ariz., waitress, has petitioned Gov. B. B. Mearns for permission to wed Roland Cochran, 28, now under death sentence. Cochran, ex-marine, has spent 100 days in the death house at Florence awaiting execution for a holdup and murder in Phoenix which netted only \$3.

## COMMITTS SUICIDE LOCAL INSTITUTE HOLDS COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES

A large gathering of relatives and friends of students of the Hongkong Commercial Institute attended the fourth annual commencement exercises and concert held in the Queen's Theatre yesterday morning.

The Headmaster, Mr. J. K. Yew, thanked Mr. Ip Lan-chuen warmly for kindly consenting to distribute the prizes and certificates to the graduates.

Mr. Yew read the report of the year's working of the Institute, which showed that the 198 students of the school were making excellent progress in all subjects taught, and that in the last examination conducted by the Institute of Book-keepers, Faculty of Secretaries and Institute of Commerce, London, out of 86 entrants for the examination from the school 78 passed were recorded. He added that he was deeply indebted to Mr. F. G. Maender, Mr. L. Hinds, the Rev. Lee Kow-yun, and Mr. K. M. Au, for their presence in supervising the Institute examinations.

Prizes and certificates were then distributed by Mr. Ip Lan-chuen, who said that the art of Commerce was a weapon for conquering individual or social prosperity, and he would recommend the H. K. Commercial Institute as an excellent source where young men and women could derive their commercial education.

An excellent concert followed the distribution.

Those who received prizes and certificates were:

Li Poh-san, Ho Chan-yau, Sui Toek-bun, Philip Lising, Lim Cheung-joo, Man Yuk-king, Sui Shui-kow, Cheung Man-shun, Lu King-cheong, Leung Cheung, Lee Chi-po, Chan Ling-cheung, Chan Hon-shur, Wong Siu-bun, Tsun Kam-tsang, Tsang Wah-shing, Catherine Tsang, Kwok Shu-shing, Foo Teck-sick, Leung Sik-hing, Lee Cheuk-mun, Kwok Sui-bun, Ma Tat-wah, Leung Kwok-shing, Chan Wing-yun, Lim Tak-yun, Siu Shui-nang, So Chung-soon, Tsang Pui-kee, Lee Sai-ching, and Wong Yop-kui.

## LONDON SERVICE

AJAX sails 12 Aug. for Mar'les, Casablanca, L'don, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Glasgow  
HECTOR sails 20 Aug. for Mar'elles, London, Rotterdam & Glasgow

## LIVERPOOL SERVICE

TEIRESIAS sails 20 Aug. for Havre, Liverpool & Bournemouth

## NEW YORK SERVICE

RHEXENOR sails 15 Sept. for Boston, N.Y., Philadelphia & Baltimore via Manila, Batavia, Straits & Cape of Good Hope

PACIFIC SERVICE (via Kobe, Nagoya & Yokohama)

TYNDAREUS sails 15 Aug. for Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle

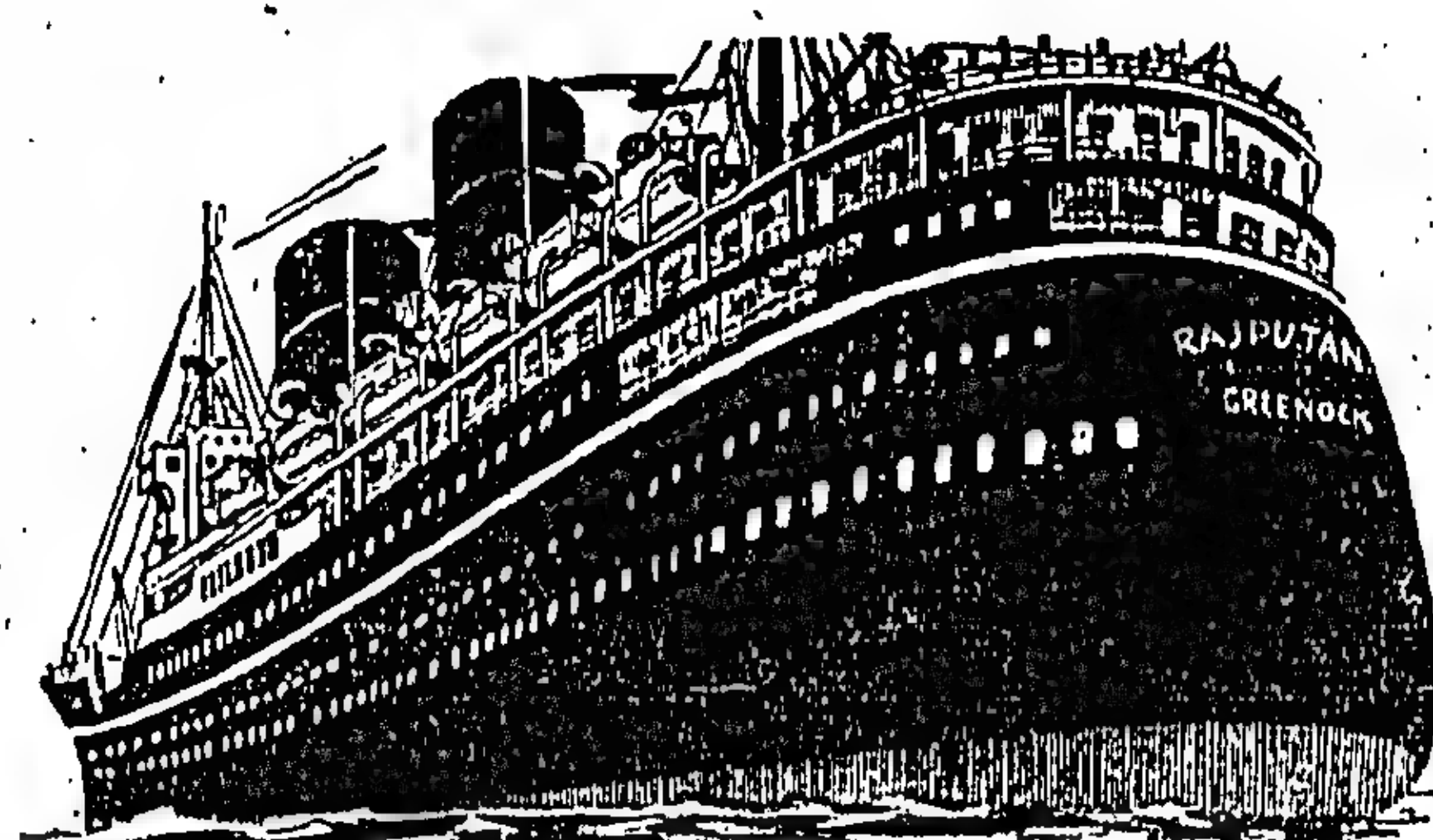
## INWARD SERVICE

RHEXENOR Due 13 Aug. From New York via Manila  
AENEAS Due 18 Aug. From U. K. via Straits  
ACHILLES Due 24 Aug. From U. K. via Straits

Specially reduced fares are quoted for cargo steamers with limited passenger accommodation

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## PENINSULAR &amp; ORIENTAL SAILINGS

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
*SOMALI	6,000	15th Aug.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
SKAISHAR-I-HIND	11,000	22nd Aug.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	5th Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BANGALORE	6,000	12th Sept.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
CHITRAL	15,000	19th Sept.	Marseilles & London.
RANPURA	17,000	3rd Oct.	Marseilles & London.

\* Cargo only. Calls Cusablanca. † Calls Tangier. All vessels may call at Malta.

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Istanbul, Piræus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

## BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

TALMA	10,000	15th Aug.	
SIRDHANA	8,000	20th Aug.	
SHIRALA	8,000	12th Sept.	Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
TILAWA	10,000	20th Sept.	
SANTHA	8,000	10th Oct.	

## EASTERN &amp; AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

TANDA	7,000	4th Sept.	
NANKIN	7,000	2nd Oct.	Manila, Rangoon, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart.
NELLORE	7,000	31st Oct.	

## SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI &amp; JAPAN

SHIRALA	8,000	20th Aug.	Shanghai & Japan.
CHITRAL	15,000	20th Aug.	Shanghai & Japan.
*BHUTAN	6,000	2nd Sept.	Shanghai & Japan.
NANKIN	7,000	2nd Sept.	Shanghai & Japan.
TILAWA	10,000	3rd Sept.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.
RANPURA	17,000	3rd Sept.	Shanghai & Japan.

\* Cargo only. All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice. For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbook, etc., apply to The Agents. Phone 27721

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Aramis ..... 11th Aug.  
Pres. Doumer ..... 8th Sept.  
Chenoneaux ..... 22nd Sept.  
D'Artagnan ..... 6th Oct.  
Sphinx ..... 20th Oct.

To SHANGHAI-KOBE.

Pres Doumer ... 21st Aug.  
Chenoneaux ... 5th Sept.  
D'Artagnan ... 19th Sept.  
Sphinx ... 3rd Oct.  
Felix Roussel ... 16th Oct.

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# WING

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LAST TWO DAYS at 2.30, 5.20, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

"WATCH OUT—I'M DANGEROUS FOR YOU!"

"YOU'RE THE KIND OF DANGER I JUST GO FOR!"

It's a brand-new, gayly exciting adventure when dashing Bob and radiant Rosalind are teamed for the first time! Don't miss them!

**MONTGOMERY RUSSELL**

**Throuble For Two**

**MORGAN OWEN**

LOUIS HAYWARD

NEXT CHANGE "MOONLIGHT MURDER"

M.G.M. Present with CHESTER MORRIS—MADGE EVANS

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LOUIE LEE—HARRY HART

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**ANYTHING GOES**

"YOU'LL GET A KICK OUT OF US!"

**BING CROSBY • ETHEL MERMAN • CHARLIE RUGGLES**

Ida Lupino • Grace Bradley • Music by Cole Porter

Directed by Lewis Milestone • A Paramount Picture

WEDNESDAY, ONE DAY ONLY!

RETURN OF AN "OLD FAVOURITE!"

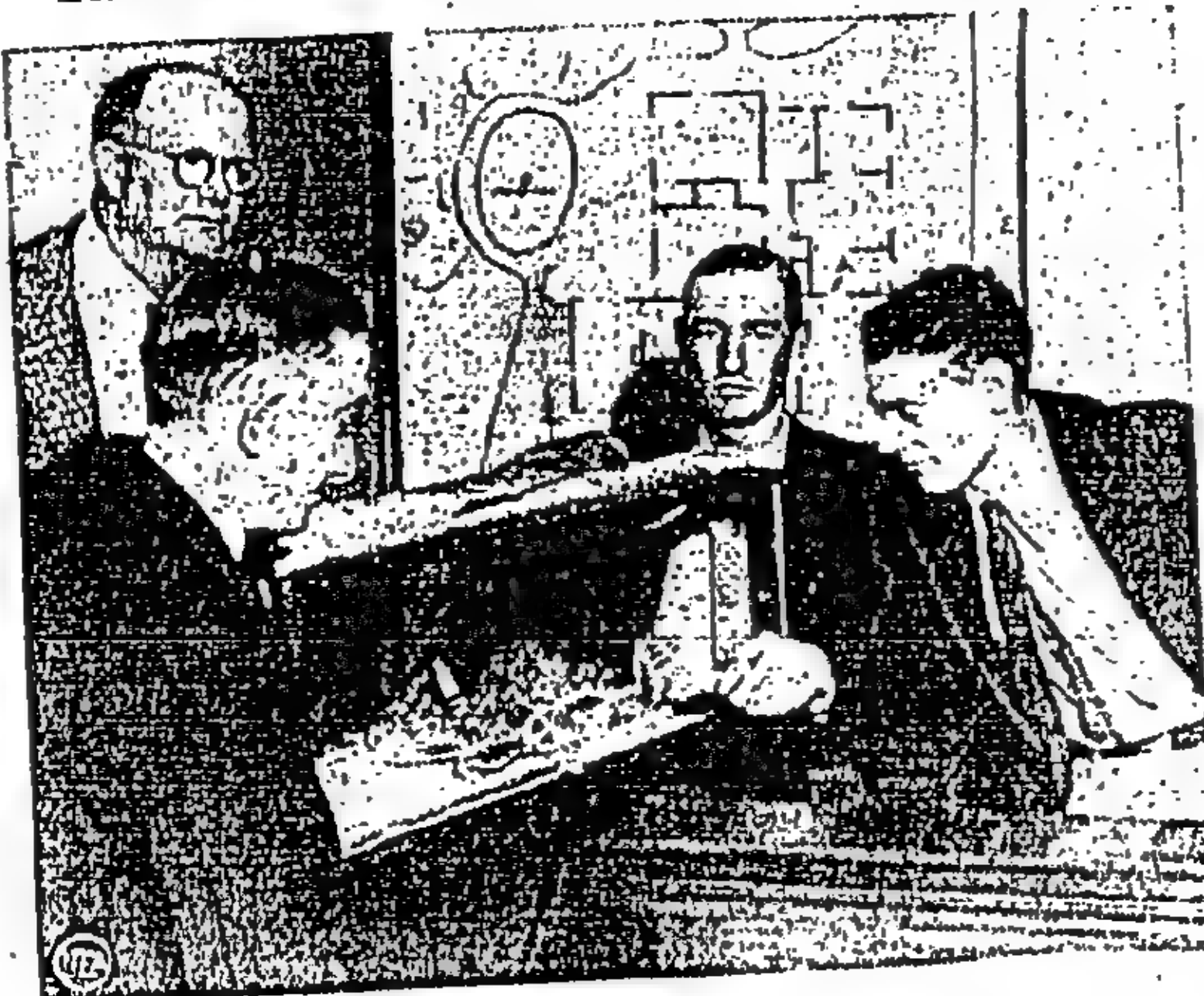
**JAMES CAGNEY in "G-MEN"**

The MING YUEN STUDIO has removed to the 3rd Floor of No. 6 Queen's Road Central.

JUST OPPOSITE the Dairy Farm's Soda Fountain

# GERMANY BUYS BACK HER

## REPTILES FIGURE IN TRIAL



Spectators and witnesses shuddered when two deadly diamond-back rattlesnakes, assertedly used by Robert James to murder his seventh wife, were brought into a Los Angeles courtroom where James is on trial. Photo shows John (Snake Joe) Houtenbrink, who assertedly sold the reptiles to Charles Hope, on the witness stand. At his right is Roland Kirby, defence witness. Left, Eugene Williams, deputy district attorney, and Detective Jack Southard.

## THE TRIAL OF THE GERMAN "MONKS"

With reference to the reports published some weeks ago of a sensational trial at Coblenz in Germany, in which a large number of "Franciscan monks" were stated to have been charged with most horrible crimes, the London *Universe* of July 3, states that the persons concerned in this were not monks but laymen, a few being members of what is known as a "Tertiary Order" of laymen.

It appears, according to *The Universe*, that one of the members of this lay order, who had been dismissed for bad conduct, took his revenge by accusations of widespread immoral conduct. There were in fact a few isolated cases of misconduct on the part of certain of the Catholic laymen; one confessed and was sentenced, and sentence was later passed on others.

On this foundation, states *The Universe*, a huge, and indeed incredible, mass of accusation has been made against Catholic monks.

## Gracie Allen As President!

Hollywood, July 20.

The national political situation has threatened to become somewhat complicated with the addition of Gracie Allen, squeak-voiced radio star, as a candidate for president.

Miss Allen tossed her beret into the ring "to straighten out this terrible political situation" and presumably to acquire some publicity for herself and her stogie husband, George Burns.

Miss Allen made her announcement over the telephone and invited anyone who wanted to hear the rest of it come up and have a highball. Your correspondent could hardly wait.

Miss Allen passed out a 10-point platform which advocates, among other things, government ownership, elimination of the budget, a plan for collecting war debts and repeal of prohibition.

Miss Allen was told prohibition had been repealed three years ago.

"Well, really?" she exclaimed. "I can hardly wait for brother to sober up so I can tell him about it."

Miss Allen explained her campaign was supported by the housewives' union of which she is founder, organizer, president and apparently the member.

"Our slogan is, 'One for all—and all at once!' Don't you think that is pretty?"

Somehow the conversation got around to war debts. Miss Allen said it was easy.

"All our members will marry Frenchmen. Then at night when they're asleep we'll just go through their pants and get the money they could lend it to France in the first place."

She said she was against reducing the budget. "Let's eliminate it altogether," she suggested. "Besides, I think it's going to reduce, it would be smarter to do it where it shows more."

Your correspondent began to feel like a stogie and suggested Mr. Burns ask the questions, but it developed Mr. Burns had gone around the corner to get a high ball. Miss Allen having neglected to point.

Before it was over she had declared herself on government ownership and the soldier's bonus.

"I thought the bonus was wonderful," she sighed. "Brother got \$5,000 out of it."

Your correspondent observed that "brother" must be quite a veteran.

"No," Gracie said. "He's a crap shooter."

She was about to divulge her views on government ownership, when Mr. Burns got back from around the corner to announce his candidacy for the vice presidency.

"The only thing Gracie knows

## Two Stone Age Men Arrive In Singapore

TWO Stone Age men have arrived in Singapore.

They are covered in 15 coats of shellac, and packed in collins padded with the original reddish-brown "cave earth" in which they were buried some 5,000 years ago.

The skeletons will go into airtight glass cases, and be exhibited in the new Pre-History section of the Raffles Museum.

**MOST IMPORTANT FIND**

These remains are the most important prehistoric find yet made in the Peninsula. They are two of several skeletons uncovered in the Phin Sook rock shelter at Sungai Siput, by Mr. H. D. Noone, the Field Ethnographer of the Perak Museum, Taiping.

The unearthing of further skeletons confirms the belief that even more ancient finds may yet be made.

A third coffin, containing Negrito dwarf is also on its way to Singapore.

**LIVED IN 3,000 B.C.**

The transport of the remains presented a difficult problem. Mr. Noone dug out the block of earth in which skeleton lay, and placed each skeleton and mould in specially constructed boxes.

Each section of bone uncovered was at once painted with alcohol, and given to preserve it.

The skeletons found in the top layer of the earth, Mr. Noone estimates, were men who lived round about the date of the birth of Christ. These found deeper down date back to 3,000 B.C.

## "Tribal Laws Void" Claims Tshakedi

Lobatzi (Bechuanaland), July 28.

An action challenging the legality of two proclamations issued by the Bechuanaland High Commissioner for the governing of the Bamatwang tribe, of whom Tshakedi Khama is acting chief, opened in Lobatzi today before Supreme Court Justice Watermeyer.

Tshakedi says that one proclamation is void because it takes away powers of jurisdiction granted to native chiefs in 1885.—*Reuter*.

Tshakedi was suspended in 1933 for sentencing a European to be flogged; was later reinstated.

about government ownership," he said, "is through her old man. The government doesn't own him, but they've been holding him in Leavenworth as security. He matured in 20 years."—*United Press*.

## SCUTTLED FLEET

Rosyth, Aug. 1.

THE German battleships surrendered after the war at Scapa Flow are going back to Germany as part of their modern Navy.

This strange fact was explained today by Mr. M. Wilkinson, who is in control of the great shipbreaking yard of Metal Industries, Ltd. The explanation is this:

In a re-arming world trade in old battleships is brisk. The sunken German vessels are still being raised and towed to Rosyth.

Their steel plates and guns are cut into suitable lengths of scrap metal. Germany is the biggest buyer of this, and her demands have lately become intense.

The scrap metal is taken to the German steel works and there re-melted into ships' plates for warships.

**MAY NEVER BE RAISED**

Ever since 1924 the work of raising and breaking up the warships sunk at Scapa Flow has been going on and will continue for some time yet. The Koenig Albert is now being broken up here.

The Kaiserin has been raised and is ready to be towed to Rosyth. The Friedrich Grosser will be the next to come to the surface, and others to follow include the Grosser Kurfurst and the Derfflinger.

Three or four other German Dreadnoughts are still lying on the bottom at awkward angles, and it may be impossible to raise them.

Incidentally, many of the steel plates of the Cunard-White Star liner Queen Mary were forged from the resorted steel of the German battleships, and some steel on board her also came from the Mauretania.

**THE MAURETANIA**

The last of the Mauretania is in the yard here to-day. She has been beached, and only a few feet of hull remain above the keel.

In less than a month the oxy-acetylene flames will have cut out the last pieces, and thus the end of the great ship will come almost exactly one year from the time she was towed here from Southampton.

Mr. Wilkinson said that there have been thousands of letters from all over the world—the United States particularly—asking for the relics of the Mauretania. The most popular mementoes are office rulers made out of the turbine blades.

## British "Tommies" Unearth Important Finds

**WHILE LEVELLING "SOCCER" PITCH**

Alexandria, Aug. 1.

Important archaeological discoveries have been brought to light by British soldiers engaged in making a football pitch near their barracks in an Alexandria suburb.

While the "Tommies" were levelling a waste patch of ground a corporal suddenly stumbled on a beautifully coloured fresco of men on prancing horses, with women standing beside them.

The "find" was immediately reported to the Antiquities Department and, in the meantime, a British officer covered the fresco with sackcloth to guard it from the fierce rays of the sun.

Systematic excavations were started at once, with the result that a Hellenic necropolis, containing examples of the purest Doric style of architecture, was unearthed.

A number of mausoleums, dating from about the 3rd century, which comprise the necropolis, are noteworthy in that they are completely Greek in style, contrary to most other Alexandrian remains.

Four mausoleums have now been completely excavated and the fifth, which has been partially opened, contains a flight of steps leading to the entrance, a large open courtyard, a small cell enclosing the sarcophagus, several subsidiary chambers and altars, wells and fountains.

In each case the sarcophagus is carved from the rock, and is a representation of the actual death bed, on which it was the custom to exhibit the body before burial.

Only one inscription has been found by the excavators. It consists of a list of persons, probably referring either to those buried there or visitors to the tomb.

A stronger link with the past was established when the excavators found, on two of the altars, the remains of the last sacrifices offered up on behalf of the inmates of the mausoleum.

For 23 centuries the few ashes and remains of calcinated bones had lain there, untouched, exactly as they had been left by the relatives and friends of the dead.—*Reuter*.

# ALHAMBRA

RAYMAN RD. HOWLOON DRIVE AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY EXTRA! BIG MALE ROBBERY!

No man is safe when these dough girls turn on the heat! They love 'em and leave 'em—fast broke... in Warner Bros' convulsing comedy of the breach-of-promise racket.

**JOAN BLONDELL GLENDA FARRELL**

**"We're In The Money"**

with HUGH HERBERT ROSS ALEXANDER PHIL REGAN • And Others

TO-MORROW LARRY "BUSTER" CRABBE in "DRIFT FENCE"

# ORIENTAL

THEATRE

LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY AN EXCITING ADVENTURE PICTURE WITH COMEDY AND THRILLING EVENTS.

**THE TOUGHEST GUY IN THE WORLD!**

But a kid—and his dog—softened him up!

**TOUGH GUY**

JACKIE COOPER JOSEPH CALLEA RIN TIN TIN, Jr. HARVEY STEPHENS JEAN HERSHOLT

Calling all thrill-hunters! Here's the heart-warming, heart-pounding "tops" in screen entertainment!

2 DAYS ONLY TO-MORROW & WEDNESDAY

A BLAZING STORY OF REAL LIFE THE MOST AMAZING PICTURE EVER SHOWN ON THE SCREEN.

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SHOWING TO-DAY **MAJESTIC** THEATRE At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.

**CAPTAIN BLOOD**

ERROL FLYNN OLIVIA DEHAVILLAND 100% MORE!

Rafael Sabatini's World-Famed Adventure Classic!

Next Change "GRAND VARIETY PROGRAMME"

**VANCOUVER JUBILEE**

LORD MAYOR OF LONDON LEAVES WITH DEPUTATION

London, Aug. 8.

The Lord Mayor of London, Sir Percy Vincent, accompanied by Lady Vincent, and a deputation from the Corporation of the City of London, left this morning on an official visit to Vancouver, British Columbia, to be present at Jubilee celebrations of that city.

The Party included Sheriffs, Mayors, the Mace Bearer, the Sword Bearer and the City Marshal. They are taking with them and will present to the City of Vancouver a Mace which is almost an exact copy of the City of London Mace.—*British Wireless*.

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FREDERICK PERRY FRANKLIN, at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria Hongkong.







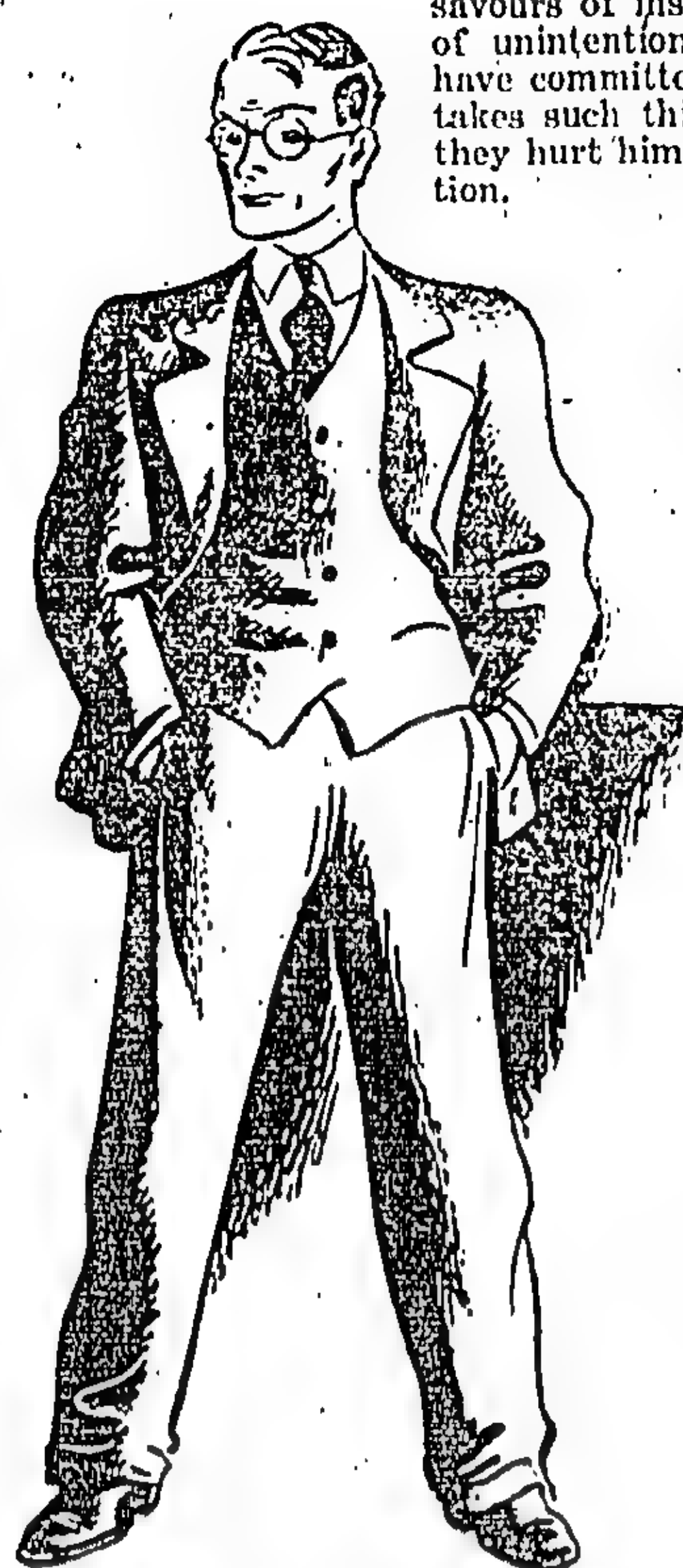
# Which Man do You Prefer?

PETER'S girl has just been sobbing on my shoulder. She has decided, definitely, to "give Peter the air."

He neglects her. He won't save money. He doesn't take her seriously. In fact, he is just Peter. That is his greatest sin. He has remained the Peter she fell in love with. How quickly a girl forgets this and will get so upset that the man of her heart merely remains himself instead of turning into a combination of Clark Gable, Fred Perry and Mr. Anthony Eden.

Peter takes life lightly. He is fairly good-looking and has a charming smile and easy manner. The women fall for the smile and the men like his manner.

They like him because he is always ready for a round of golf, a rubber of bridge, or to drop into the nearest pub for a couple of drinks.



But suddenly the storm breaks. If a stray word savours of insincerity or a hint of unintentional vulgarity, you have committed a crime. David takes such things to heart and they hurt him out of all proportion.

If he loves you your every thought and mood are immensely important to him. He expects and demands as much as he gives. He sets a standard almost too high to live up to with any comfort. But it is too high a price to pay for his staunch loyalty and the firm knowledge that thick or thin you can count on him?

Not that there will be no quailings of jealousy with David. He is no flirt and is not attracted to any passing young lovely. But if some girl happens to fire his imagination he makes no secret of his infatuation, and would scorn as petty and unworthy the idea of your jealousy. And that you should wish him to be as insincere as not to mention her to you—well, of course.

It doesn't worry Peter very much that Mary is waiting for him. And he is surprised and slightly annoyed that she is all worked-up and tearful because they will miss the beginning of the show. "He has probably been out with another girl," she thinks; quite unjustly, but this she will never know, for Peter never mentions other women, and if one were inclined to be jealous, this in itself might seem suspicious.

But she soon forgets her doubts and troubles because Peter is such a grand companion. He is so amusing and gay and everything seems to go so smoothly when he is there. He is full of the latest tit-bits of gossip and listens with real interest to every detail as Mary recounts her news of her work and play and friends. He is more than ordinarily intelligent, though in no way brilliant, but he has read that new book, is a sound critic of the latest film or play, and

keeps up a running commentary of sparkling wit.

Well, and why should Mary cry? What more does she want. She says she knows that Peter is exactly the same to every woman. He likes as he is to her. He is always cheerful, easy-going, and amusing. He never notices whether she is depressed or looks tired. In fact, her moods don't seem to affect him at all. If she says she doesn't feel like going out he says he is awfully sorry and does hope she's not getting ill, so if she doesn't mind, then, he'll go round for some bridge.

Then about money. No saving for the rainy day as far as Peter is concerned. Rainy days don't exist for him. He's always got along all right and his confidence in himself and his capabilities and life in gener-

al make life easy. He does himself well but is not extravagant. But he is generous and when he takes Mary out he does not stint. That is, when he has the money. If he hasn't they go to a news-reel and have coffee at some small shop afterwards, and it's all just as good fun.

Evenings spent with Peter are never dull, yet they are not too hecticly exciting. He is the most easy-going and satisfying companion while he is with her. And if companionship counts for anything, surely, then Mary and Peter should be happy.

A WAILING voice has just come over the phone. "I don't think I can go on with it. We've had another row. He's simply impossible." The "He" in question this time is David. Brilliant, moody, intense, temperamental David. There is

nothing too casual or happy-go-lucky about this young man. He takes himself and all whom he contacts very seriously. He has few friends, but to those few he is loyal to the bone.

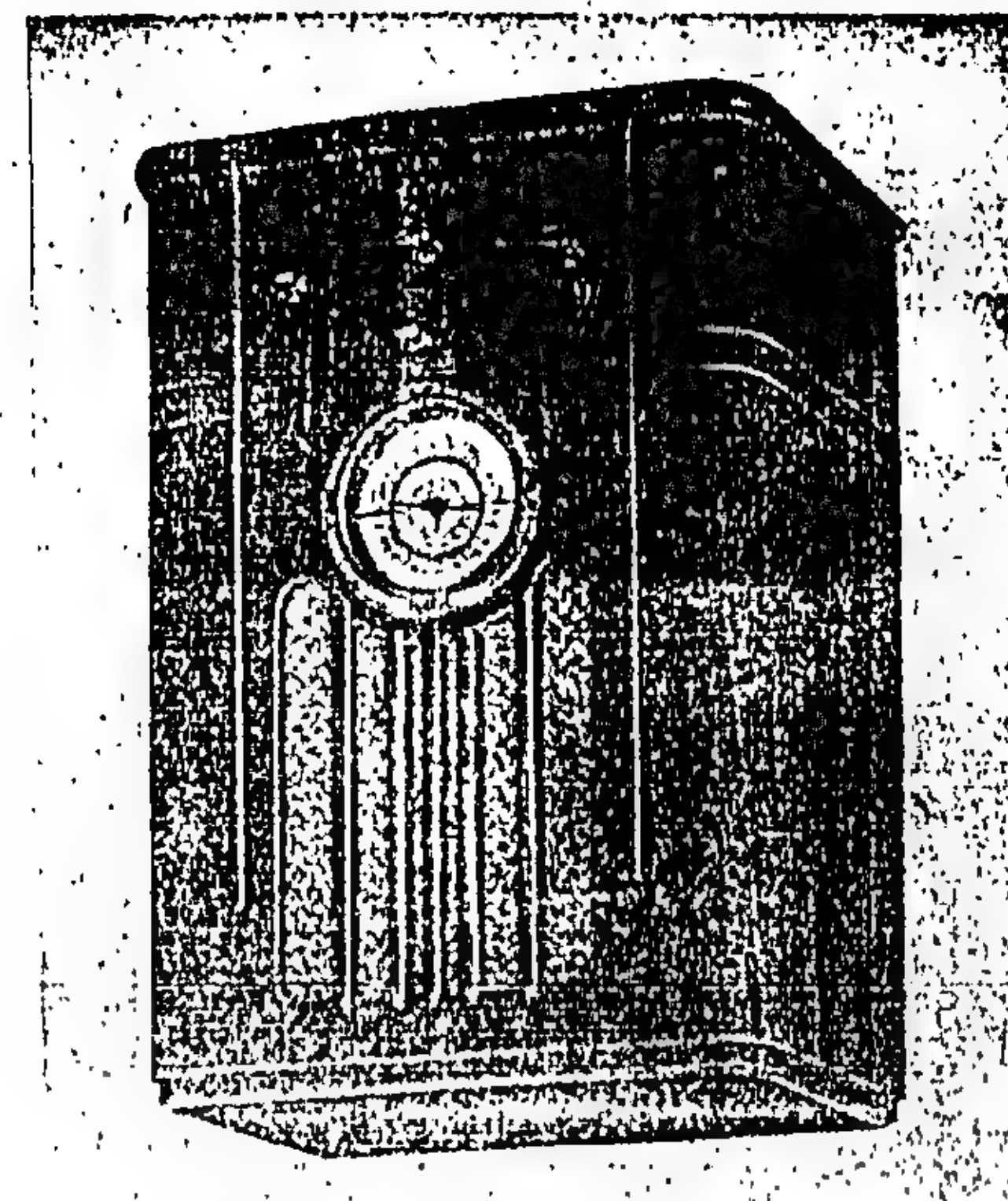
People either like or dislike him. He is not universally popular, like Peter, but his strong personality and decided opinions bring him recognition from Great Men of his profession. One feels that he will certainly have a great future—but if by chance things go wrong with him, it will be a ghastly tragedy; there are no half-measures about David.

Going out with David is stimulating. He discusses everything from so unexpected an angle, and his friends are as dynamic as he is. The evening is an exciting event which lifts you way above the mediocrity of everyday life and the dull routine of to-morrow. How thrilling, you think, to share David's brilliant life.

So with David you know everything, the best and the worst. There are no fears for the future if you share your life with him, because he makes sure of every step of the way. He does not, like Peter, trust to luck and his popularity to see him through. With him you are always climbing that highest mountain, adventuring into hazy rarefied air. With Peter, however, you lie in the sun and let to-morrow take care of itself, for life is so good to-day. Which man do you prefer?

METAL  
VALVES

1 YEAR'S  
FREE  
SERVICE

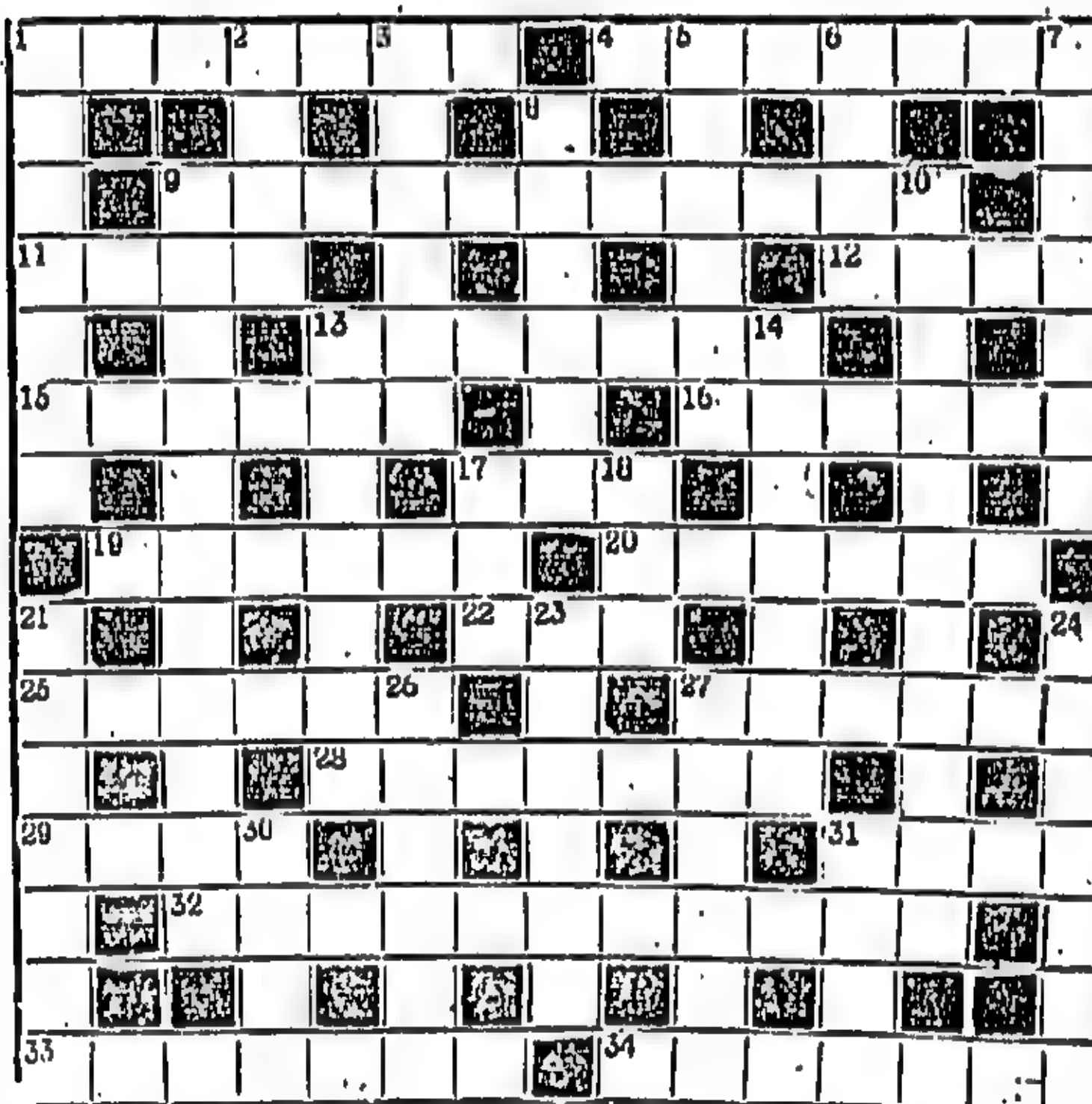


EMERSON MODEL 34-C

6 VALVE AC. (220 or 110 volts) SUPERHETERODYNE  
18.5 TO 555 METERS WORLD WIDE RECEPTION  
LARGE ILLUMINATED DIAL MOVING COIL  
SPEAKER TONE CONTROL AUTOMATIC  
VOLUME CONTROL HAND RUBBED WALNUT  
TABLE CABINET.

Hongkong Distributors:  
**TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY,**  
19, Queen's Road, Central,  
Hongkong.

## OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



### ACROSS

- 1 Abounding.
- 4 An epithet for the aristocrat.
- 9 The man who makes plans for grandma's hut.
- 11 This bird has been known to mate.
- 15 Military head-gear.
- 16 Should not this cream be served when you intend to punish the food?
- 17 Get down!
- 18 Hurray's "come-back."
- 19 Might he shot with its anagram.
- 20 Melba's name.
- 21 Poisonous.
- 22 By Horace, possibly.
- 23 Father and what he pays for mother.
- 27 Wellington's name.
- 28 Most serious, but sounds like a man's wedding garment.
- 29 A British Isle.
- 31 A doornail is said to be.
- 32 Beggar in red (anagram).
- 33 Dry up.
- 34 Suspend business and go to another place.

### DOWN

- 1 The kind of 21 Down you come across in New Zealand.
- 2 Coin that might replace a signature.
- 3 Makes love.
- 5 For Pupils' Protection, — and the cat's there to provide them.
- 6 Father of tall sons.
- 7 "And that unrest which men miscall" (Shelley).
- 8 Composer suggesting French

### polish.

- 9 Overbearing.
- 10 The outlook of such people is restricted (hyphen 4 and 7).
- 13 Good blubber implies no disappointment in this case.
- 14 Torpids (anagram).
- 17 Abbreviated name of several Kings.
- 18 Second nature.
- 21 Enable one to lie easily.
- 23 Turn aside.
- 24 A great cricketer.
- 26 It's very sad to have to return the cigar with the tea.
- 27 A Scandinavian Princess's name.
- 30 Well known to the Governor.
- 31 Part of the wall.

### Saturday's Solution.

S I P, CONNECTICUT  
O A O O O O O A O O A  
M A R I N E S S T R I V E N  
E E E E E E E E E E E  
R U N G E G R A I N G R E W  
S T A M U S E B E E E  
A S T O R M R O U N D E L  
U A U U U U U U U U U  
L I C E N S E K E Y E D D  
T U A T V A S I R  
S O B S E A L T A C M E  
S I G N E M P K E S  
B U C K L E S U S E L E S S  
O L L A A A C A A N E  
B R E A D B A S K E T S A D

## THE SYSTEM THAT IS KIND TO MEN'S SUITS.



Don't stand for undue wear on your  
PALM BEACH - MOHAIR - GABARDINE - SILK  
Summer Suits through harsh washing.

Send them to us to be

**ZORIC DRYCLEANED.**

**THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.**

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Telephone 57032.  
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## FAMILY DOCTOR DISCUSSES

THE most frequent query I get from readers concerns the treatment of gastric catarrh, pyloric ulcers and indigestion.

We should be taught simple physiology at school so that all of us could understand exactly how the stomach and the bowels leading from the stomach work by digesting and absorbing the food and drink poured into them.

FOR gastritis and indigestion the size of the meals should be watched. Large quantities of fluid weaken the digestive juices and prevent the solid food from being broken up and passed on to the bowel in the proper time.

An ordinary dinner of meat, vegetables and sweet takes at least three

## GASTRIC TROUBLES

four hours to digest, so that a reasonable space should be allowed between meals.

If the digestion is weak, small, light, dry meals at about four-hourly intervals are preferable to one or two hearty meals per day. At the same time, it must be pointed out that the stomach is a hollow organ with strong muscular walls, and these muscles must be given some good hard work or they waste away.

In Germany many cases of dyspepsia are put on lamb chops as a daily diet, and the stomach, when it has recovered from its first sur-

responds gamely by digesting the meat thoroughly and well.

NO one is more the prey of the faddist and the quack than the melancholy dyspeptic. Instead of putting his faith in quack remedies, he should try to alter his plan of life in almost every respect.

A change of house and district will work wonders in a stultified, fainting housewife. A man cannot change his office quite so easily, but he can plan his leisure much better than can a woman.

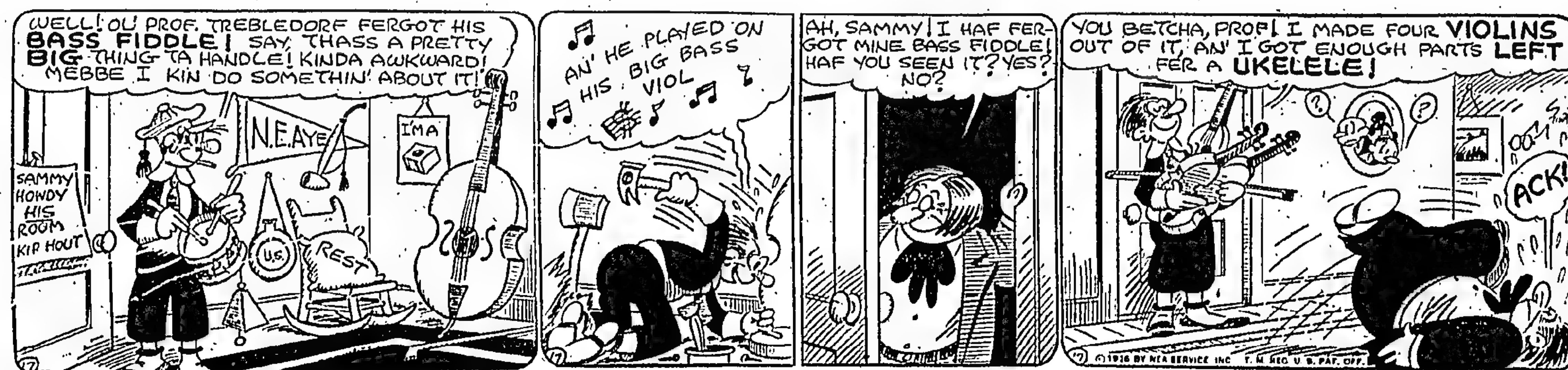
Both can co-operate as regards their food and drink. Tea should be taken weak and alcohol limited. Fried foods, pastries, and highly seasoned dishes can disappear from the table. Grilled fish or meat, freshly-steamed vegetables, a fruit salad, a lettuce and a piece of Still-ton cheese will often make a melancholy dyspeptic happy.

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By Small

3 Silver Cups,  
A "Filmo" Straight-8  
Movie Camera,  
\$250 in Cash Prizes  
to be won in the  
Hongkong Telegraph's  
6th ANNUAL AMATEUR  
PHOTOGRAPHIC  
COMPETITION





# £19,652,700 EXTRA FOR THE FORCES

## Sixteen Additional Warships

FIRST-LINE AIRCRAFT TO BE INCREASED TO 1,750

SUPPLEMENTARY Estimates totalling £19,652,700 were issued last month for the Navy, Army and Air Force.

The total is made up as follows:

Navy .....	£1,059,000	Air Services .....	£11,700,000
Army .....	£6,600,000	Royal Ordnance .....	
		Factories .....	293,700

The strength of the Air Force is increased from 50,000 to 55,000. The present number of overseas R.A.F. units (25)

## Water Recedes In Caspian Sea

Moscow, Aug. 1. Soviet construction of dams, vast increase of cultivated areas and intensive use of the water of Kuma, Terek, Volga and other rivers for irrigation threatens the destruction of the Caspian Sea, according to Prof. B. Apollon, prominent geologist.

Citing figures to show that the sea lost 7,435 square miles of area since 1925, Apollon urged that measures be taken to discharge into the Caspian a portion of the waters of northern rivers and the Don, to protect valuable fisheries and Caspian navigation for future centuries.

FELL 24 INCHES IN 1925

During the course of the last 100 years the level of the Caspian rose and fell alternately, but in 1925 fell sharply 24 inches below the average level, according to the geologist. In March of this year the sea was 19 inches lower than in 1925, a total decrease in area of 7,435 square miles, or equal to the surface of the Kara-Bugaz gulf.

As a result in the gulf of Balak the towers of the ancient fortress of Sakhir, built in the 12th Century, which was submerged by a geological disturbance, now protrude from the water. In fine weather the ancient road leading to the fortress can be seen on the bottom of the gulf.

ISLAND BEING LINKED

The island of Cheleken gradually is being connected with the Turk-

squadrans, with a strength of approximately 270 first-line aircraft) will be increased by 12 squadrons by 1939.

Long-term orders are to be given for large numbers of air frames and engines, and other equipment to bring the strength of the first-line aircraft at home to approximately 1,750, exclusive of the Fleet Air Arm.

Much heavier provision for the bulk of the cost of this programme, it is stated, will fall to be made in 1937 and 1938.

In a statement attached to the Army's Supplementary Estimate, remedying deficiencies relating to defence is estimated to cost £5,614,000, while the special measures in connection with the Ruhr-Abyssinian dispute involve an estimated expenditure of £1,252,000. There are savings which reduce the total to £4,600,000.

## SCIENCE'S SEARCH FOR TEMPERATURE'S "BOTTOMLESS PIT"

merican coast and is becoming a peninsula.

Investigation of the condition of the Caspian basin, precipitation and evaporation is showing essential changes in climatic conditions, according to Apollon, who therefore concluded that construction of dams, growth of cotton plantations in Transcaucasia, utilisation of water for irrigation on a large scale and development of intensive early sowing, keeping the soil cultivated lands to the last minute possible, was responsible.

## Girl Of 21 Spends £50,000 On Herself In A Year

### Secret Plan To Pool Colonies?

Paris, Aug. 1. IT is stated here that the Colonial Office in London has drafted a secret plan for pooling parts of the various Colonies in Africa, making them available to Powers who want "a place in the sun."

While the Colonial Office has drafted this plan, it is understood Germany has sent to London a secret note clearly asking for a redistribution of Colonies, which the Foreign Office has not answered.

It is added that recent events in Spanish Morocco are making English diplomats more anxious to find a peaceful solution of African and Mediterranean problems as they fear Italy and Germany may agree to take advantage of the situation.

BRITAIN SUPPORTING PORTUGAL?

It is reported from London that Great Britain is giving full support to Portugal to keep her colonies, forbidding any Power to raise a claim on them.

## The Desert Of Absolute Zero

BELOW THE COLD OF OUTER SPACE

During the Low Temperature Exhibition at the Science Museum, Professor F. A. Lindemann exhibited liquid helium gas frozen to 269 deg. C. below the cold of ice, or only 4 degrees above the Absolute Zero of temperature, beyond which is nothing further.

At a following lecture Professor F. Simon, with apparatus brought by his fellow workers, Mr. E. L. Pickard and Mr. A. H. Cooke, from the Clarendon Laboratory at Oxford, got down to within one degree of that extremity of cold.

In a South Kensington lecture-room was thus produced a temperature lower than any existing in outer space. Above the frozen gas was a vacuum more complete than any in which an atom floats between the stars.

The artificial production of such unnatural cold and emptiness is an astonishing fact. The resources of science have been ransacked for many years to attain it; and it seems strange at first sight that while it is so easy to reach high temperatures it should be so hard to sink to among the coldest of things. By clicking on an electric torch we can set up a temperature of 1500 deg. C. But to get down to Absolute Zero, mathematically established as 273.16 deg. C. below the melting point of ice, is beyond us.

What is that temperature, and how defined? It is that at which the atoms of a gas, deprived of the heat energy which is one with their motions, cease to kick against the sides of the vessel containing them. They fall lifeless and inert. They are at rest, their wild disorder stilled to order. Herein lies explanation of the contrast between the production of heat and cold. It is easy to create any degree of disorder. It is hard to bring order out of disorder.

A simple example may show what is meant. Suppose we have black and white chessmen arranged in order on the board. Shake the board violently so that the pieces tumble here and there in confusion. It is the easiest thing in the world to throw them into disorder. But no amount of shaking will throw them back into their places. Only hand-picking will do it. If the chessmen were atoms in a gas the feat would prove utterly impossible.

Fortunately for the success of producing low temperatures the comparison between the chessmen on their squares and the atoms in a gas is faulty. The orderliness among the chessmen depends only on their positions on the board. They do not jump up or down or fly about. Unlike the chessmen of "Through the Looking Glass," they have no personalities of their own, being moved neither by heat nor other quality. In dealing with them only one variable is to be considered.

But in a free gas, which is the highest type of disorder, there are many variables. There is, for example, the volume. If we were looking for a particular atom in a certain region of a gas, we should measure the amount of order there by the ease with which we found it. It

Frances Matilda, twenty-one-year-old million-heiress to the Dodge fortune, spent £50,000 on maintenance, education, and clothing last year, according to the latest accounting of her motor-car magnate father's estate.

This is how she did it:—  
Stable and horses ..... £ 20,000  
Clothes, shoes, fur coats, riding habits ..... £ 5,000  
Incidentals ..... £ 4,000  
Car and chauffeurs ..... £ 1,400  
Travel, rails, steamer fares ..... £ 2,000  
Four months' schooling ..... £ 1,000  
Dog kennels ..... £ 5,000  
New kennels and kennel maid ..... £ 1,600  
Entertainment ..... £ 2,000  
Swimming pool ..... £ 1,000  
Upkeep of manor house ..... £ 5,000  
Feed for her horses costs £14 a day. She usually buys thirty frocks at a time, all original models.

## French Air Secrets "Given To Soviet"

Paris, Aug. 1. M. PIERRE COT, the Minister for Air in the new French Socialist Government, to-day announced further details of his sweeping plan for making all French children air-minded.

As already announced, all children from 9 to 14 are to be given preliminary air instruction at schools; boys from 14 to 17 are to have training in gliding; and youths from 18 to 21 are to be trained in aircraft engineering.

Now it is explained that the instruction for the first category will include visits to aircraft factories and aerodromes, the carrying out of exercises with models, and special lessons in air currents and aerodynamics.

At 14 the pupils will be entitled to join clubs for popularising aviation, to be formed all over the country. The subscription will be as small as possible, and sufficient only to maintain the ordinary social life of the club.

The Government will supply gliders, gliders fitted with small

engines, and light aeroplanes to all these clubs.

Until 17-the boys will undergo a "perfecting course" in which they will study air navigation, the sending of radio messages, and the construction of gliders in factories.

SECRET "GIVEN AWAY"

M. Henri de Kerillis, a Nationalist deputy, announced that he intends to ask M. Cot why he has given orders for the handing over to Soviet Russia of full plans concerning "the Alcan" type of machine-gun turret, and especially an aircraft gun so designed that it is capable of firing through the hub of the aeroplane propeller.

His motion adds: "These weapons are of the greatest importance and are unequalled in the world. It is in the interests of the nation that they should be kept secret."

Writing in a recent issue of the Echo de Paris, M. de Kerillis says: "My question refers to a letter of M. Cot in which he gives orders to the headquarters of the French Air Force with regard to this marvel of French invention."

"I realise that M. Cot will reply to me that we are virtually, against Germany, the military allies of the Russian Government and that we are therefore anxious to allow them to profit by our discoveries."

"I only say that we should not hand over the most important secrets of our national defence to Russia. Are we certain that a diplomatic revolution will not entirely reverse the situation as it stands at present?"

## Armour And Guns In Advance

NAVY PREPARES FOR ITS NEXT 16 SHIPS

BY A NAVAL CORRESPONDENT

Although the supplementary Naval Estimates may seem small, more than half of the £1,059,000 is to be spent on armour for new ships, and a further £250,000 is earmarked for extensions of plant and works to the manufacture of armour and guns.

Only £150,000 is actually devoted to the laying down of 16 additional warships.

Two cruisers of about 5,000 tons (making seven cruisers in all this year).

One aircraft carrier (making two in all).

One flotilla leader and eight destroyers, of about 1,400 tons (making 18 of these vessels in all).

Four submarines (three of the patrol type, one of a smaller design), making eight submarines in all.

These ships, which are to be laid down in the spring, will ultimately involve a total expenditure of over £11,000,000.

The balance of the £1,059,000 comprised in the Estimate represents the cost of accelerating the construction of certain ships already in hand, including the cruisers Liverpool and Manchester, building on the Clyde and Tyne respectively.

Ordering armour plate in advance may also enable an earlier date to be fixed for the completion of the two new battleships to be laid down in January. Under the terms of the Washington Treaty they cannot be begun before 1937.

It is the definite intention of the Admiralty to arm these two battleships with 14in. guns, irrespective of the armament of the new American and Japanese capital ships.

Those that the Naval Conference of 1935-36 would agree to the cessation of submarine construction, having been falsified, it has been found necessary to add to the strength of British submarine flotillas, at present inferior to those of several other Powers.



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the insecticide that always kills!

When mosquitoes make life unbearable—

Don't rely on weak insecticides that fail to kill

If you are ever tempted to try a weak substitute for FLIT, ask yourself this question: are your comfort and health worth sacrificing for the sake of an insecticide that may not kill? Why take a chance when it probably means that mosquitoes will torture you from sun-down to dawn? For safety's sake, be sure you get FLIT. FLIT really kills insects—and they stay dead! FLIT spray does not stain. Always insist on getting the yellow tin with the soldier and black band. To guarantee you against fraudulent re-filling, the FLIT tin is sealed for your protection.



Sprinkle **FLIT POWDER**  
Flit Powder kills ants, cockroaches, bugs, lice, and other crawling insects—kills fleas on dogs—protects your clothing from moths.



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QUEEN'S BUILDING. TELEPHONE 30247.



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Same management—Crag Hotel, Penang Hills 2,400 ft.

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And no wonder! Holeproof Hosiery is minutely examined for strength of silk and perfection of knit. That's why Holeproof means longer wear, more flattering fit.

Feel for yourself the softness of this lovely hosiery. See how it clings to every contour. Note the smart shades, the perfect reinforcements. You, too, will vote them the loveliest you ever wore!

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50 cents for Every Additional Day  
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## WANTED KNOWN:

MOST up-to-date Beauty Parlour. Please take the lift by courtesy of Lane, Crawford, to 1st floor. Best Terms from \$8. Dial Phone 30779 for appointment.

## POSITIONS VACANT.

GOVERNESS, (English), wanted for American family in Manila. Two children, eight and three years old. State salary and references in reply to Box No. 330, "Hongkong Telegraph."

## WATER LEVELS STATE OF RIVERS IN KWANGTUNG

The following returns have been issued by the River Conservancy Commission for Kwangtung Province, showing the water levels in English feet at the places of observation named:

West River at  
Wuchow

## EXCHANGE

Selling	
T.T. Demand	1/2 1/2
T.T. Shanghai	1/2 1/2
T.T. Singapore	1/2 1/2
T.T. Japan	1/2 1/2
T.T. India	1/2 1/2
T.T. Manila	1/2 1/2
T.T. Batavia	1/2 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	1/2 1/2
T.T. Saigon	1/2 1/2
T.T. France	1/2 1/2
T.T. Germany	1/2 1/2
T.T. Switzerland	1/2 1/2
T.T. Australia	1/2 1/2
T.T. Lisbon	1/2 1/2

Buying	
4 m/s. 1/2 C. London	1/2 1/2
4 m/s. D/P. do	1/2 1/2
4 m/s. 1/2 C. U.S.A.	1/2 1/2
4 m/s. France	1/2 1/2
30 d/s. India	1/2 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in London	1/2 1/2

## NEXT SAILINGS

To S'hai "Conte Verde" 22nd Aug.  
To Italy "Conte Verde" 30th Aug.

## SPECIAL RETURN TICKETS

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Special Two Months' Round Trip Tickets At Reduced Rates

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.. SHANGHAI	£12	£9	£6

ROUND THE WORLD tickets issued at Special Reduced Rates in connection with all the Trans-Pacific and Trans-Atlantic Conference Lines. ITALIA & COSMOS LINES Agents for the sale of through and independent tickets to North, Central and South American ports via Italy. THROUGH TICKETS TO LONDON—23 days—Special facilities for despatch by train of heavy baggage with liberal free allowance. INTERCHANGEABLE RETURN TICKETS with the Dollar Lines on very favourable conditions.

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## THE HONG KONG TELEGRAPH

## SIXTH ANNUAL

# Amateur Photographic Competition

Details have been unavoidably crowded out of this edition but the list of sections, rules and Entry Form are printed below.

## SECTIONS:

### SECTION 1

Story-Telling

### SECTION 3

Views

### SECTION 5

For Children

### SECTION 2

Chinese Studies

### SECTION 4

Still Life

### SECTION 6

"News-happening"

## READ THE RULES CAREFULLY.

The following Rules will govern the Competition:

- 1.—The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.
- 2.—Pictures submitted in Sepia tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.
- 3.—The Prizes will be awarded to the competitors according to what are judged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published daily during the period of the Competition.
- 4.—The right to publish any or all of the entries in the Telegraph is reserved.
- 5.—Photographs which have been already entered in local competitions are ineligible.
- 6.—At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at this Office within seven days.

7.—No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery, loss or damage.

8.—Photographs must not be less than 4 inches square (excepting in the Children's Section) and the entry form should be lightly pasted on the back.

9.—No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.

10.—Entries in the Children's Section must bear the name, age and address on the entry form countersigned by a parent.

11.—No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.

12.—Members of the Staff of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.

13.—The decision of the Judges shall be final.

## Entry Form

### SECTION

NAME

ADDRESS

DATE

PLEASE use block letters and paste this on back of each entry. If entered in Children's Section, parent please countersign here

USE THIS FORM AND LIGHTLY PASTE IT ON THE BACK OF EACH ENTRY.

DON'T DELAY—SEND YOUR ENTRIES IN NOW  
COMPETITION CLOSES 31st AUGUST

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## POWER OF ATTORNEY.

Notice is hereby given that on account of transfer to other duties the Power of Attorney issued to Mr. F. D. Pope, as District Accountant for The Texas Company (China) Ltd., at Hongkong has been cancelled and recalled. Similar Power of Attorney has been issued to Mr. L. H. G. Frost who has been appointed District Accountant at Hongkong to succeed Mr. F. D. Pope.

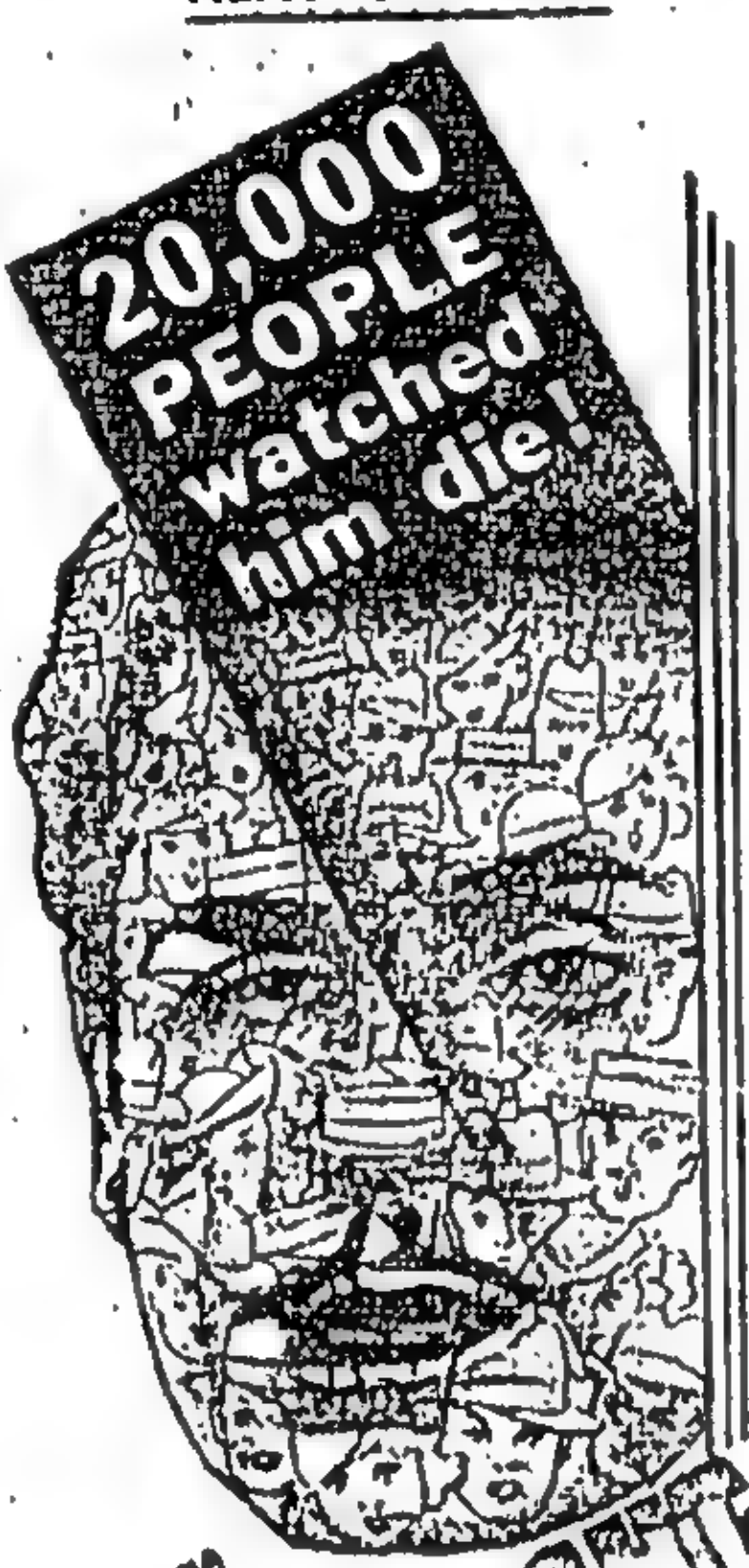
THE TEXAS COMPANY (CHINA) LTD.

By P. F. LE FEVRE,

General Manager.

Hongkong, August 10, 1936.

## KING'S NEXT CHANGE



Get to know the killer! MURDER! CHESTER MORRIS, MADGE EVANS, LEO CARRILLO, FRANK MCUGH. and "RUN SHEEP RUN" M.C.M. Cartoon in Technicolor.

## RADIO BROADCAST

(Continued from Page 7.)

GRB	9,510 k.c.	31.25 metres
GSC	9,585 k.c.	31.20 metres
GRD	11,750 k.c.	25.53 metres
GSE	11,845 k.c.	25.38 metres
GSP	15,140 k.c.	19.82 metres
GRG	17,790 k.c.	16.86 metres
GRI	21,870 k.c.	13.67 metres
GRI	25,240 k.c.	11.88 metres
GRI	31,540 k.c.	9.48 metres
GSE	4,510 k.c.	66.10 metres

## Transmission 1

(G.S.C., G.S.B.)  
7 p.m. Big Ben. "London Pic."  
7.15 p.m. "Down to the Sea in Ships."  
7.30 p.m. The B.B.C. Empire Orchestra.  
7.45 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
7.55 p.m. "Pastor."

## Transmission 2

(G.S.C., G.S.B.)  
7 p.m. Big Ben. The Oscar Lange Sextet.  
7.30 p.m. Sports Talk.  
7.45 p.m. The Whiffy Municipal Orchestra.  
7.55 p.m. "Pastor."

## Transmission 3

(G.S.C., G.S.B.)  
7.15 p.m. Big Ben. "In England Now."  
7.30 p.m. The Torquay Municipal Orchestra.  
7.45 p.m. Around the Country. No. 3.  
7.55 p.m. Musical Interlude.  
8.10 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.20 p.m. The News Signal at 8 p.m.  
8.30 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.40 p.m. The News Signal at 8.30 p.m.  
8.50 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
9.00 p.m. The News Signal at 8.50 p.m.

## Transmission 4

(G.S.C., G.S.B.)  
7.15 p.m. Big Ben. "In England Now."  
7.30 p.m. The Torquay Municipal Orchestra.  
7.45 p.m. Around the Country. No. 3.  
7.55 p.m. Musical Interlude.  
8.10 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.20 p.m. The News Signal at 8 p.m.  
8.30 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.40 p.m. The News Signal at 8.30 p.m.  
8.50 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
9.00 p.m. The News Signal at 8.50 p.m.

## Transmission 5

(G.S.C., G.S.B.)  
7.15 p.m. Big Ben. "In England Now."  
7.30 p.m. The Torquay Municipal Orchestra.  
7.45 p.m. Around the Country. No. 3.  
7.55 p.m. Musical Interlude.  
8.10 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.20 p.m. The News Signal at 8 p.m.  
8.30 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.40 p.m. The News Signal at 8.30 p.m.  
8.50 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
9.00 p.m. The News Signal at 8.50 p.m.

## Transmission 6

(G.S.C., G.S.B.)  
7.15 p.m. Big Ben. "In England Now."  
7.30 p.m. The Torquay Municipal Orchestra.  
7.45 p.m. Around the Country. No. 3.  
7.55 p.m. Musical Interlude.  
8.10 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.20 p.m. The News Signal at 8 p.m.  
8.30 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.40 p.m. The News Signal at 8.30 p.m.  
8.50 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
9.00 p.m. The News Signal at 8.50 p.m.

## Transmission 7

(G.S.C., G.S.B.)  
7.15 p.m. Big Ben. "In England Now."  
7.30 p.m. The Torquay Municipal Orchestra.  
7.45 p.m. Around the Country. No. 3.  
7.55 p.m. Musical Interlude.  
8.10 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.20 p.m. The News Signal at 8 p.m.  
8.30 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.40 p.m. The News Signal at 8.30 p.m.  
8.50 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
9.00 p.m. The News Signal at 8.50 p.m.

## Transmission 8

(G.S.C., G.S.B.)  
7.15 p.m. Big Ben. "In England Now."  
7.30 p.m. The Torquay Municipal Orchestra.  
7.45 p.m. Around the Country. No. 3.  
7.55 p.m. Musical Interlude.  
8.10 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.20 p.m. The News Signal at 8 p.m.  
8.30 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.40 p.m. The News Signal at 8.30 p.m.  
8.50 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
9.00 p.m. The News Signal at 8.50 p.m.

## Transmission 9

(G.S.C., G.S.B.)  
7.15 p.m. Big Ben. "In England Now."  
7.30 p.m. The Torquay Municipal Orchestra.  
7.45 p.m. Around the Country. No. 3.  
7.55 p.m. Musical Interlude.  
8.10 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.20 p.m. The News Signal at 8 p.m.  
8.30 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.40 p.m. The News Signal at 8.30 p.m.  
8.50 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
9.00 p.m. The News Signal at 8.50 p.m.

## Transmission 10

(G.S.C., G.S.B.)  
7.15 p.m. Big Ben. "In England Now."  
7.30 p.m. The Torquay Municipal Orchestra.  
7.45 p.m. Around the Country. No. 3.  
7.55 p.m. Musical Interlude.  
8.10 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.20 p.m. The News Signal at 8 p.m.  
8.30 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
8.40 p.m. The News Signal at 8.30 p.m.  
8.50 p.m. The News and Announcements.  
9.00 p.m. The News Signal at 8.50 p.m.

## SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of local share quotations issued this morning.

Banks.  
H.K. Bank \$1,550 b. ex div.  
H. K. Bank (Lon. Reg.)  
£102 ex div. n.  
Chartered Bank, £14 1/2 n.  
Mercantile Bank, A. and B.  
£31 1/4 n.  
Mercantile Bank, C., £14 1/2 n.  
East Asia Bank, £73 n.

Insurances.  
Canton Ins., \$260 n.  
Union Ins., \$547 1/2 b.  
China Underwriters, \$100 n.  
China Fire, \$462 n.  
H. K. Fire, \$250 n.  
Internat'l Assec., Sh. \$3 1/4 n.

Shipping.  
Douglas, \$30 n.  
H. K. Steamboats, \$4 n.  
Indo-China (Pref.), \$30 n.  
Indo-China (Def.), \$20 n.  
Shell (Beaver), 101/10 1/2 n.  
Union Waterboms, \$12 n.

Docks etc.  
H. K. Wharves (old), \$95 n.  
H. K. & V. Docks, \$14.20 n.  
Providents (old), \$1.65 n.  
Providents (new), 20 cts. n.  
Hongkong (old), Sh. \$185 n.  
New Engineering, Sh. \$4 n.  
Shanghai Docks, Sh. \$85 n.

Mining.  
Kailan, 10/6 n.  
Langkai (Single), \$5 n.  
Shai Explorations, Sh. \$3 n.  
Shai Loans, Sh. \$3 n.  
Raubs, \$11.80 n.  
Venz: Goldfield \$4 1/2 b.  
Antamoks, \$5.35 n.  
Atoks, 91 cts. b.  
Baguio Gold 43 cts. b.  
Balatoks, \$24 n.  
Benguet Consolidated, \$23 1/2 n.  
Benguet Exp., 39 cts. b. and n.  
Big Wedges, 64 cts. n.  
Consolidated Mines 6 1/2 cts. b.  
Demonstration, \$1.20 n.  
Ipo Gold, 32 cts. n.  
Rogons, \$2.75 b.  
I. X. L., \$2.97 n.  
Masbate, 99 cts. n.  
Northern Mining, 43 cts. b.  
Paracale Gumans, 81 cts. b.  
Salacot, 16 cts. n.  
San Maurice, \$2.80 b.  
Suyoc Consols, 56 cts. b.  
United Paracale, \$1.80 n.  
Gold Creek, 70 cts. n.  
Lands, Hotels, etc.

H. and S. Hotels, \$4.90 n.  
H. K. Lands, \$33 1/2 n.  
H. K. Lands, 4% Deben.  
\$105 n.

Shai Lands, Sh. \$13 n.  
Metropolitan Lands, Sh. \$10 n.  
Humphries, \$9 n.  
H. K. Realities, \$4.50 n.  
Chinese Estates, \$80 n.  
China Realities, Sh. \$4 n.  
China Debentures, Sh. \$60 n.  
Public Utilities, \$11.30 b. and n.

Peak Trams, (old), \$6 1/2 n.  
Peak Trams, (new), \$2 1/2 n.  
Star Ferry, \$90 n.  
Yau-mat Ferry, (old), \$20 n.  
China Lights, \$11.75 n.  
China Light, (new), \$8.20 n.  
H. K. Electric, \$52 1/2 b.  
Macao Electric, \$20 n.  
Sandakan Lights, \$8.30 n.  
Telephone, (old), \$26 1/2 b.  
Telephone, (new), \$8.65 b.  
China Buses, Sh. \$11 1/4 n.  
Singapore Traction, 29/- n.  
Singapore Prof 28/- n.

Industrials.  
Malibon Sugars, \$9 1/2 n.  
Cald: Macg. (old), Sh. \$19 1/2 n.  
Cald: Macg. (Prof.), Sh. \$15 n.  
Canton Ice, \$2 n.  
Cement, \$9.65 n.  
H. K. Ropes, \$3.50 n.

Stores, &c.  
Dairy Farm, \$21 n.  
Watson, \$3.60 n.  
Lane Crawford, \$6 1/4 n.  
Mackintosh, \$5 n.  
Sinceres, \$3 n.  
Wm. Powells, 40 cts. n.  
Wing On (H.K.), \$50 n.  
Cotton Mills.

Ewo Cottons, Sh. \$8 n.  
Shai Cottons (old), Sh. \$70 n.  
Shai Cottons (new), Sh. \$39 1/2 n.

Zoong Sing, \$18 n.  
Wing On Textiles, Sh. \$25 n.

Miscellaneous, \$2.90 n.  
S. C. Enterprise, \$1.35 n.  
Macao "Greyhounds," \$2 n.  
Constructions (old), \$1 1/2 n.  
Constructions (new), 30 cts. b.  
Vibro Piling, \$2 n.  
Ch. Govt. 5% 1925 G.S.Bds.  
92% b.  
H. K. Govt. 4% Loan 6% p.m. b.  
H. K. Govt. 3 1/2% Loan par. b.  
Wallace Harpers, \$4 n.

will attend 1, Cliff Road, Kowloon on Tuesday, August 11th at 17.30 hours for Part II of Training Course: Constables R216 Lall Khan, R225 Mohamed Ali and R226 Fazal Iah.

Training Course—Part III.—Members of the Indian Company will attend at the Bowen Road Revolver Range on Tuesday, August 18th at 17.15 hours to fire the Part III Revolver Course under Police Sergeant A210 Perkins. Only those detailed will attend.

Training Course—Part IV.—The following undermentioned members will attend 1, Cliff Road, Kowloon on Tuesday, August 11th at 17.30 hours for Part II of Training Course: Constables R216 Lall Khan, R225 Mohamed Ali and R226 Fazal Iah.

Training Course—Part III.—Members of the Indian Company will attend at the Bowen Road Revolver Range on Tuesday, August 18th at 17.15 hours to fire the Part III Revolver Course under Police Sergeant A210 Perkins. Only those detailed will attend.

## Ti-Tree Oil Soap

The perfect Toilet Germicidal Soap.

For All Ordinary Uses.  
For Dandruff and Falling Hair.  
For Cuts, Wounds & Sores.  
For Shaving.  
For Dental Hygiene and as a Mouthwash.

For Skin Eruptions, Eczema, Ringworm & Hongkong Foot.  
For use as an effective Deodorant.  
See the Directions for use with each Tablet.

OBTAINABLE EVERYWHERE.  
**DANBY & HANCE,**  
Sole Agents.

## CINEMA NOTES

Paul Muni, one of the greatest actors of the stage or screen comes to the Oriental Theatre on Tuesday and Wednesday in the Warner Brothers' production, "Bordertown", which is said to be the most powerful drama which he has ever appeared. The picture is stark, realistic, pictorialisation of the colourful life in night clubs and gambling resorts frequented by millionaires and bored society women seeking diversion. In this atmosphere that Paul Muni, in the role of a foreign youth rises to riches and power as the proprietor of a fashionable night club and gambling hall. He is loved by two women, one a fiery adventuress who plays her husband to try to win him. The other woman in the triangular romance is a society woman, a flirtation which the mad youth takes seriously, and which ends in tragedy. Margaret Lindsay has the role of this woman. The entire cast is a talented one and includes such players as Eugene Pallette, Robert Barrat, Henry O'Neill, Gavin Gordon, Hobart Cavanaugh, William Davidson, Arthur Stone, Vivian Tobin and Soledad Jimenez.

"Anything Goes"  
Yesterday saw the opening of "Anything Goes," at the Star Theatre. This is the Paramount presentation of the musical comedy which was such a pronounced success on Broadway. It abounds in tuneful songs, comic scenes, and a set of parodies on the "You're the Top" hit which are riotously funny. Bing Crosby heads the cast of favourites in a role that affords him an unrivalled opportunity to display his versatile talents in song and comedy. He sings and clowns to one's heart's content. Assisting in the general merriment are Ethel Merman, known everywhere as the Broadway rhythm girl, Charlie Ruggles, Grace Bradley, and Ida Lupino. The original songs of the musical comedy are incorporated in the picture. By now, "You're the Top," "Anything Goes," and "I Get a Kick Out of You" have been sung, hummed, whistled, and generally enjoyed by millions. In addition to these tuneful successes, the picture is graced with zealous songs and lyrics by Cole Porter and a number of other song-writers. The result is a festive jolly screen offering, which was heartily enjoyed by young and old. The dance numbers in the production are by LeRoy Prinz, whose choreographic novelties on the screen have won wide acclaim; they lend colour and spectacle to the fast-moving story. The fine direction is by Lewis Milestone.

"Trouble For Two"  
Robert Louis Stevenson's fictional adventures on the screen proves as fascinating as it is in type. Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer has based "Trouble For Two" on the exciting Stevenson story, "The Suicide Club." With Robert Montgomery and Rosalind Russell in the starring roles, the picture is at the King's Theatre. The audience reaction was definitely favourable and their enthusiasm was a tribute to the players. In the supporting cast are Frank Morgan, recently accorded distinction for his work in M-G-M's "The Great Ziegfeld," Reginald Owen, another featured player in the same picture; Louis Hayward, E. E. Clive, Robert Greig and others. The direction by J. Walter Ruben is faithful to the Stevenson narrative technique, yet at the same time attuned to the swifter tempo of the drama. Ruben is the master director of "Public Hero," "Billfin" and many other screen triumphs. Robert Montgomery again proves his right to stardom as the reckless young prince who is destined to wed a princess for whom he feels neither love nor attraction. Rosalind Russell, in the role of the charming royal lady, plays one of the most able roles of her brilliant young career. The supporting cast provides the Stevensonian atmosphere in characterisation and action. At no time does the story savour of morbidity, on the contrary it is a laughing romance, with the shadow of royal intrigue and danger in the background.

## FAIR WEATHER

Pressure is highest in a ridge extending from Tongking to the Bonina. A depression is moving slowly eastwards across Manchuria, and the typhoon is situated about 300 miles east of Manila, moving N. W. Local forecast—Light variable winds, freshening from N.E.; fair generally.

At to-morrow's meeting of the Rotary Club, the Rev. W. H. Hudspeth, M.A. (General Secretary for China of the British & Foreign Bible Society) will give a talk entitled "With the Flowery Mead of West China."

## UP-TO-THE-MINUTE STYLES

# Kanebo

THAT NEW SHOP—18, QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL

## POST OFFICE.

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Singapore-Australia

Chinese Domestic Air Service

Correspondence will be accepted for transmission by these services. Rates and particulars are shown in the schedules exhibited at the Post Office. All letters etc. must be marked "By Air Mail."

## VIA SIBERIA ROUTE

Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

## INWARD MAILS

Shanghai	Ajax	August 11.
Shanghai and Europe via Siberia	Aramis	August 11.
(London date, 20th July)	Changto	August 11.
Australia and Manila	Delangen Maru	August 11.
Japan	Ginyo Maru	August 11.

Direct Service"—London date, 1st August.	R.M.A. Dorado	August
Shanghai and Amoy	Sunning	August
Straits	Van Heutsz	August
Shanghai, Foochow and Europe via Siberia (London date, 10th July).	Zuiderkerk	August
Amoy	Canon	August
Malacca	Rhexenor	August
Amoy	Talma	August
Canada, U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan		



## Radio Contest Closing

### ENTRIES MUST BE IN TO-MORROW

Intending competitors in the competition for ascertaining the ideal radio programme are reminded that entries will definitely close at 4 p.m. to-morrow (Tuesday).

A prize of a handsome Palco Console set is being offered, and, in addition, competitors are asked, if they desire, to forward suggestions for the improvement of ZHW programmes.

Entries are still coming in daily, and there are indications of a close vote. We again appeal to those interested in forward constructive suggestions on ZHW programmes, as these will, it is understood, receive official consideration.

Don't forget that entries close at 4 p.m. to-morrow. See Page Seven for coupon and full details of the competition.

## FOUND ARTICLES IN STREET POLICE SEARCHING FOR OWNER

The police are looking for the owner of a white handbag and two mosquito nets, one white in colour and the other blue, found in the possession of an unemployed man, Ip Hoi, aged 32, who was charged before Mr. W. Schöffel, at the Central Magistracy this morning, with unlawful possession of the articles in Wanchai.

Inspector S. Leung said defendant was arrested in Queen's Road on Saturday, and said he had picked up the articles in Johnston Road. The complainant, however, could not be traced. Defendant later stated that he saw three women standing on the footpath in Johnston Road, and parcel containing the articles, was near them. He picked it up.

Mr. Schöffel imposed a fine of \$50, in default, six weeks' hard labour, on defendant, and requested that the articles be kept by the police until they were claimed.

## SERIOUS CHARGES TICKET THEFT AND EMBEZZLEMENT

Tang Yuk-chor, an employee of the Nam Kwong Company, residing at No. 14 Cornhill Road, West, appeared before Mr. S. F. Balfour at the Central Magistracy this morning, charged with having taken from the Nam Kwong Co. \$2,334 worth of passage tickets, and, secondly, with having made falsified entries in the passage ledger indicating that the tickets taken had been sold to a non-existing firm, called Tau Law.

Mr. C. d'Almada appeared for the defendant, while Mr. P. Sin, acted for

## CORRESPONDENCE Broadcast Suggestion

To The Editor  
Hongkong Telegraph

Sir,—About a fortnight ago during a controversy on the Hongkong Broadcasting programme, a suggestion was made that the Misses Doris and Helen Woods be asked to entertain occasionally. Many of us in Hongkong have often heard these talented ladies in the last few years, and have enjoyed their songs immensely.

If the Selection Committee of the Hongkong Broadcasting Association, if there is such a body, would approach the Misses Woods to give us sometimes an entertainment, I am sure a large section of the community in Hongkong would be very appreciative. Especially so if they would give us a revival of the old songs which were made famous during the War. Many of these are coming back in London; the B.B.C. give a selection every week, and the fashionable restaurants and hotels in London are bringing them back too, which is a sign that the public wants them.

It is generally admitted that the Z.H.W. programmes need improving, and that the selection of local talent may well be extended and improved. May I suggest that here is an opportunity of accomplishing both aims?

B. C.

## ARMIES FIGHTING ON MADRID DOOR-STEP

(Continued from Page 1.)

Defence sector, near Oyarzun, which is now in flames.

An ammunition dump has exploded, causing considerable damage.

Reuter.

### Fierce Fighting

Barcelona, Aug. 9. It is stated that Government forces advanced on Saragossa have reached a point about twenty-five miles from the city after fierce fighting.

Reuter.

### Shelling Cadiz

Gibraltar, Aug. 9. It is reported that Government warships, the Jaime I, Libertad and Cervantes, are heavily bombarding Cadiz, the fall of which is expected soon, according to Spanish Government sources.

### Many Prisoners

Madrid, Aug. 9. Newsagents state that 400 insurgent leaders and 700 officers, as well as a large number of other ranks, are at present imprisoned in Madrid.

Reuter Special.

The complainant, Mr. Thomas Le, liquidator of the Nam Kwong Co., who is now in the charge of Mr. Balfour, said that he had an extra charge to prefer against the defendant, as Mr. Le, after a further examination of the Company's ledger, discovered that another \$1,200 had been embezzled from the Company by the defendant.

Both the solicitors asked for a week's formal remand, and the case was fixed to be heard at 2.30 p.m. on Monday, August 17, bail being fixed at \$5,000.

## DAY BY DAY NEWS IN BRIEF

THERE IS A SELFISHNESS EVEN IN GRATITUDE, WHEN IT IS TOO PROUD TO BE OVER THANKFUL, BUT ONE FAVOUR IS IN EFFECT TO LAY OUT FOR ANOTHER.

—Chamberlain.

Charged with an assault on Lin Yuen, tailor, living at 47, Peking Road, on August 1, Chan Wing, 32, cook, of 72 Peking Road, appeared before Mr. E. H. Hingworth at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, and was granted a formal remand of 48 hours when it was found that complainant was not in Court.

A formal remand of 24 hours in police custody was given to P. Hing, on the application of Revenue Officer P. O'Neill, on a charge of possession of eight tacks of prepared opium, other than that prepared by the Government, when he was coming from Canton on the Canton-Kowloon Railway. Bail in a sum of \$55 was allowed.

As a result of the non-appearance of the solicitor for the plaintiff, the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, at the Summary Court this morning, gave judgment, with costs, for Wong Siu-sin who was sued by Chan Hon-chuen for \$200 for alleged detention of an Austin seven, No. 731. The defendant was represented by Mr. M. C. McCullum, and Mr. M. A. da Silva was to appear for the plaintiff who was also absent.

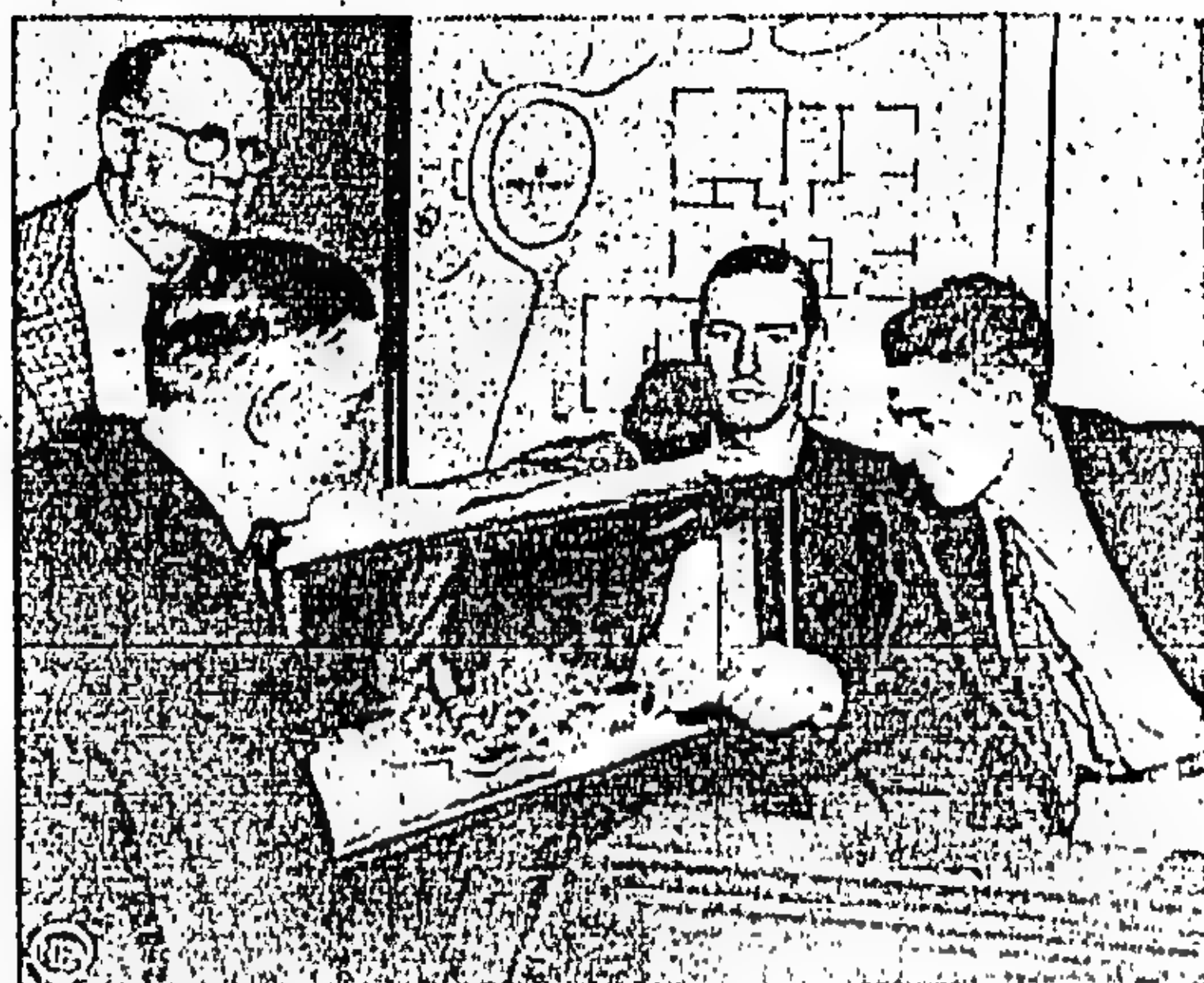
Suffering from injuries received when she was knocked down by lorry No. 1890, driven by Lo Wing On at Argyle Street, Chan Fung, 52, a married woman, died at the Kowloon Hospital soon after her admission for treatment.

Charged with having in her possession, 1,320 poppy tickets, Li Size, 52, who was arrested in Hollywood Road, near Peel Street, was given a fine of \$25, or, in default, one month's imprisonment, by Mr. S. F. Balfour at the Central Magistracy this morning.

Wong Sang-to, aged 47, a quarry merchant, was charged before Mr. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, with having carnal knowledge of a girl under 16 years of age, named Tam Lin, between May 24 and July 12 last at the Ah Chai Boarding House, No. 9 Pak-hoi Street. He was represented by Mr. M. W. Lo, who pleaded not guilty. A woman, Chai Wai-yin, was charged with procuring the girl for carnal purposes, and aiding and abetting Wong Sang-to in having carnal knowledge. She stated that she was the mother of the girl. Hearing was fixed for Thursday, August 13, at 2.30 p.m. and bail in the sum of \$1,000 was allowed both defendants. Inspector E. J. Ellis, attached to the Secretariat for Chinese Affairs, prosecuted.

## GERMANY BUYS BACK HER

### REPTILES FIGURE IN TRIAL



Spectators and witnesses shuddered when two deadly diamond-back rattlesnakes, assertedly used by Robert James to murder his seventh wife, were brought into a Los Angeles courtroom where James is on trial. Photo shows John (Snake Joe) Houtenbrink, who assertedly sold the reptiles to Charles Hope, on the witness stand. At his right is Roland Kirby, defence witness. Left, Eugene Williams, deputy district attorney, and Detective Jack Southard.

## THE TRIAL OF THE GERMAN "MONKS"

With reference to the reports published some weeks ago of a sensational trial at Coblenz in Germany, in which a large number of "Franciscan monks" were stated to have been charged with most horrible crimes, the London *Univers* of July 3, states that the persons concerned in this were not monks but laymen, a few being members of what is known as a "Tertiary Order" of laymen.

It appears, according to *The Universe*, that one of the members of this lay order, who had been dismissed for bad conduct, took his revenge by accusations of widespread immoral conduct. There were in fact a few isolated cases of misconduct on the part of certain of the Catholic laymen; one confessed and was sentenced, and sentence was later passed on others.

On this foundation, states *The Universe*, a huge, and indeed incredible, mass of accusation has been made against Catholic monks.

## Two Stone Age Men Arrive In Singapore

TWO Stone Age men have arrived in Singapore.

They are covered in 15 coats of shellac, and packed in collapsible cases, the original red-brown "cave earth" in which they were buried some 5,000 years ago.

The skeletons will go into airtight glass cases, and be exhibited in the new Pre-History section of the Raffles Museum.

### MOST IMPORTANT FIND

These remains are the most important prehistoric find yet made in the Peninsula. They are two of several skeletons uncovered in the Pin Sea rock shelter at Sungai Siput, by Mr. H. D. Noone, the Field Ethnographer of the Perak Museum, Taiping.

The unearthing of further skeletons confirms the belief that even more ancient finds may yet be made.

A third coffin, containing Negrito dwarf is also on its way to Singapore.

### LIVED IN 3,000 B.C.

The transport of the remains presented a difficult problem. Mr. Noone dug out the block of earth in which skeleton lay, and placed each skeleton and mould in specially constructed boxes.

Each section of bone uncovered was at once painted with alcohol, and given as many as 15 coats of shellac to preserve it.

The skeletons found in the top layer of the earth, Mr. Noone estimates, were men who lived round about the date of the birth of Christ. Those found deeper down date back to 3,000 B.C.

## British "Tommies" Unearth Important Finds

### WHILE LEVELLING "SOCCER" PITCH

Alexandria, Aug. 1. Important archaeological discoveries have been brought to light by British soldiers engaged in making a football pitch near their barracks in an Alexandria suburb.

While the "Tommies" were levelling a waste patch of ground a corporal suddenly stumbled on a beautifully coloured fresco of men on prancing horses, with women standing beside them.

The "find" was immediately reported to the Antiquities Department and, in the meantime, a British officer covered the fresco with sackcloth to guard it from the fierce rays of the sun.

Systematic excavations were started at once, with the result that a Hellenic necropolis, containing examples of the purest Doric Style of architecture, was unearthed.

A number of mausoleums, dating from about the 3rd century, which comprise the necropolis, are noteworthy in that they are completely Greek in style, contrary to most other Alexandrian remains.

Four mausoleums have now been completely excavated and the fifth, which has been partially opened, contains a flight of steps leading to the entrance, a large open courtyard, a small cell enclosing the sarcophagus, several subsidiary chambers and altars, wells, and fountains.

In each case the sarcophagus is carved from the rock, and is a representation of the actual death bed, on which it was the custom to exhibit the body before burial.

Only one inscription has been found by the excavators.

Engraved on a doorway, it consists of a list of persons, probably referring either to those buried there or visitors to the tomb.

A stronger link with the past was established when the excavators found, on two of the altars, the remains of the last sacrifices offered up on behalf of the inmates of the mausoleum.

For 23 centuries the few ashes and remains of calcinated bones had lain there, untouched, exactly as they had been left by the relatives and friends of the dead.—Reuter.

## SCUTTLED FLEET

Rosyth, Aug. 1. THE German battleships surrendered after the war at Scapa Flow are going back to Germany as part of their modern Navy.

This strange fact was explained to-day by Mr. M. Wilkinson, who is in control of the great shipbreaking yard of Metal Industries, Ltd. The explanation is this:

In a re-arming world trade in old battleships is brisk. The sunken German vessels are still being raised and towed to Rosyth.

Their steel plates and guns are cut into suitable lengths of scrap metal. Germany is the biggest buyer of this, and her demands have lately become intense.

The scrap metal is taken to the German steel works and there re-smelted into ships' plates for warships.

### MAY NEVER BE RAISED

Ever since 1924 the work of raising and breaking up the warships sunk at Scapa Flow has been going on and will continue for some time yet. The Kaiserlin is now being broken up here.

The Kaiserlin has been raised and is ready to be towed to Rosyth. The Friedrich Grosser will be the next to come to the surface, and others to follow include the Grosser Kurfurst and the Derfflinger.

Three or four other German Dreadnoughts are still lying on the bottom at awkward angles, and it may be impossible to raise them. Incidentally, many of the steel plates of the Canard-White Star liner Queen Mary were forged from the remelted steel of the German battleships, and some steel on board her also came from the Mauretania.

### THE MAURETANIA

The last of the Mauretania is in the yard here to-day. She has been beached, and only a few feet of hull remain above the keel.

In less than a month the oxy-acetylene flames will have cut out the last pieces, and thus the end of the great ship will come almost exactly one year from the time she was towed here from Southampton.

Mr. Wilkinson said that there have been thousands of letters from all over the world—the United States particularly—asking for the relics of the Mauretania. The most popular mementoes are office rulers made out of the turbine blades.

## "Tribal Laws Void" Claims Tshakedi

Lobatsi (Be-huanaland), July 28.

An action challenging the legality of two proclamations issued by the Bechuanaland High Commissioner for the governing of the Bantustans tribe, of whom Tshakedi Khama is acting chief, opened in Lobatsi to-day before Supreme Court Justice Watermeyer.

Tshakedi said that one proclamation is void because it takes away powers of jurisdiction granted to native chiefs in 1885.—Reuter.

Tshakedi was suspended in 1933 for sentencing a European to be flogged; was later reinstated.

## Gracie Allen As President!

Hollywood, July 20.

The national political situation has threatened to become somewhat complicated with the addition of Gracie Allen, squeak-voiced radio star, as a candidate for president.

Miss Allen tossed her betel into the ring "to straighten out this terrible political situation" and presumably to acquire some publicity for herself and her stooge husband, George Burns.

Miss Allen made her announcement over the telephone and invited anyone who wanted to hear the rest of it come up and have a highball. Your correspondent could hardly wait.

Miss Allen passed out a 10-point platform with advocates, among other things, government ownership, elimination of the budget, a plan for collecting war debts and repeal of prohibition.

Miss Allen was told prohibition had been repealed three years ago.

"I can hardly wait for brother to sober up so I can tell him about it."

Miss Allen explained her campaign was supported by the housewives' union of which she is founder, organizer, president and apparently the member.

"Our slogan is, 'One for all—and all at once!' Don't you think that is pretty?"

Somehow the conversation got around to war debts. Miss Allen said it was easy.

All our members will marry Freemen. Then at night when they're asleep we'll just go through their pants and get the money the same way this country got it so we could lend it to France in the first place.

She said she was against reducing the budget. "Let's eliminate it altogether," she suggested. "Besides, I think it's smarter to do it where it shows more."

Your correspondent began to feel like a sponge and suggested Mr. Burns ask the questions, but it developed Mr. Burns had gone around the corner to get a high ball. Miss Allen having neglected to pour.

Before it was over she had declared herself on government ownership and the soldier's bonus.

"I thought the bonus was wonderful," she sighed. "Brother got \$5,000 out of it."

Your correspondent observed that "brother" must be quite a veteran.

"No," Gracie said. "He's a crap shoot."

She was about to divulge her views on government ownership, when Mr. Burns got back from around the corner to announce his candidacy for the vice presidency.

"The only thing Gracie knows about government ownership," he said "is through her old man. The government doesn't exactly own him, but they've been holding him in Leavenworth as security. He matures in 20 years."—United Press.

The Council of the Helena May Institute invite any missionaries who may be in the Colony, to tea and a concert on Thursday, August 13, from 4 p.m. to 6.30 p.m. in the Institute. A special luncheon will convey any guest wishing to return to Cheungchow after the party.

## Noted Figure In China In Perilous Days

### MR. C. W. KINDER, C.M.G., DIES AT HOME

London, Aug. 10.

Mr. Claude William Kinder, C.M.G., who served on the Civil Staff of the Chinese Imperial Railways, and who at the outbreak of Peking in 1901 was mentioned in despatches and won medals and clasp for that action, died to-day. He was born in 1852.

For 31 years he was Engineer-in-Chief of the Imperial Chinese Railways and he was advisory engineer to the Peking-Mukden Railway.

He received the Imperial Chinese order of the Double Dragon.

He resided latterly at his home in Churt, Surrey.—Reuter.

## GARAGE THEFTS MAN GETS MONTH IN GAOL

Charged before Mr. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy with the larceny of a suitcase containing three pieces of fur, a pair of leather gloves, a silk scarf, a tweed scarf, a yellow pull-over, a singlet, blue jacket, and a pair of opera glasses, from an unnumbered garage in Cox's Road, Leung Fuk, aged 35, appeared on remand and was convicted.

Detective-Sergeant J. Hunter said complainant was employed as a cleaner. About 10.30 a.m. on August 6, he was riding a bicycle in Canton Road near Kansu Street when he saw defendant carrying the suitcase, which he recognized as his own. An informer had meantime informed Lance Sergeant C.369 and he arrested defendant, who admitted taking the property from the garage. The value of the property was \$30.70.

One month's hard labour was passed on defendant.

### The Scourge Of Malaria.

Science has made steady progress in the fight against malaria, but much has yet to be discovered before mankind can be rendered immune to this depressing form of fever.

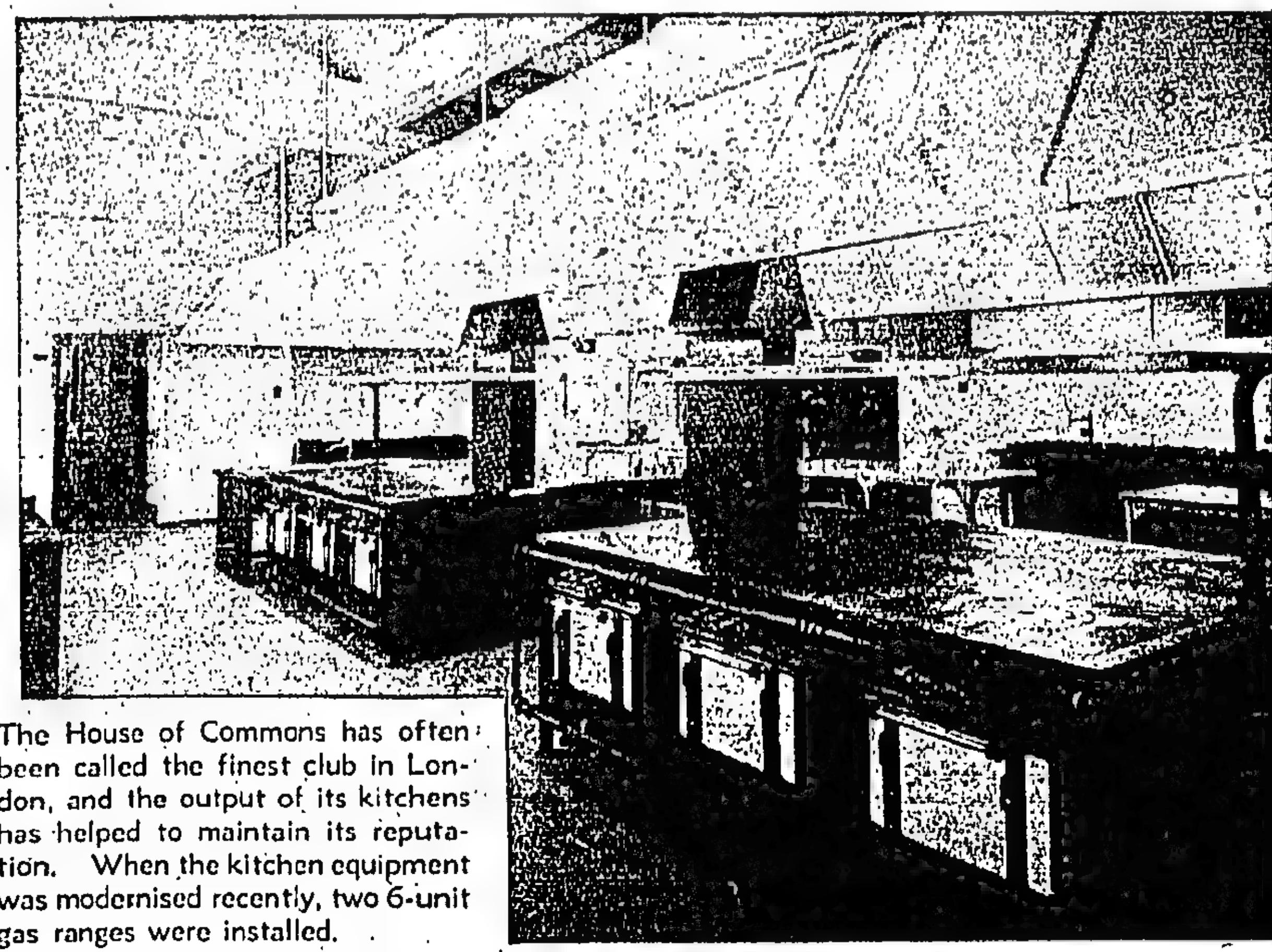
Malaria is caused by parasites in the blood introduced thereto through the bite of infected mosquitoes. These parasites thrive in an impure depleted blood-stream, but cannot live in good blood, so the best precaution against attacks of malaria is to build up the blood by tonic treatment, and thereafter to keep it pure, rich and plentiful.

The most famous tonic for rapidly creating new, rich, red blood is Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. This has been proved beyond doubt, not only by fifty years of practical use throughout the world, but also by clinical tests carried out under strict medical supervision, when in every case the patients showed substantial increases in the number of red blood corpuscles after one month's treatment with the pills. They all felt better and had more colour in their cheeks.

If you are a victim of malaria—the remarkable results brought about by a short course of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills will gratify and surprise you.

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are equally good for all ailments arising from impoverished blood, or run-down nerves, such as anemia, indigestion, insomnia, nervous debility, rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, as well as the aches and pains peculiar to women. They are obtainable from chemists everywhere.

## Finest Club . . . . . Cooks by Gas.



The House of Commons has often been called the finest club in London, and the output of its kitchens has helped to maintain its reputation. When the kitchen equipment was modernised recently, two 6-unit gas ranges were installed.

Large and small scale Cooking Appliances supplied and installed by

**HONG KONG & CHINA GAS CO., LTD.**

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MANY KINDS OF SUMMER SHOES ARE  
REDUCED BELOW COST  
VISIT US TO-DAY



## The Sovereign Remedy.

Watson's  
Prickly  
Heat  
LotionOne application immediately  
relieves the irritation75 cents & \$1.25  
per bottle."Will not harm the  
most delicate skin."

A. S. WATSON &amp; CO., LTD.

The Hongkong Dispensary.

INTERESTING RECORDS FROM THE  
AUGUST "H.M.V." RELEASE.

- DB-2849 She is far from the land (Lambert) John McCormack.  
Drink to me only with thine eyes (Calcott) John McCormack.
- B-8442 Sweet Melody of Night (Film—"Give us this night")  
My Love and I (Film—"Give us this night") Webster Booth.
- B-8443 Load the covered wagon (Kane & Hunt) Peter Dawson.  
Rolling Along (Film "Music goes round") Peter Dawson.
- B-8444 Where am I? (Film—"Stars over Broadway") James Melton.  
Carry me back to the Lone Prairie James Melton.
- B-8445 The Spanish Lady (Hughes) Stuart Robertson.  
Limchouse Roach (Procter-Gregg) Stuart Robertson.
- B-8446 A little love, a little kiss (Silesu) Derek Oldham.  
Nocturne ("Song of Love") (Curran) Derek Oldham.
- B-8453 Busy, busy (Picon-Ellstein) Molly Picon.  
The Song of the Tenement (Picon-Ellstein) Molly Picon.
- BD-351 Lost A Melody from the Sky  
(Film "Trail of the Lonesome Pine") Sam Browne.
- BD-353 I'm a fool for loving you Frances Day.  
You have that extra something Frances Day.

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A TOUGH, POPULAR  
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—and a Service worthy of it!

EVERY month big shipments of Bedford trucks leave England for every part of the world. And the rising export figures and many hundreds of enthusiastic letters from Bedford owners all over the world have shown that the Bedford is popular wherever it goes. Why this success? For, in designing the Bedford range, Vauxhall experts studied overseas conditions at first hand. They learnt what was wanted in trucks from the very men who were going to use them. And there is a world-wide organisation to make Bedford service and genuine spares available everywhere.

Tested at every stage in the famous Luton works in England, proved sound and reliable on the roughest work in the world, the Bedford is a first-class investment whatever the nature of work!

There's a Bedford Model for every business.

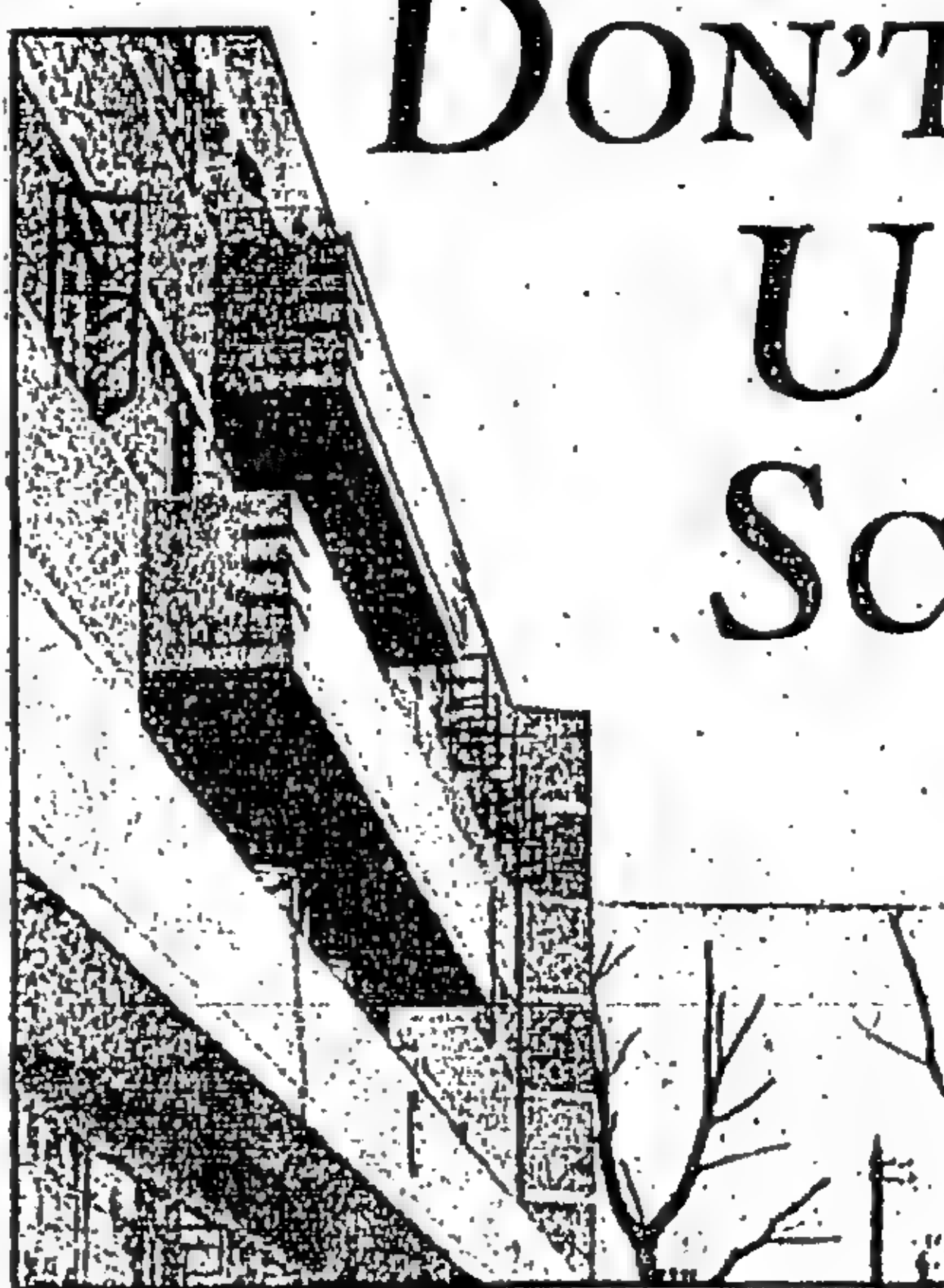
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HONGKONG HOTEL  
GARAGE  
Stubbs RoadThe  
Hongkong Telegraph.

MONDAY, AUG. 10, 1936.

THE "MILITARISTIC  
PACIFISTS"

Stress was laid, in a recent speech by Sir Samuel Hoare, First Lord of the Admiralty, on the point that Britain has delayed so long in naval rebuilding that she is now faced with the task of building what virtually amounts to a new fleet. He added that it is a matter of life and death that this rebuilding should proceed on the right lines, and intimated that the Admiralty is therefore availing itself of the teaching of experience, of the discoveries and inventions of science, and of the lessons of actual experiment to ensure that the soundest methods of construction be followed. It may thus be assumed that the new British Navy will be worthy of the nation's traditions and that no expense will be spared to ensure the security both of the Motherland and the Empire overseas. Coincident with this programme of naval reconstruction, there is to be big expansion of the Air Force and increased attention to land defences. When all is said and done, however, the fundamental fact, as Sir Samuel Hoare has pointed out, is that it is upon the sea that the nation and the Empire depend for their existence. In the course of his speech, Sir Samuel referred to the stand taken by certain types of pacifists and to their "miserable, inconsistent, improvident attitude." He undoubtedly had in mind those people who have been objecting to the expense involved in rebuilding the nation's defences, and who also criticise the Government's policy on the ground that it is likely to encourage the war spirit. But there is a strange illogicality about the arguments of these people, who, professing to be the enemies of war, would not hesitate to plunge Britain and indeed the whole of Europe into hostilities over the Ethiopian dispute. Hence the coming of the term "militaristic pacifists" as applied to these individuals and their peculiar outlook. Attempts have even been made in some quarters to discourage recruiting for the Army, but, in spite of this campaign, a slight improvement in the number of recruits has been reported, indicating that the public is awakening, slowly though it may be, to the necessities of the times. There is surely no doubt in the minds of reasonable people that the programmes for strengthening the national defences must go forward with the utmost energy. It will be a long time, if ever again, that the British people will be lulled into a policy of disarmament whilst other nations are re-arming as fast as they know how. Some people may call the Government's policy militaristic; in reality, it is only sanity, for to permit the nation to remain inadequately armed at this juncture would be nothing short of suicidal.



HOMES, built by Science in Clapham, S.W.—

The Government grants nearly five times as much money for research into the powers of death as it grants for research into the powers of life, yet scientists are blamed for the iniquity of science. Imagine what might happen if they were free to devote all their energies to increasing the good in the world instead of the evil!

WHEN people find something going wrong with their scheme of living, their first instinct is to look for someone to blame.

Threatened to-day with the destruction, not only of everything they value, but of their very existence, the world—with apparent logic—is beginning to turn against the persons who brought these forces of destruction into being.

The unhappy scientist dreaming of emancipating mankind, awakes to find himself regarded as a menace when he hoped to be upheld as a liberator.

Emerging from the isolation of his laboratory, he is learning with increasing horror the reason for this unexpected unpopularity.

EVERYWHERE the powers he has released, which could have been used to increase a man's wealth and freedom, are instead being used for enslavement and destruction.

The power he has given the world to increase its food supply so that no one need ever go hungry, has been defeated by restriction in the interests of private profit.

The weapons which could have been used to exterminate those insect parasites which can wipe out a year's work in a single night,

DON'T BLAME  
Us Poor  
SCIENTISTS.by Prof. B. W.  
HOLMAN

—FOR HEROES, killed by Science on the Somme.

or to destroy these verminous animals which infect man with epidemics as devastating as a war, have instead been directed towards human suffocation.

Extracts from a substance like coal tar have brought dyes, perfumes, and flavours (once luxuries) within the reach of the masses. But they have also been seized on for the production of T.M.T. to destroy life.

Explosives which made possible the building of great reservoirs, bridges and railways, are used to shatter human beings.

Flying, which has been man's greatest challenge to space, is studied mainly as an opportunity for dropping bombs on civilians and military alike.

The list could be much longer. No wonder the world's reaction to the scientist is one of horror and hostility!

YET, before crying out for the suppression of the scientist, let us look a little closer. Is this what? Is this just?

What control has the scientist over the application that is given to his discoveries? Are scientists represented among the nation's rulers? Do they sit on influential bodies which shape public policies? Are they ever consulted on questions which decide the direction of events as distinct from those concerning ways and means?

The destruction of science would do no more than drive man back to the days when human blood and muscle filled the role now played more effectively by lubricating oil and steel. Human slaves would return in the place of mechanical slaves.

Plague, famine, and war would once more take the place of science's substitute—birth control. The fact that war still remains in

a modern world from which plague and famine have been practically eliminated is in spite of, not because of, the scientist.

War, which was once necessary for the acquisition of slaves and for the adjustment of population problems, is now a wicked anachronism.

Science has given man mechanical slaves, an artificial solution to population problems, and a great ideal to work for, the conquest of Nature.

The reason why scientists, having brought man in sight of mastery of the universe, now find their discoveries being used to arm evil with might, is because they are simply paid servants in the outer courtyard of the Palace of Power.

They may be consulted or dismissed at the mere whim of those who occupy the inner sanctums—men whose disastrous heritage it is to be possessed of "power without knowledge."

While these people control the application of science, of what use to attack the scientist? It would be just as effective to try to deal with wrong spending by seizing all the money in the world and dumping it at the bottom of the sea.

Sound people do not advocate the abolition of a means of exchange because some people use it to obtain harmful things. They realise that money is not inherently evil—that the pivot of the matter is the use it is put to.

THE same is true of science. It is the sheer might of modern science which robs people of their sense of proportion. Perhaps the most important scientific

Professor B. W. Holman is general secretary of the Association of Scientific Workers.

## NOTES OF THE DAY

The system of postal communications in Great Britain has reached a standard of almost perfect efficiency. Of all the millions of letters and packages circulated every year—only a very few are lost, and the speed and promptness with which the mail is dealt with is remarkable. An important part in the despatch and delivery of letters is played by what is known as "travelling post office," of which there are seventy in Great Britain, each one consisting of one or more letter-carrying carriages attached to a train. Every night four trains, which are devoted entirely to Post Office business, travel five hundred and forty miles between Euston and Aberdeen, and three hundred and five miles between Paddington and Penzance.

The trains running between London and Aberdeen are the largest of their kind in the world. They usually consist of sixteen vehicles and carry a staff of forty persons.

While travelling at full speed, the train receives or despatches mails by special apparatus at more than thirty points on the journey. The staff employed is very highly skilled. It works with such speed and efficiency that even in the foggiest weather little or no time is lost. The first travelling post office was run as an experiment in 1838 on the Grand Junction Railway, between Birmingham and Liverpool, six months after the railway was opened. It consisted of a horse-box temporarily fitted up as a sorting carriage—an extraordinarily primitive contrivance compared with the efficient trains used to-day!

## JESTERS DISTRUSTED

A RECENTLY published life of the late Henry Labouchere M.P., to those who read between the lines, shows what a handicap it is to have too great a jesting disposition.

Labouchere was a man of consummate ability. He went into Parliament, and became known as one of the most incisive speakers and adroit debaters in the House. His great gifts entitled him to almost any position to which he could aspire; but he lived and died plain Mr. Labouchere, weekly paper proprietor.

And why? Because he was known far and wide as a jester, a scoffer, a mocker. The British spirit, rightly or wrongly, distrusts people who jest and scoff and mock.

When a man does not take the world seriously, the world will not take him seriously. This ought to be taken to heart by any young man who wants to get on in life.

Let us distinguish, however. The world will gladly reward those who make it laugh—as a business. It will heap riches on the George Robey and P. G. Wodehouses of the day. They are being funny for a living. But it will not readily forgive or trust those who are funny when they do not have to be.

## POLITICS IS GRIM

Nothing damages a political leader like a sense of humour which he does not try to repress. The great Marquess of Salisbury was a master of sarcasm and irony, but he took care to be quite serious in his public utterances.

He knew the temper of the British public and how they resent facetiousness in their statesmen. His hidden humour broke out in a gibe at one of his opponents on one occasion, however, and it did him a great deal of harm.

Leon Trotsky owed his downfall to his implacable sense of humour. He was wise, but he was also sarcastic. Consequently he was exiled, while Stalin, who preferred mathematics to humour, sat in the Kremlin and ruled Soviet Russia with a rod of iron.

Abraham Lincoln was perhaps the greatest President the United States ever had. But there were thousands of citizens, who held that he was unfit for his high office, because he was known to tell funny stories and to have a liking for the work of Artemus Ward! In the eyes of the world, a great man must be serious, not to say grim.

## SOLDIERS MUST BE SERIOUS

As with statesmen, so with soldiers. Leaders like Wellington and Haig are trusted to the death because they are incapable of making a joke. Sir Henry Wilson was a most able soldier. There was none wiser and more present in the councils of the Allies. But Mr. Lloyd George says of him that he "had attributes which explained and to a large extent gave warrant for the suspicion and lack of confidence so widely felt in him."

Mr. Lloyd George explains: "He was whimsical almost to the point of buffoonery." He answered a serious question or expounded a grave problem in a vein of facetiousness and droll frivolity which was undignified in a man of his grave responsibilities. He jested over questions of life and death. This habit detracted from the weight and capacity ought to have given to his counsel."

Great generals may not be whimsical. Sir J. M. Barrie may be whimsical, because that is his job. But we do not pay our statesmen and generals and leaders of commerce and industry to crack jokes. They are distrusted immediately if they so far forget themselves.

Vaughan Dryden.

discovery ever made was the way to make fire.

Imagine a world ignorant of this knowledge? Would the anti-scientists drive us back to a sub-human stage of existence simply because fire has immense possibilities for destruction? Can those who would not advocate this logically oppose other scientific discoveries?

It is not the scientist who is the menace in the world to-day—it is the divorce between power and scientific knowledge.

It is true that there was once a time when the scientist willingly accepted his status as servant. He held that his pursuit was "pure" knowledge, and that it was no concern of his what use his discoveries were put to. That is not true to-day. All over the world the scientist is waking to a sense of his responsibilities.

HE is chafing against his enforced impotence in the face of the terrible perversion of his discoveries.

The result has been the formation of bodies like the Association of Scientific Workers and The British Science Guild in Britain; and similar organisations in other countries, aimed to oppose with pen and voice the idea that science is an enemy rather than a friend.

Scientists are not only in revolt at the perversion of valuable discoveries to evil uses; they are also uniting in protest at the crippling and suppression of powers of production already available for the greater benefit of mankind.

At present science could produce plenty for all, at the same time reducing the working period to between two and four hours a day. Is science allowed to do it?

From the scientists' point of view, human clothing has not changed substantially since Neolithic times.

Houses have not basically changed within the span of history. Science has provided means by which clothing and housing could be vastly cheapened and completely revolutionised. These means are not developed because they challenge vested interests.

People complain at London weather. Science could place a city like London under flexible glass and condition different sections so that the inhabitants might choose whether they wished to live in a temperate, torrid, humid, or dry climate.

RESTRICTION of mass production is bound to mean hostility to science, the expansion of production leads naturally to its encouragement.

For this reason we find in Fascist countries that the status of the scientist is sinking, whereas in a country aiming at industrial expansion, like the U.S.S.R., he is coming into his own.

In Britain, by recognising that the true role of the scientist is that of a director of progress, as well as of a servant, we also may learn to see him as a saviour rather than a destroyer.

## To-day's Thought

"MANKIND has honoured its destroyers and persecuted its benefactors, building palaces for living brigands, and tombs for long-dead prophets."

—DEAN W. R. INGE.



# FILM 'LEAGUE OF DECENCY' FOR HONGKONG

## THE POPE URGES WORLD CHURCH CENSORSHIP

A PLEA made by the Pope last month for the establishment of a film censorship by Roman Catholic bishops in all countries brings nearer to Hongkong the formation of a world-wide "League of Decency" on the lines now existing in the United States.

Conversations have already taken place between leaders of the Roman Catholic Church and of the film industry and it is anticipated that an organization for the classification of films according to moral standards will shortly be set up here.

It is noteworthy that certain Catholic Churches in Hongkong already exhibit notices, suggesting which shows members of the congregation should attend. Certain films are branded as "unfit for Catholics."

In an Encyclical addressed from the Vatican the Pope, declaring that motion pictures "have the power to be one of the greatest forces for good, but have in actual fact become vehicles of evil," made these suggestions to archbishops and bishops throughout the world:

Clergy should secure annually from their congregations—in particular, fathers and mothers of families—a promise to abstain from witnessing bad films.

There should be set up in each nation an office, dependent on the bishops, to classify films so that congregations may know which films may be witnessed with impunity.

"Everybody knows the damage done to souls by bad motion pictures," stated the Encyclical.

"OCCASIONS OF SIN"

"They are occasions of sin; they seduce young people along the way of evil by glorifying the passions; they show life under a false light; they cloud ideals; they destroy pure love, respect for marriage, and affection for the family."

"They are capable also of creating prejudices among individuals and misunderstanding among nations, among social classes, and among entire races."

"On the other hand, good motion pictures are capable of exercising a profoundly moral influence on those who see them."

## Calf Born In Argentina

FATHER AND MOTHER NEVER MET

Washington, July 21.

A thoroughbred bull, which has never strayed beyond the confines of the United States department of agriculture's experimental farm at Beltsville, Maryland, may become the sire of a calf in Buenos Aires, Argentina, eight thousand miles away, if science and the airplane are adequate and the experiment soon to be conducted at the instance of the Argentine embassy here is successful.

A thermos container, an automobile to rush the container to the nearest airport, the Pan American Airways from Miami to Buenos Aires and the latest scientific instruments will be utilized in the attempt to accomplish the experiment which scientists here regard as the most important yet attempted in long distance mechanical fertilization.

The outcome of the experiment will be watched with deep interest by cattlemen in the tick fever country of Northern Argentina. These men have been handicapped for many years by failure of imported sires to withstand the ravages of tick fever to which cattle of these ranges develop an immunity in course of time. The necessity for importing bulls, breeding purposes is obvious but those imported have died in large numbers in a comparatively short time. These cattlemen see in the present experiment possibilities of restocking their ranges through mechanical fertilization from the experimental farms by the Argentine government near Buenos Aires in the tick free area.

Arrangements for the experiment have been made here by Senator Don Carlos García-Madrin, commercial attache of the Argentine Embassy and Dr. Miller of the United States department of Agriculture at Beltsville. Experiments in long distance fertilization have already been successfully conducted between England and Poland and has been carried out on very large scale in Russia.

## HOLLYWOOD NOW '100 PER CENT. PURE'

2 YEARS' CLEAN-UP

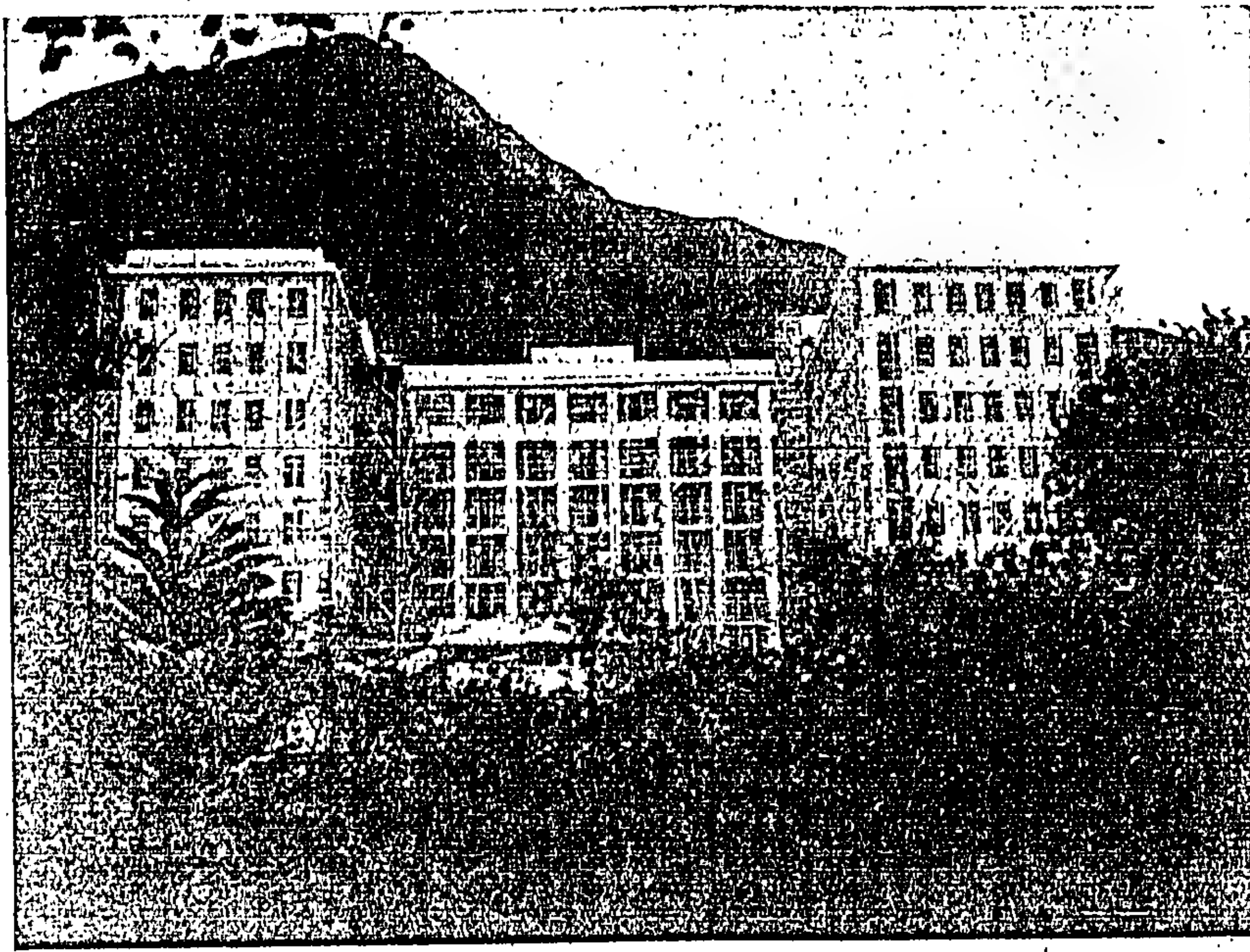
Hollywood, Aug. 1. Hollywood is now thoroughly satisfied with work of the American League of Decency, which two years ago started to purify films. Four films were the chief targets of the league's campaign—"Dr. Monica," "It Ain't No Sin," "Scarlet Empress," and "Gully Parents."

Producers were so frightened by the inroads made by the league on their box-office receipts that they promptly put their house in order. Objectionable films were discarded and there issued from Hollywood studios a series of Dickens pictures—"Great Expectations," "A Tale of Two Cities," and "David Copperfield."

These and other pictures dealing with adventurous, romantic, sentimental, and humorous subjects, proved great box-office attractions.

Hollywood's films, with few exceptions, are now deemed so pure that only recently Mayor La Guardia of New York signed an ordinance per-mitting children as young as five to be admitted to them without any escort.

## NEW HOSPITAL NEARS COMPLETION



Almost an exact replica of the Peninsula Hotel in appearance, the Queen Mary Hospital on the island is rapidly nearing completion.—Staff Photographer.

## Radio Competition

### TO-MORROW IS LAST DAY FOR ENTRIES

HAVE you entered your vote in the ZBW competition.

The reader who correctly gauges public opinion will win a handsome Philco medium wave superhet receiver, valued at \$200.

There is no entry fee. All you have to do is fill in, in the coupon below, the names of the ten items you would best like to hear from ZBW.

If your views coincide with those of the majority of voters, the Philco receiver will be yours, subject to the rules printed below.

You don't have to be a radio licensee to enter this competition. It is open to any reader who is a regular listener to ZBW.

Fourteen items have been listed in alphabetical order below and space has been left for further items, suggestions for which you will find in the second column.

You do not have to vote for the items listed in the first column. In fact, if you do so without referring to the second column, you may impair your chances of winning the prize.

Read the rules carefully, and then send in your entry. More than one entry, naturally, can come from the same household, but no competitor is allowed to submit more than one individual entry.

The competition will close at 4 p.m. to-morrow.

## FILL IN THIS COUPON TO RECORD YOUR VOTE

Vote 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 in your order of preference. Each No. 1 vote will receive 10 points, each No. 2 vote nine points, each No. 3 vote eight points and so on. Your ballot MUST be marked with the figures 1 to 10.

You need not necessarily choose the items given below, which have been arranged alphabetically. Other suggested items are given, but you are at liberty to insert any further item you would like to record. Address all entries to Editor, "Hongkong Telegraph," marked "Radio Vote."

### VOTE FOR TEN ITEMS ONLY

- ... Classical Programmes
- ... Dance Music
- ... Daventry Relays (Dance)
- ... Daventry Relays (Sporting)
- ... Daventry Relays (General)
- ... Grand Opera
- ... Hongkong Hotel Relays
- ... Light Opera
- ... Military Bands
- ... Orchestral Music
- ... Pianoforte Recitals
- ... Rotary Club Relays
- ... Studio Talks
- ... Variety Programmes

Answers to the following questions are not included in the competition (answer "YES" or "NO"):

... Would you like to have early morning programmes from ZBW?

... Would you like relays from short wave stations other than Daventry?

... Are you satisfied with ZBW'S present programmes?

Other suggested items for which you might like to vote are: B.B.C. Dance Orchestra; Daventry Relays; Church Services; Concerts; Recitals; Choral Music; Folk Songs; Gilbert & Sullivan; Jazz; Piano Recitals; Light Concerts; Musical Comedies; National Music; Organ Recitals; Organ Relays (Daventry); Press Dialects (Daventry); Press Bulletins (Daventry); Studio Recitals; Studio Concerts; Studio Variety Items; Studio Talks; Sporting Commentaries (Local); Soprano; Symphony Orchestra; Stock & Share Announcements; Tenors; Violin Recitals; Vocal Games; Weather Reports.

NAME (block letters)

ADDRESS

## RULES

- 1.—Entrants are required to vote for 10 items, using the numbers "1" to "10". Only one coupon may be submitted by each entrant.
- 2.—The entrant who forecasts in their correct order the final ten items chosen by voters will win the prize. In the event of no entrant correctly forecasting the final vote, the prize will go to the entrant whose forecast is nearest to the correct vote.
- 3.—In the event of a tie, the prize will go to the entrant who, in the opinion of the two judges, makes the most constructive suggestion regarding ZBW programmes. The two judges will be Mr. Hakamen, Manager in Hongkong for Messrs. Philco Radio Distributors, and the Editor of the Hong-

kong "Telegraph". All entrants must agree to abide by their decision, which shall be final.

4.—The competition will close at 4 p.m. on Tuesday, August 11 and results will be published on the following Saturday.

5.—The form printed in the "Telegraph" must be used in submitting votes. However, a separate sheet of paper (with entrant's name and address clearly written upon it) must be used in submitting suggestions for the improvement of ZBW programmes.

6.—Members of the Staff of the South China Morning Post or Hongkong Telegraph and their relatives will not be allowed to compete.

## RADIO BROADCAST

Dance Music from Roof Garden of Hongkong Hotel

### Z.E.K. PROGRAMME

From Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355 metres (845 kilocycles):

5-8 p.m. European Programme.

5 p.m. A Relay of the Dance Orchestra from the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel.

7 p.m. "La Valse" (Ravel).

7.17 p.m. A Violin and Soprano recital by Yehudi Menuhin and Mavis Bennett.

1. Violin Solos—Tzar's Bride—Song of the Bride (Rimsky-Korsakov); Campanella, Op. 7 (Paganini); 2. Song—Lo, Here, the Gentle Lark (Bishop); 3. Violin Solos—Allegro (Floccop); La Capriciosa (Ries); 4. Songs—Pretty Mocking Bird (Bishop); Down Vauxhall Way (Oliver).

7.45 p.m. Raie da Costa Memories.

Just one more chance: 2. The Queen was in the Parlour; 3. Whoopee Medley; 4. Monte Carlo Medley.

8 p.m. Local Time Signal, Weather Report, Stock Quotations and announcements.

8.05 p.m. A Relay from the Tai Ping Theatre (Chinese).

8.15 p.m. Close Down.

8.05-10 p.m. European Programme from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 kilocycles.

8.05 p.m. Variety and Dance Music.

Song—These foolish things—"Spread it abroad"; Robert Ashley (Baritone); Fox-Trot—Yankee Doodle never went to town; Instrumental—Honolulu March; Frank Ferrara and John K. Paulini; Fox-Trot—Templeton Rag; Song—A Little Dash of Dublin; Anna Neagle (Soprano); Fox-Trot—Ol' Man Moses; Song—A Beautiful Lady in Blue; Turner Layton; Fox-Trot—You Hit the Spot; Humorous—Scientificity of Counsel; Murphree and Winterbottom; Fox-Trot—Let's face the Music and Dance; Vocal—I can't give you anything but love... The Four Crochets.

8.43 p.m. "Concerto No. 1 in E flat Major" (Liszt) played by Mischa Levitzki (Pianoforte) and the London Symphony Orchestra.

9 p.m. A Relay of the Daventry News Bulletin (Copyright by Reuter) and announcements.

9.20 p.m. Richard Crooks (Tenor) with Marek Weber and his Orchestra.

Orchestra—Spring Song (Mendelssohn); Songs—A Dream of Paradise (Gray); O Song Divine (Temple); Orchestra—Gloches de Corneville Waltz (Piaquette); Tales from the Orient Waltz (Strauss); Songs—Serenade from "The Student Prince" (Romberg); Pil always be true (Hennitzky); Orchestra—Columbine's Rendezvous (Hayekens); Song of Brandy (Reginald King); Songs—Mouslin (Macmurrough); Too Late to-morrow (Langenberg).

10 p.m. Big Ben from Daventry. Close Down.

### ZEESEN PROGRAMMES

Special programmes for Far Eastern listeners will be broadcast from Zeesen as follows:

DJB 1.—19.74 m 16.200 kc 1.30-3 p.m.  
DJB 2.—19.74 m 16.200 kc 4.45-5.15 p.m.  
DJB 3.—21.45 m 8.440 kc 4.45-5.15 p.m.  
DJB 4.—19.74 m 16.200 kc 9 p.m.-12.30 a.m.

SOUTH ASIA ZONE  
(10.74 metres) and DJB (21.45 metres).  
1.05 p.m. German Folk Song.  
1.40 p.m. Merry Music.

2 p.m. Reports from the Olympic Games.  
2.50 p.m. Merry music (continued).  
3.05 p.m. Growlings to our Listeners in Australia.

3 p.m. News and Economic Review.  
3.15 p.m. Dance Music.  
4.30 p.m. Children's Hour.  
4.45 p.m. Jitter Youth Programme.  
5 p.m. Reports from the Olympic Games.  
5.30 p.m. News and Economic Review in

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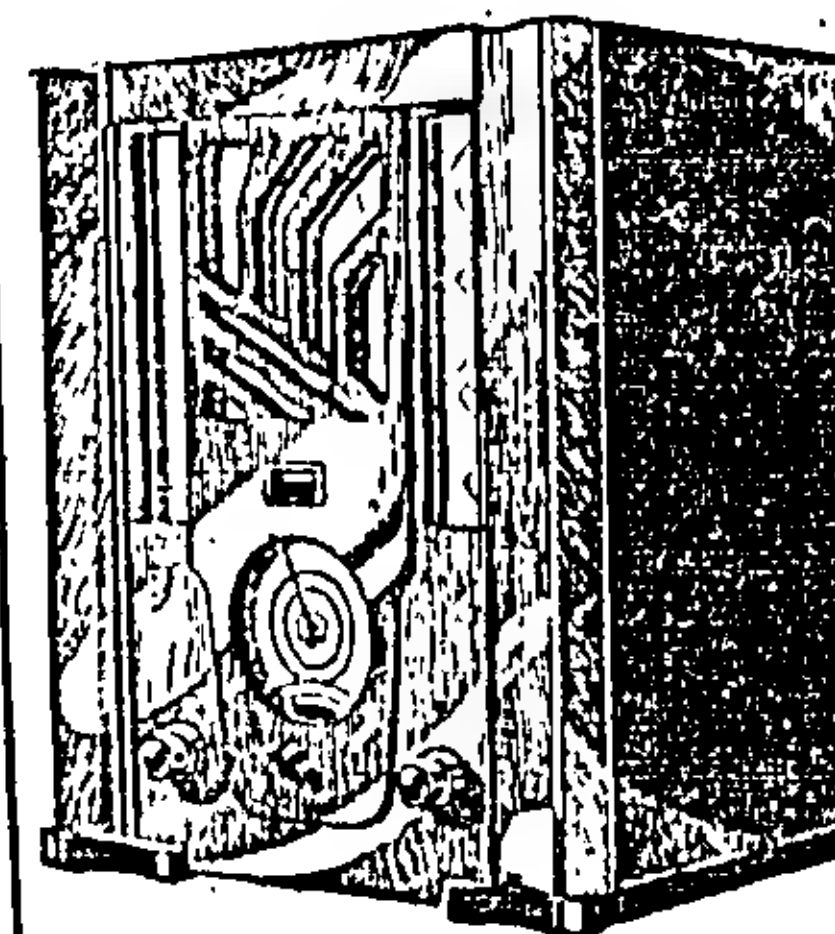
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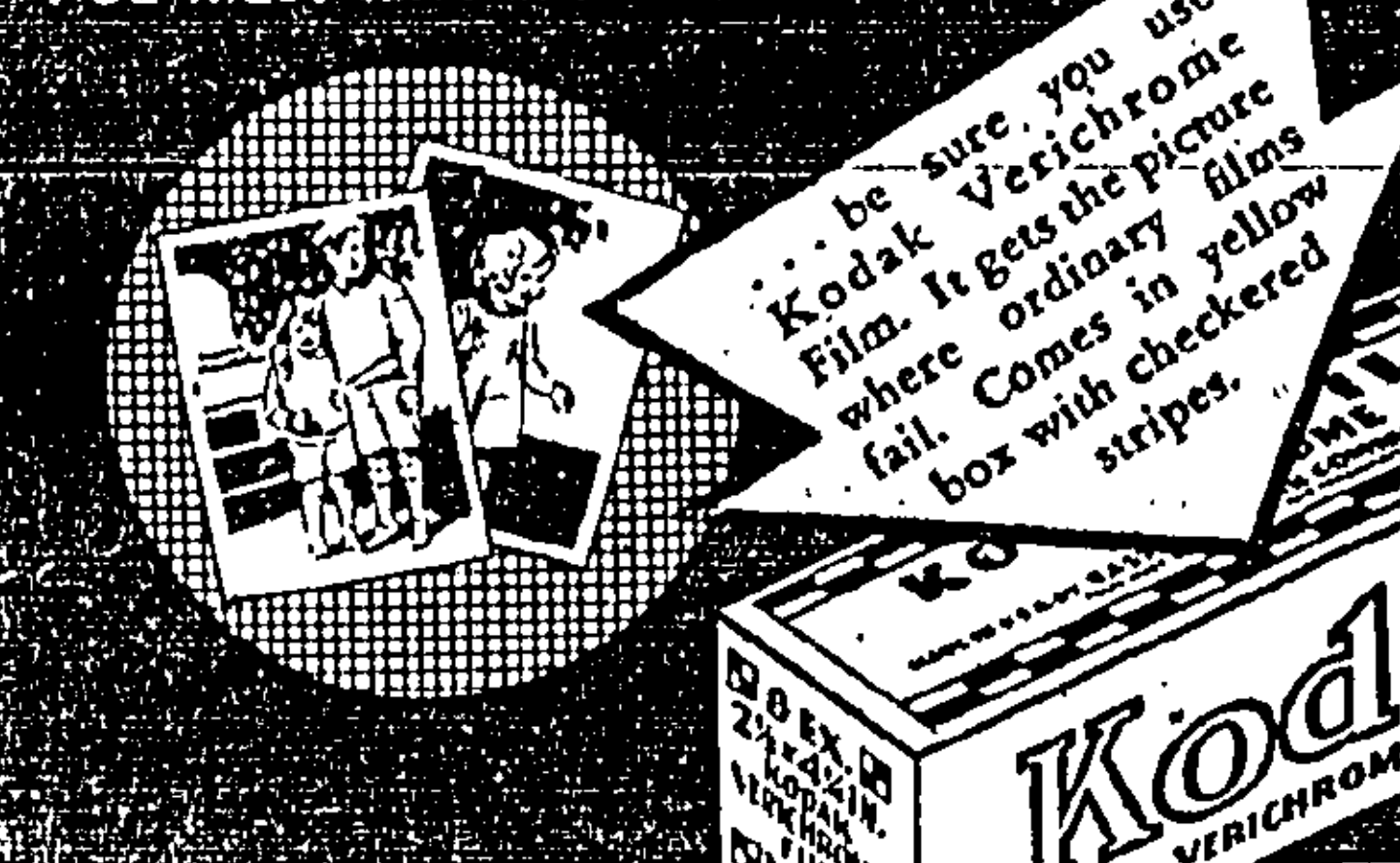
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DAVENTRY PROGRAMMES  
The following wave-lengths and frequencies are observed by Daventry.  
Signal Frequency Wavelength  
GSA 6.800 kc. 49.25 metres  
(Continued on Page 4.)



# G. L. RAMPLING RUNS THE RACE OF HIS LIFE

## And Great Britain Wins 1,600 Metres Relay

### 400 METRES IN 46.7 SECS.

### HARPER'S BIG EFFORT IN MARATHON

### THRILLING INCIDENTS AT WORLD OLYMPICS

A sensational victory in the 1,600 metres relay race, and second place honours in the women's high jump and the marathon race put Great Britain "on the map" at the Berlin Olympics yesterday. Her most disappointing performances were in the men's swimming events, Frank Dove, the new British 100 yards free-style champion failing to qualify in the 100 metres heats. However M. Y. French-Williams of the Penguin S.C. succeeded in winning first place in his heat, though in the rather unimpressive time of 60.7 seconds.

Britain's victory in the 1,600 metres relay race, winning in 16.9 seconds to equal the Olympic record. Great Britain finished third in 47.6 seconds and Canada third in 47.8 seconds.

According to a *Reuter* message, G. L. Rampling, Britain's second-leg runner, ran the race of his life.

He had to make up eight yards from fourth place, yet he handed over the baton seven yards ahead of the rest of the field. Thereafter the British runners were never headed and they won in the splendid time of 46.7 secs.

Rampling's 400 metres run was accomplished in the record time of 46.7 seconds.

It is possible that Fred Wolf, the former Hongkong boy, took part in the 1,600 metres relay race. He was included in the eight runners from whom Britain's team of four was chosen.

Britain's team was selected from A. G. K. Brown, F. H. Hindley, B. E. McCabe, A. Pennington, J. V. Powell.



G. L. RAMPLING

Who ran the race of his life in the 1,600 metres relay race at Berlin.

G. L. Rampling, W. Roberts and F. F. Wolf. United States scored another signal success in the women's 400 metres

## Olympic And World Records Go By The Board At Berlin

Below will be found the most outstanding performances at the World Olympics during last week, which either bettered or equalled existing records.

### NEW OLYMPIC RECORDS

#### HIGH JUMP

Johnson (U.S.A.) 2.03 metres  
10,000 METRES  
Salminen (Finland) 30 mins.  
15 4/10 secs.

#### WOMEN'S JAVELIN THROW

Tilly Fleischer (Germany)  
45.18 metres

#### WOMEN'S DISCUS

G. Mauermarmer (Germany)  
156 ft. 3 3/32 ins.  
200 METRES (QUARTER-FINAL)  
Jesse Owens (U.S.A.) 21.1 seconds

#### POLE JUMP

Earle Meadows (U.S.A.) 14 ft. 15 6/10 ins.  
50,000 METRES WALK  
H. Whitlock (Britain) 4 hrs. 31 mins. 41 secs.

#### WOMEN'S 80 METRES HURDLES (SEMI-FINAL)

T. Valla (Italy) 11.6 seconds  
DISCUS FINAL  
K. Carpenter (U.S.A.) 165 ft. 7 29/64 ins.

#### 200 METRES FINAL

Jesse Owens (U.S.A.) 20.7 seconds

#### 1,500 METRES FINAL

J. Lovelock (New Zealand)  
3 mins. 47.8 secs.

#### 110 METRES HURDLES (HEAT)

Forrest Towns (U.S.A.) 41.1 seconds

#### 5,000 METRES

G. Hockery (Germany) 14 mins. 22.2 seconds

#### WOMEN'S 200 METRES BREASTSTROKE (HEAT)

Hideo Machida (Japan) 3 mins. 1.9 secs.  
Martha Grenger (Germany) 3 mins. 3 secs.

#### MEN'S 100 YARDS FREE STYLE (HEATS)

Taguchi (Japan) 57.7 seconds

#### NEW WORLD RECORDS

##### 1,500 METRES

J. Lovelock (Britain) 3 mins. 47.8 secs.

##### HOP STEP AND JUMP

Naoto Tajima (Japan) 52 ft. 5 1/16 ins.

#### WOMEN'S 100-METRES (HEAT)

Helen Stephens (U.S.A.) 11.4 seconds

##### 100 METRES (HEAT)

Jesse Owens (U.S.A.) 10.2 seconds

##### 400 METRES RELAY

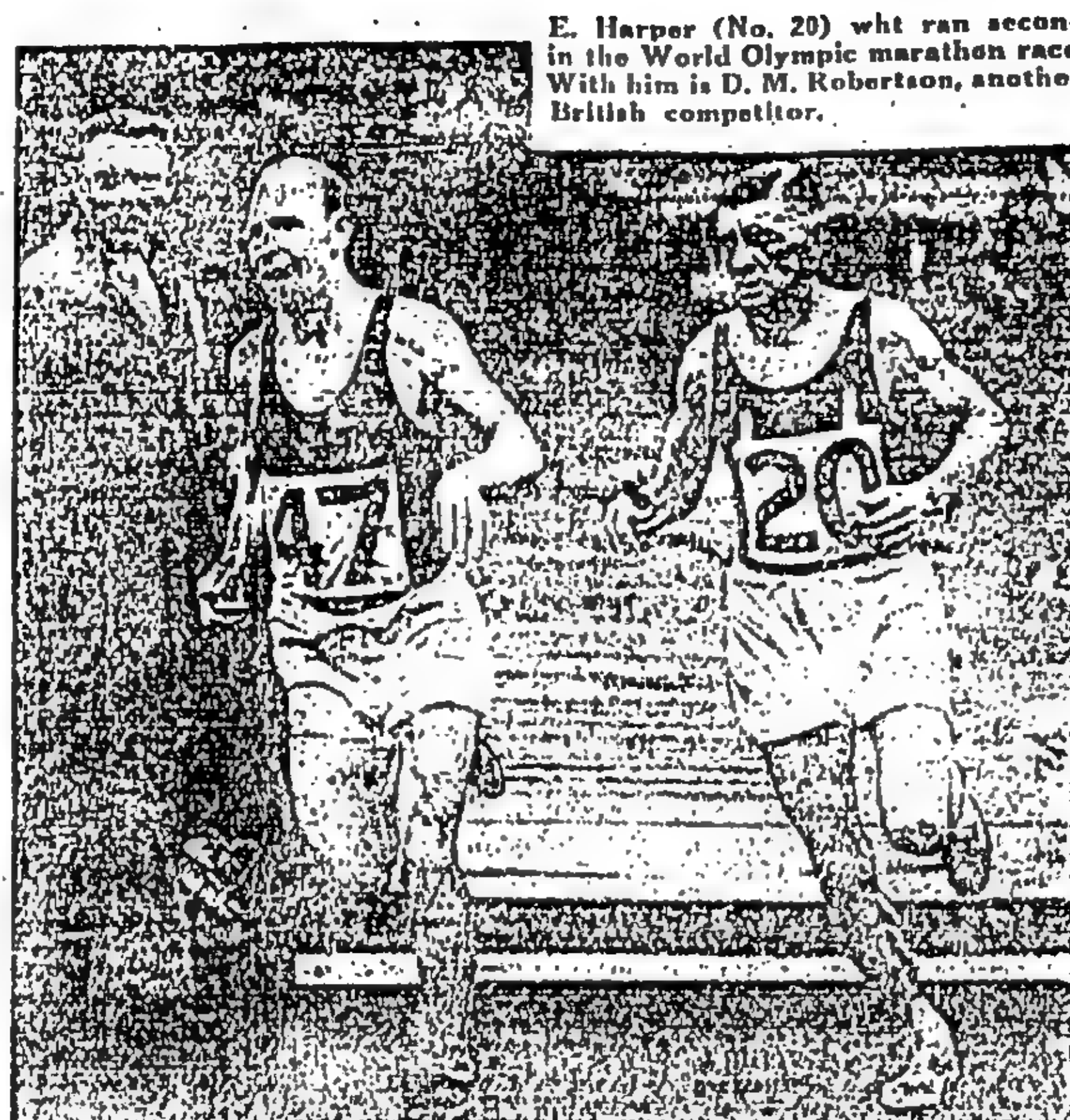
United States in 30.8 seconds

##### WOMEN'S 400 METRES RELAY

United States in 40.4 seconds

#### TYING OLYMPIC RECORD WOMEN'S 80 METRES HURDLES

(Continued on Page 9.)



E. Harper (No. 20) who ran second in the World Olympic marathon race. With him is D. M. Robertson, another British competitor.

## Five More Test Players For Australia

Holmes, Farnes, Barnett Sims And Voce

London, Aug. 9. W. Voce, famous Notts and England Test bowler, has been invited to join the M.C.C. to tour Australia during the coming winter.

He, and four other players have been asked to join the eleven players already invited, the latest selections being:

E. R. T. Holmes (Surrey)  
K. Farnes (Essex)  
C. J. Barnett (Gloucestershire)

J. M. Sims (Middlesex)  
W. Voce (Notts)

An additional wicket-keeper will be announced later. As the total number of invitations are now 16, and there is still a reserve wicket-keeper to be chosen, it can be presumed that providing all the players accept, England's team is now complete. The sixteen players who have so far received invitations are:

G. O. Allen (Middlesex) captain  
R. W. V. Robins (Middlesex)  
E. R. T. Holmes (Surrey)  
Hammond (Gloucestershire)  
Leyland (Yorkshire)  
Verity (Yorkshire)  
Fishlock (Surrey)  
Hardstaff (Notts)  
Duckworth (Lancashire)  
Worthington (Derbyshire)  
Copson (Derbyshire)  
Fagg (Kent)  
Voce (Notts)  
Farnes (Essex)  
Barnett (Gloucestershire)  
Sims (Middlesex)

## "FUSS" OVER GAMES IS OPPOSED

Japanese War Minister Advises Quiet Work For 1940 Games

Tokyo, Aug. 4. Opposition to any "fuss" over the 1940 Olympic Games, which will be held in Tokyo, was voiced today by General Count Hasegawa Terauchi, War Minister, at the meeting of the Cabinet.

He emphasised the advisability of "quiet preparations" to ensure the full success of the forthcoming Olympiad. These preparations, he added, should be carried out "with dignity worthy of a great nation, by displaying a true Japanese spirit."

Meanwhile, the Ministry of Communications has already begun preparations for supplying foreign news-papers with telegraphic facilities directly at the Olympic Stadium.

Efforts will also be made to convey the news and views of the Games to the outside world by means of television.

## Should Fast Bowler Captain Test Team?

### CRITICS RAISE QUERY

(By A. G. Moyes)

Various critics, and among them Neville Cardus, whose views are always worth more than a passing thought, are taking the view that Allen should not lead England because he is a fast bowler. Is there anything in this view?

Australia has never yet been led by a man of pace and seldom, indeed by a bowler.

M. A. Noble was, of course, an all-rounder and he is generally recognised as one of the greatest captains of all time. Maybe, of course, he was the exception to the unwritten rule that says that, if possible, a bowler should not lead.

### BIG AND GOOD

Then, too, there was Warwick Armstrong, who bowled and batted and did each on a scale in proportion with his bulk.

England has had one fast bowler captain in pre-war years in Arthur Gilligan, and another bowler captain in Douglas, who, according to report, was not always judicious in the way in which he used himself at the crease.

He, of course, could swing the ball about, and there was a certain amount of friction when he, as captain, used the new ball when the mighty Barnes was in the side.

As far as Australia is concerned, bowler-captains have not done any harm, and have not committed such deadly sins against the principles of good captaincy as to make us settle down to a hard and fast rule.

### BETTER NOT

Yet, there is always a feeling that, if possible, a bowler should not be placed in a situation in which he is forced to decide when he shall bowl, and when he shall be taken off.

We are perhaps not always the best judge of our own ability, and if we are to concentrate on bowling, we cannot give full attention to the thoughtful consideration of the opposing batsmen, which provides a guide to tactics to be used to confound them.

There is, however, another aspect. The man to lead the side must be of sufficient skill to be able to hold his place without worry, and with no really outstanding amateurs awaiting the call, England is forced to leave it to Allen.

## THRILLING MARATHON STRUGGLE

BRITISH ATHLETE'S VAIN EFFORT

London, Aug. 9. E. Harper, the British marathon runner, had a great struggle with Kito Son, the Japanese in the Olympic marathon race says *Reuter*. The Japanese eventually won in 2:29:19 2/10. Zabala, the 1932 winner of the event dropped out of the race at the 33rd kilometre.

## Wimbledon Referee Resigns

Mr. P. R. Burrow has resigned his position as referee of the Wimbledon Tennis Championships, which he has held for 18 years.

His resignation has been accepted by the Joint Committee of the Lawn Tennis Association and the All-England Lawn Tennis Club with regret and acknowledgment of his valuable services.

Mr. Burrow was born in Malvern on January 30, 1868, and it is because he feels the burden of his years that he is retiring from Wimbledon. He wishes it to be known that he is not retiring from the other tournaments at which he referees, but he will carry on with them as long as his services are required.

He had the task of facing the furious Miss Suzanne Lenglen in 1924 when the Frenchwoman refused to go on the court although Queen Mary was waiting to see her play. Miss Lenglen was late for her first game and afterwards became hysterical.

## MAY NOT BE PRETTY, BUT SERVES PURPOSE

J. Ferrier's style may not be as pretty as many other players, but it has stood him in good stead.

Though advised to change, it is gratifying to all his well-wishers that he does not propose to do so at present. The following remarks in connection with style-changing are condensed from Martin's book, and need no comment.

A friend of all the great American golfers, he should know what he is talking about.

Horton Smith, in his first year of tournament golf, won six out of nine, in which he played. Predictions were freely made that he would outshine R. T. Jones. Though he out-drove, out-nursed, and out-putted the others, he failed to win the British Open that year, and then sank to mediocrity.

"What happened to Horton Smith happens to a lot of others. They develop a first-class game, and then, not content to let it alone, they set about trying to make it better before it has really become seasoned.

### QUIMET THE SAME

"A similar case happened to Francis Ouimet. He had defeated Vardon and Hay in the American Open, and had won the amateur championship with a sensational victory over Jerome Travers. One day, just after this, he confided to Martin that he contemplated revamping his game.

"There are certain wrinkles to be ironed out," he said, "and when you see me next spring I will be an entirely different golfer, inasmuch as I will have a sounder and more useful golf swing."

"The years went by, and, while Ouimet had done a lot of tearing down and patching up in reconstructing his new game, it somehow was not perfect, and he could not win. Interest was lost in him. When he stopped worrying about his golf after he had begun to despair of ever winning, he won the American amateur championship again.

"Walter Hagen plays golf in almost exactly the way he began. He has always been unorthodox, but he has built up and stabilised from the foundation that he started with, instead of tearing down and reconstructing. As the years went by, Hagen ironed out the distracting wrinkles, with the result that his game became surer and his swing much smoother. If Hagen had, a year or so after he won his first open, started revamping his game, and changing his style, it is difficult to believe that he would have accomplished what he has in golf."

Carson was somewhat erratic, losing out in critical moments.

The Shanghai champion pair, however, reached great heights when they rallied in the final set after being down by 4-1, while their steadiness in the preceding set enabled them to even matters at 2 sets all. Although the Japanese lost the fourth set by the one-sided margin of 6-2, their fine returns from "Duff" and Carson's smashes gained them spontaneous applause and this set was actually productive of the brightest tennis of the match, all four players being at the peak of their form.

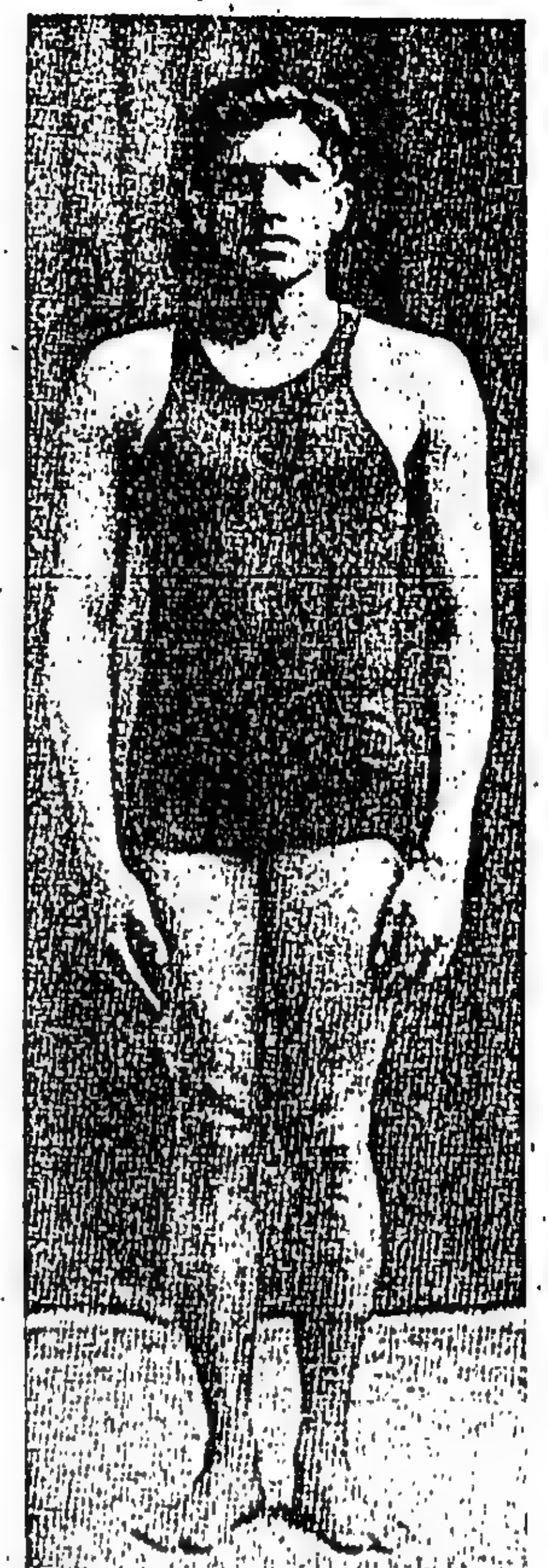
## Ho Ka-Lau To Play Gordon Lum In Shanghai Tennis Championship

The complete draw for the men's singles, senior and junior, men's doubles and international doubles (Roper Cup) championships was announced recently by the Shanghai Lawn Tennis Association.

In the Men's Singles, Senior, L. D. Carson, H. Collaco and E. Th. Indrickson have drawn byes in the first round. The total of 13 entries for this competition is not very satisfactory. Among the interesting matches should be that between Gordon Lum (who is due back on August 24) and Ho Ka-lau and W. A. H. Duff and J. G. Forbes.

The first round must be played off before August 22, and the second before August 28. Dates for the semi-final and final rounds will be announced later.

Great Britain and France have drawn byes in the first round of the Roper Cup International Doubles Competition. Japan will meet Portugal and China will clash with America in the first round which must be completed by August 17. The semi-finals will be played on the Association court on August 22 or August 23.



JIKIRIM ADJALUDDIN

Filipino swimming sprinter, who secured second place in the third heat of the 100 metres free style at the Olympics, and so entered the semi-finals.

## CARSON AND DUFF LOSE IN TENNIS EXHIBITION

Shanghai, Aug. 5. Tennis of a spectacular nature and of outstanding quality was seen at the Cathay Tennis Club yesterday evening when the rain held off long enough to enable the series with the visiting Japanese to be completed. W. A. H. "Stick" Duff and L. D. Carson succumbing to the premier combination of the visitors, K. Nakano and S. Fujii in a five set battle which produced thrills in plenty.

The final score was 3-6, 6-2, 6-4, 2-6, 6-4. In a singles match which was played prior to the main encounter of the evening, Ho Ka-lau lost to A. Muira by 6-0, 2-6. Still earlier in the afternoon, the visitors clashed with student players from the County Athletic Club, Muira and Shintani defeating Zee and Fung by 6-1, Nakano and Fujii defeating Tong and Hu by 6-0, Muira defeating Tong by 6-0 and Shintani defeating Hu, 6-0, 8-0. This series was conducted for the express purpose of giving the Chinese players the opportunity to appear against ranking players.

Although both Carson and Duff flashed brilliant form on occasions, the Japanese pair succeeded in out-steadying them, gaining applause by their remarkable returns of almost irrecoverable smashes and drives. Fujii covered the opportunity of a cut, while Nakano's dependable ground strokes frequently saved the Japanese from defeat. Duff exploited his well-known chop smash to good effect on a number of occasions but

## GOOD ENTRY LIST

Thirty entries were received for the Men's Singles, Junior Championship. E. L. Lonsinger and P. K. Tong have drawn byes. The first round must be played off before August 18, the second before August 25 and the third before September 1. The date of the semi-final and final rounds will be announced later.

Owing to the limited number of entries received for the Men's Doubles Championship, Junior, the Committee of the S.L.T.A. has decided not to conduct this competition this year although a number of the persons who entered for this competition have had their entries transferred to the Men's Doubles Senior Championship, for which there are 14 pairs entered.

Following is the complete draw: (Continued on Page 9.)



## EARLIER OLYMPIC RESULTS

### Japanese Swimmers Well To The Fore

### U.S.A. LEAD FIELD

Japanese aquatic stars have begun to set up records in the swimming events at the Olympic Games at Berlin which started on Saturday.

In the first heat of the 100 metres free-style event for men, Peter Flick, of the United States, reduced the Olympic record to 57.7 secs., but this was later lowered by Taguchi, the Japanese swimmer. Miss Machata also set a new record for the Women's 200 metres breaststroke event.

Outstanding results on Saturday were Glen Morris's win in the decathlon event; the success of Finnish runners in the 3,000 metres and 5,000 metres events, in which new Olympic marks were established; Argentine's win in the Polo final; and Poland's soccer victory over Great Britain. China won the consolation basketball event by defeating France, but did not do anything of note in the swimming or running events.

Berlin, Aug. 8. Records were broken and re-broken when the swimming events began. In the 100 metres, the Japanese, Taguchi, returned a time of 57.5 seconds, beating the Olympic record. In the Women's 200 metres breaststroke, the Japanese swimmer, Miss Machata, returned a time of 3 mins. 19 seconds to set up a new Olympic record. *Reuter.*

#### 100 METRES FREE STYLE

The following is the summary of results in the swimming events. 100 metres free style (two qualify plus two fastest thirds). 1. Flick (United States); 2. Ferenc (Hungary). Time: 57.7 secs. Second heat—1, Yusa (Japan); 2, Highland (United States). Time: 57.9 secs.

Third heat—1, Williams (Great Britain); 2, Adjududin (Philippine Islands). Time: 60.7 secs. Fourth heat—1, Aral (Japan); 2, Fischer (Germany). Time: 57.7 secs.

Fifth heat—1, Taguchi (Japan) 57.7 secs. (Olympic record). Sixth heat—1, Wilton (Jugoslavia); 2, Hefel (Germany). Time: 60.6 secs.

Seventh heat—1, Lindgren (United States); 2, Adaynemes (Hungary). Time: 59.3 secs.

Kensal (Austria) and Heitman (Finland) were the fastest thirds to qualify.

#### AN OLYMPIC RECORD

Omitting the first trials in the

Women's 200 breaststroke, the second heat resulted in Martha Grenager (Germany) coming first. Her time of 3 mins. 3 secs. is an Olympic record. In the third heat, Miss Hildeko Machata, of Japan, clocked 3 mins. 19 secs., which set a new Olympic record.

#### ADJUDUDIN PLACED

In the 100 metre free style event for men, Adjududin, of the Philippine Islands, swimming in the third heat, gained second place, thus reaching the semi-finals. Obial, also of the Philippines, was third, but failed to qualify, since only the two fastest thirds qualify.

Chun Chan-hing, the Chinese swimmer, failed to qualify. *United Press.*

#### AMERICAN WOMEN ELIMINATED

Dorothea Schiller, Ann Govednik and Ilse Cummings (United States) entrants in the 200 metres breaststroke championship, were all eliminated in trial heats. *United Press.*

#### CHINA LAST

In the 400 metres relay race China, represented by Pohn, Wong, Chen and Lui, was always trailing the others



CHAN CHAN-HING

China's crack swimmer, left unplaced in the 100 metres free style at Berlin and failed to qualify.

and finished last. The winners of the heat were Holland, with a time of 41.3 secs. *Reuter.*

#### RUNNING SUMMARIES

The following is the summary of the 400 metres relay race heats, in which the best two teams in each heat enter the finals: First heat—1, United States (Jesse Owens, Metcalfe, Draper and Wykoff) 40 secs. flat (equals the world record); 2, Italy. Second heat—1, Holland 41.3 secs.; 2, Argentine.

Third heat—1, Germany 41.4 secs.; 2, Canada.

The following is the summary of the Women's 400 metres relay race, of which three teams in each heat enter the finals:

First heat—1, United States; 2, Canada; 3, Holland. Time—47.1 secs.

Second heat—1, Germany; 2, Great Britain; 3, Italy. Time—46.4 secs.

#### 3,000 METRES RACE

Isolholm, of Finland, won the final of the 3,000 metres in 9 mins. 3.8 secs., which is an Olympic record.

Tuominen (Finland) was second in 9 min. 6.8 secs., and Dompert (Germany) third with 9 mins. 7.2 secs. *Reuter.*

In the 3,000 metres steeplechase final, Isolholm of Finland, won. His time of 9 mins. 3.8 secs. is an Olympic record. Tuominen, (Finland) was second, Dompert (Germany) third, Mallinhu (Finland) fourth. Manning (United States) fifth, and Larsson (Sweden) sixth. All six broke the old Olympic record of 9 mins. 21.8 secs.

In the 1,600 metres relay race, the first two teams in each heat of which qualify for the finals, the results were as follows:

First heat—1, United States; 2, Hungary. Time—3 mins. 13 secs.

Second heat—1, Great Britain; 2, Sweden. Time—3 mins. 14 secs.

Third heat—1, Germany; 2, Canada. Time—3 mins. 15 secs. *United Press.*

#### MORRIS WINS DECATHLON

Berlin, Aug. 8. The United States won their eleventh title when Glen Morris won the decathlon event with a total which broke his own world record of 7,880 made at Milwaukee in June.

The United States won one more victory in to-morrow's three finals to break the record of eleven victories.

Here Hitler arose and cheered Morris on his victory concluding the 1,500 metres. *United Press.*

#### DEACATHLON POLE VAULT

Berlin, Aug. 8. The following are the results of the pole vault event in the decathlon competition: 1, Clark (United States) and Plawczik (Poland) 12 ft. 0 1/16 ins.; 2, Palmer 11 ft. 5 1/16 ins.; 3, Brasser (Holland) and Guest (Switzerland).

In the decathlon javelin throwing event, Naitul was first with a distance of 107 ft. 6 ins.; Huser was second, Clark third and Guest fourth.

The final standings of the decathlon event were as follows: Glen Morris (United States) 7,900, Bob Clark (United States) 7,601, Jack Parker (United States) 7,205, Huber (Germany) 7,087, Brasser (Holland) 7,046 and Guest (Switzerland) 7,033. *United Press.*

#### PRESENT STANDING

The unofficial standings of the countries to-day were as follows: United States 107; Finland 57 1/4; Germany 54 1/4; Japan 37 13/20; Britain 28 1/11; Canada 17 1/11; Italy 15 13/20; Sweden 15 1/11; New Zealand 10; Holland 9; Switzerland 8; Poland 5 1/11; Norway 5; Australia, Philippine Islands and Latvia 4; Czechoslovakia 3 1/11; Brazil and Greece 2; Argentine 1 and Austria Hungary 2/11. *United Press.*

## LAWN BOWLS LEAGUE

### RECREIO UNEXPECTEDLY LOSE TO KOWLOON C.C.

Feature of Saturday's lawn bowls league results was the unexpected defeat of Club de Recreio by Kowloon Cricket Club. Complete results and amended league tables follow.

#### FIRST DIVISION

Indian R.C.	51	Police R.C.	70
Taikoo Dock	40	Craigengower "A"	50
Kowloon Dock	70	Civil Service	50
Craigengower "B"	65	Kowloon B.G.C.	50
Kowloon C.C.	63	Club de Recreio	45

#### SECOND DIVISION

Police R.C.	65	Craigengower	38
Football Club "A"	68	Yacht Club	56
Civil Service	60	H.K. Electric	64
Kowloon B.G.C.	64	Football Club "B"	56
Club de Recreio	63	Kowloon C.C.	29

#### LEAGUE TABLES

##### First Division

	P.	W.	L.	D.	F.	A.	Up	Dn.	Pts.
Craigengower "A"	15	14	1	0	983	779	204	0	28
Kowloon B.G.C.	14	9	5	0	865	771	94	0	18
Club de Recreio	13	8	5	0	791	706	85	0	16
Craigengower "B"	13	8	5	0	701	760	31	0	16
Police R.C.	14	7	7	0	801	811	0	10	14
Civil Service	13	6	7	0	769	801	0	22	12
Kowloon C.C.	15	6	9	0	865	874	0	80	8
Taikoo Dock	11	3	8	0	567	682	0	115	6
Indian R.C.	15	3	12	0	797	965	0	168	6

##### Second Division

	P.	W.	L.	D.	F.	A.	Up	Dn.	Pts.
Kowloon B.G.C.	15	14	1	0	1047	736	311	0	28
Club de Recreio	14	11	3	0	931	694	237	0	23
H.K.F.C. "A"	14	8	6	0	832	837	0	5	16
Craigengower	15	7	7	1	823	871	0	48	15
Police R.C.	13	7	6	0	762	781	0	19	14
Kowloon C.C.	14	7	7	0	793	862	0	69	14
H.K. Electric	14	3	9	1	772	835	0	63	9
Yacht Club	13	4	9	0	691	812	0	121	8
H.K.F.C. "B"	14	4	10	0	749	914	0	165	8
Civil Service	12	2	10	0	661	719	0	58	4

### Ho Ka-Lau To Play Gordon Lum

(Continued from Page 8.)

#### MEN'S SINGLES, SENIOR

L. D. Carson—Bye.  
G. G. Tausig vs. C. C. Squires.  
G. Lum vs. Ho Ka-lau.  
A. du Pac de Marsouilles vs. S. Sule.  
W. A. H. Duff vs. J. G. Forbes.  
Ronald Ma vs. T. C. Chang.  
H. Colla—Bye.  
E. Th. Andrikson—Bye.

#### INTERNATIONAL DOUBLES

Great Britain—Bye.  
Japan vs. Portugal.  
America vs. China.  
France—Bye.

#### MEN'S SINGLES, JUNIOR

E. Lenslinger—Bye.  
Ch. de Chiu vs. R. Nimphius.  
L. A. Marcel vs. J. P. Master.  
P. S. Yih vs. R. R. Raven.  
W. Baumann vs. B. T. Heraphill.  
R. d'Anjou vs. B. de Borodski.  
L. Spunt vs. T. M. Hsu.  
E. B. Brodd vs. A. M. Britto.  
R. M. Gier vs. L. Pancheco-Jorge.  
K. Huang vs. A. Canavarro.  
S. K. Hu vs. A. Y. Guterres.  
Kee-ho C. un vs. S. Voong.  
B. Pintos Jr. vs. L. A. Mottu.  
M. N. Loo vs. C. A. Gonsalves.  
R. Jourdan vs. W. Neugebauer.  
P. K. Tong—Bye.

#### MEN'S DOUBLES (SENIOR)

L. D. Carson and C. C. Squires—Bye.  
H. Uchida and M. Kimura vs. A. du Pac de Marsouilles and J. P. Master.  
L. A. Mottu and E. Lenslinger vs. W. Wright and R. G. Blesel.  
V. G. Tausig and R. P. Newell vs. A. G. Mele and L. F. Stokes.  
G. Lum and W. A. H. Duff vs. F. G. Figgis and L. W. Pettitt.  
L. Spunt and R. d'Anjou vs. Ho Ka-lau and K. Liu.  
C. Tagami and K. Tagami vs. H. Colla and L. A. Marcel.  
J. G. Forbes and S. L. Neilman—Bye.

#### Mr. & Mrs. Y. Mori

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Tel. 26051.

### OLYMPIC AND WORLD RECORDS

(Continued from Page 8.)

T. Valla (Italy), A. Stever (Germany) and E. Taylor (Canada) all 11.7 seconds.

#### 400 METRES RELAY (SEMI-FINAL)

United States in 40 seconds.

#### TYING WORLD'S RECORD

110 METRES HURDLES (FINAL)

Forrest Towns (U.S.A.)

42.2

100 METRES (HEAT)

Jesse Owens (U.S.A.) 10.3

400 METRES RELAY

United States in 40 seconds

400 METRES FINAL

Berlin, Aug. 9.

The finals of the men's 400 metres relay race resulted in a win for America, in 39.8 secs., a world record.

Italy was second with a time of 41.1 secs., and Germany third, 41.2 secs.

WOMEN'S 400 METRES RELAY

The result of the women's 400 metres relay race was: 1.—America, 46.0 secs.; 2, Great Britain, 47.6 secs.; 3, Canada, 47.6 Secs. *Reuter.*

Nothing like riding in sluggish Weather!

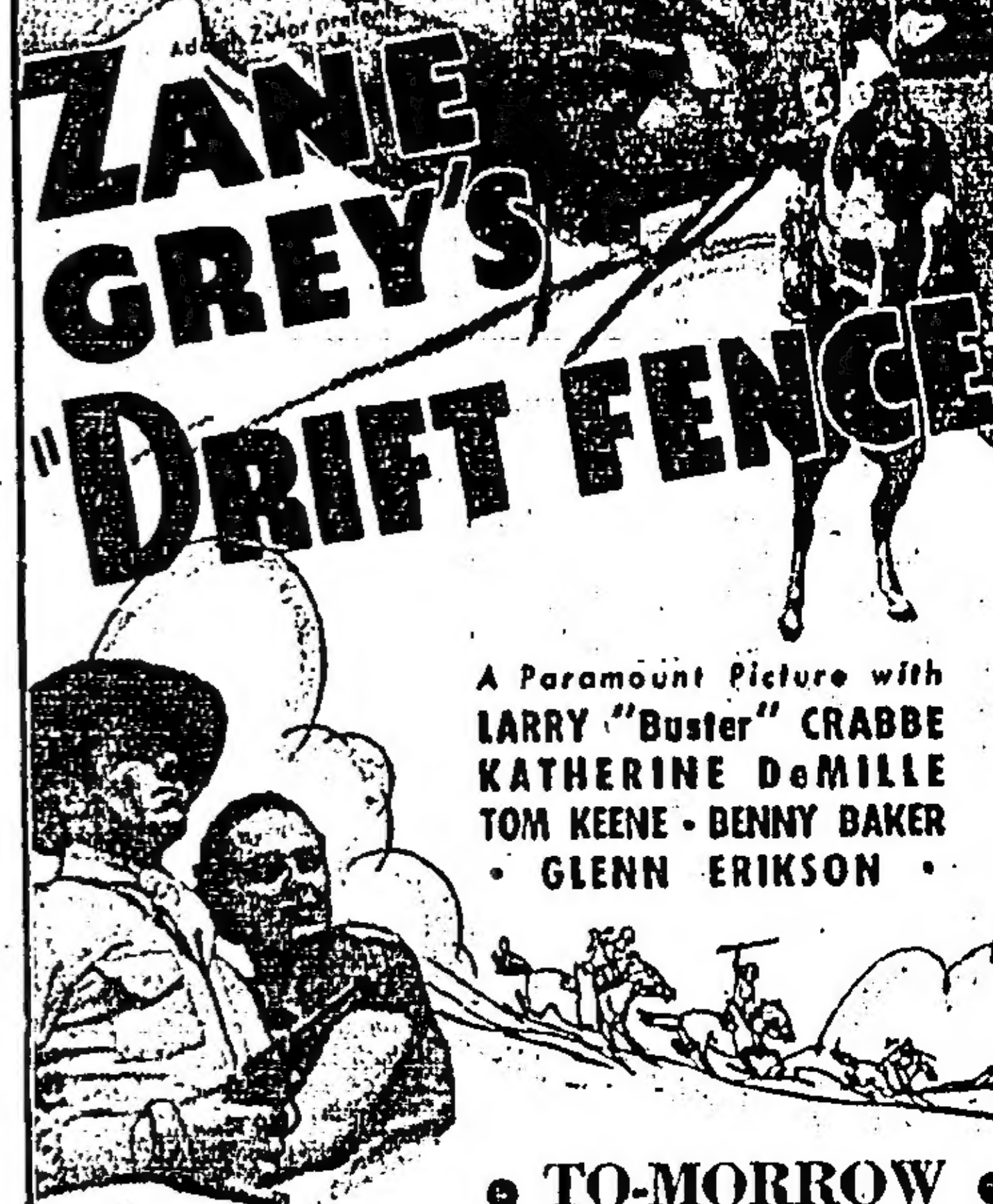
ST. GEORGE'S RIDING SCHOOL WILL PUT YOU RIGHT

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BUSES 3 & 11 PASS THE SCHOOL

## GUN-SMOKE AND ROMANCE!

Thrilling drama on the fighting Western frontier... Zane Grey's tale of prairie cattle war and love caught in the ruthless fight for land!



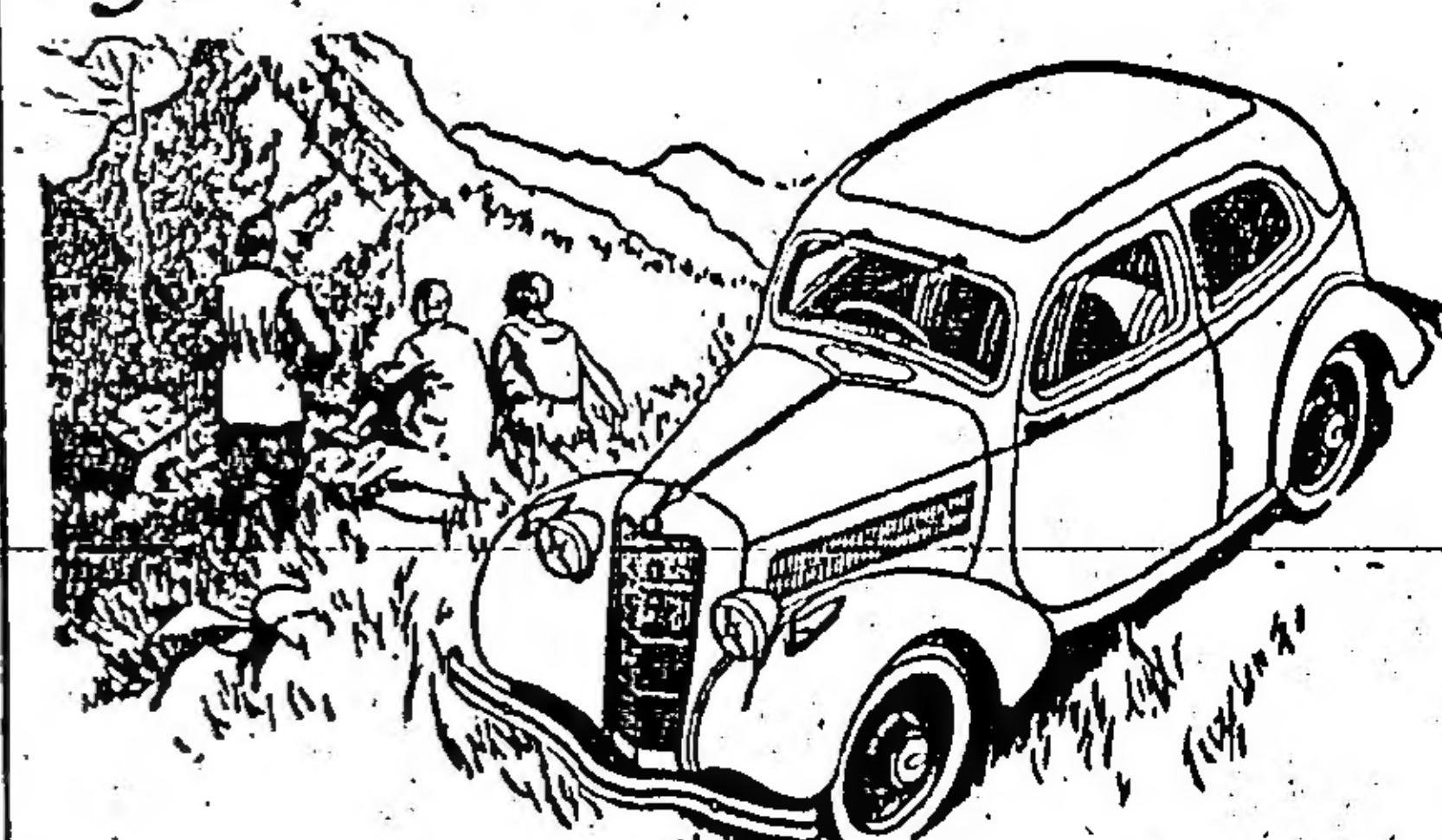
A Paramount Picture with LARRY "Buster" CRABBE KATHERINE DeMILLE TOM KEENE - BENNY BAKER - GLENN ERIKSON

• TO-MORROW •

## ALHAMBRA

### Holiday

by car . . . . .

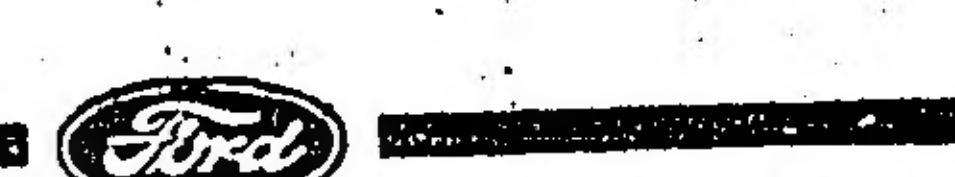


## De Luxe FORD

Spend your holiday motoring in a new De Luxe Ford. You will get an unusual holiday, one that will give you real pleasure, renewed health and energy and cost you very little. Comfort, speed, reliability and economy are key-notes of De Luxe Ford motoring. We invite you to a demonstration.

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Hennessy Road, Wanchai.



IF YOU PREFER CORK TIPPED CIGARETTES, THE SAME HIGH QUALITIES FOR WHICH 333 ARE RENOWNED ARE AVAILABLE AT THE SAME PRICE IN STATE EXPRESS 777 CORK.

## SMOKERS do a little private research

### TEST No. 2

Take a Three Threes Cigarette from the tin and roll it lightly between the fingers to feel the filling. You will note that the filling of Three Threes is firm and even to the touch. Yet the tobacco is packed in lightly enough to enable free drawing.

THAT IS WHY THREE THREES ARE SO COOL AND SMOKE SO SMOOTHLY.



## STATE EXPRESS

90 CENTS FOR 50

333

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### FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS



### Giving Himself Up

### By Blosser

Duro Deep Well Pumps  
Duro Shallow Well Pumps  
Automatic Water Systems  
Fractional HP Electric Motors



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# NEWS OF THE DAY IN PICTURES FROM FAR AND NEAR

# Hongkong Telegraph PHOTONEWS

# HAPPENINGS AS SEEN BY THE CAMERA'S EYE

## TELEVISION GIRLS BROADCAST



TELEVISION GIRLS MAKE THEIR BOW.—Miss Elizabeth Cowell (left) and Miss Jasmine Bligh, the newly-appointed television announcer-hostesses of the B.B.C., making their debut before the microphone.

## Rakes In Reno Shekels



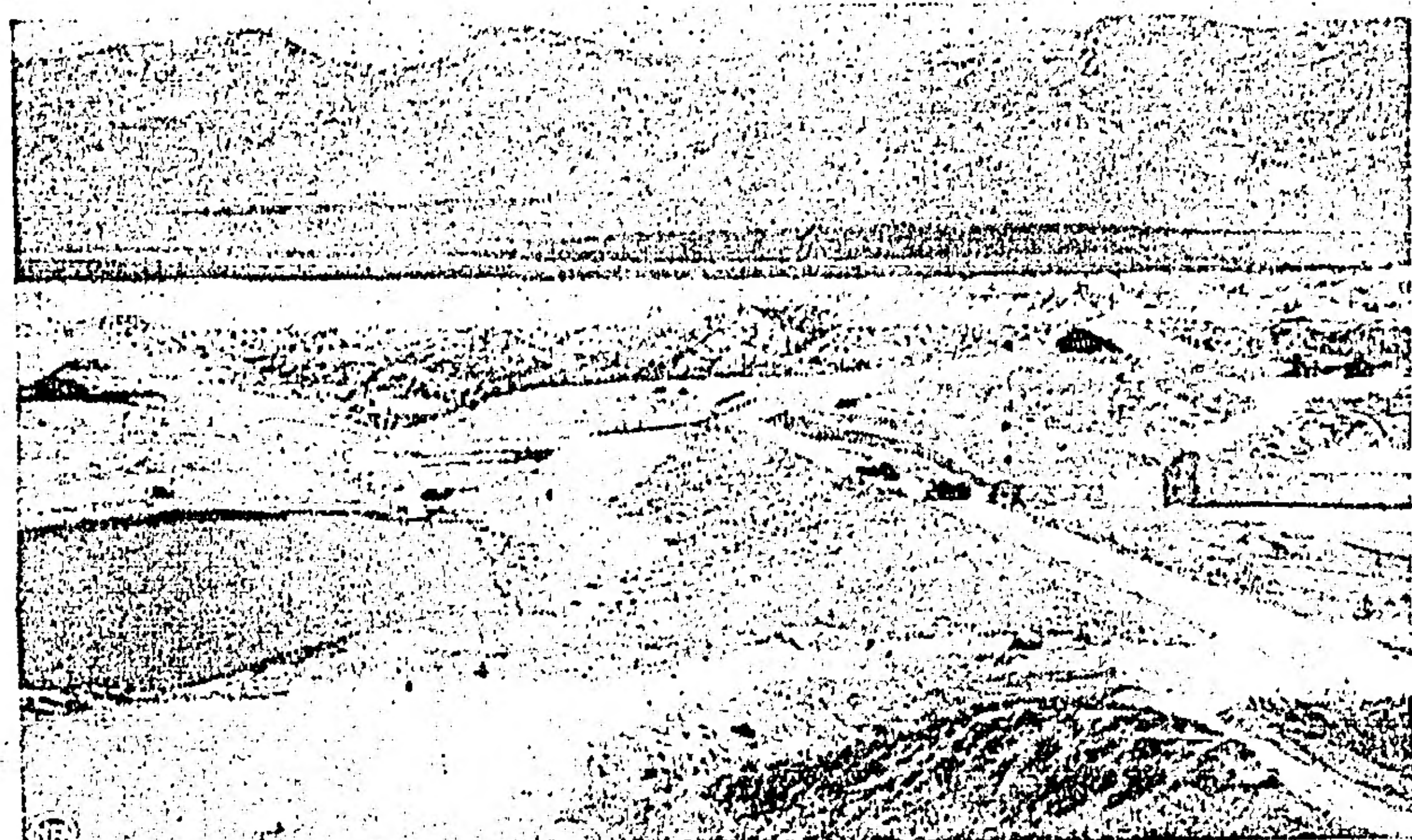
"Chip, chip, hooray," yelled Gloria Debevoise Spreckels, socialite, who recently divorced Adolph B. Spreckels Jr., sugar fortune heir, in Reno, where she raked in chips at roulette. Mrs. Spreckels went Western in Reno where she posed for this picture aboard Charley Horse, the steed to carry her colours in the Reno Rodeo.

## GOING HOME



SIGNOR GRANDI, the Italian Ambassador, and his wife, leaving Victoria for Rome.

## Where Wasted Waters Will Be Stored



Bye Patch Dam in Nevada, recently completed by the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, has begun to store wasted waters of the Humboldt River. This dam is of earth fill construction, 75 feet high, with a water capacity of 80,000 acre feet.

## Seeks To Wed Murderer



Thelma Martin, 26, Phoenix, Ariz., waitress, has petitioned Gov. B. B. McCreary for permission to wed Roland Cochran, 28, now under death sentence. Cochran, ex-marine, has spent 400 days in the death house at Florence awaiting execution for a holdup and murder in Phoenix which netted only \$3.

## COMMERCIAL SCHOOL LOCAL INSTITUTE HOLDS COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES

A large gathering of relatives and friends of students of the Hongkong Commercial Institute attended the fourth annual commencement exercises and concert held in the Queen's Theatre yesterday morning.

The Headmaster, Mr. J. K. Yew, thanked Mr. Ip Lan-chuen warmly for kindly consenting to distribute the prizes and certificates to the graduates.

Mr. Yew read the report of the year's working of the Institute, which showed that the 198 students of the school were making excellent progress in all subjects taught, and that in the last examination conducted by the Institute of Book-keepers, Faculty of Secretaries and Institute of Commerce, London, out of 80 entrants for the examination from the school 78 passes were recorded. He added that he was deeply indebted to Mr. F. G. Maumder, Mr. L. Hinds, the Rev. Leo Kow-yun, and Mr. K. M. Au, for their presence in supervising the Institute examinations.

Prizes and certificates were then distributed by Mr. Ip Lan-chuen, who said that the art of Commerce was a weapon for conquering individual or social prosperity, and he would recommend the H. K. Commercial Institute as an excellent source where young men and women could derive their commercial education.

An excellent concert followed the distribution.

Those who received prizes and certificates were:

Li Poh-san, Ho Chan-yau, Sui Toek-shun, Philip Lising, Lim Cheung-joo, Man Yuk-king, Sui Shui-kow, Cheung Man-shun, Lu King-cheong, Leung Cheung, Lee Chi-po, Chan Ling-cheung, Chan Hon-shur, Wong Siu-bun, Tsun Kam-tsang, Tsang Wah-shing, Catherine Tsang, Kwok Chu-shing, Foo Teck-sick, Leung Sik-him, Lee Cheuk-man, Kwok Sui-bun, Ma Tat-wah, Leung Kwok-ohing, Chan Wing-yun, Lam Pak-yung, Siu Shui-ming, So Chung-soon, Tsang Pul-ke, Lee Shi-ching, and Wong Yop-kul.



## P & O-BRITISH INDIA-APCAR AND EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN LINES MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS

### Taking Cargo For

Straits, Java, Burma, Ceylon, Red Sea, Egypt, Istanbul, Greece, India, Persian Gulf, Mauritius, East and South Africa, Australia, Levantine Ports, Europe.

### PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS

UNDER CONTRACT WITH H.M. GOVERNMENT  
"All vessels may call at any ports on or off the route, and the route and all sailings are subject to change or deviation with or without notice."

### PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL SAILINGS

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
*SOMALI	6,000	15th Aug.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
*KAISHAR-I-HIND	11,000	22nd Aug.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*RAJPUTANA	17,000	5th Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BANGALORE	6,000	12th Sept.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
CHITRAL	15,000	19th Sept.	Marseilles & London.
RANPURA	17,000	3rd Oct.	Marseilles & London.
* Cargo only.			† Calls Casablanca.
All vessels may call at Malta.			‡ Calls Tangier.

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Istanbul, Piraeus, Smyrna, and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

### BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

TALMA	10,000	15th Aug.	Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
SIRDHANA	8,000	20th Aug.	
SHIRALA	8,000	12th Sept.	
TILAWA	10,000	26th Sept.	
SANTHA	8,000	10th Oct.	

### EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

TANDA	7,000	4th Sept.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart.
NANKIN	7,000	2nd Oct.	
NELLORE	7,000	31st Oct.	

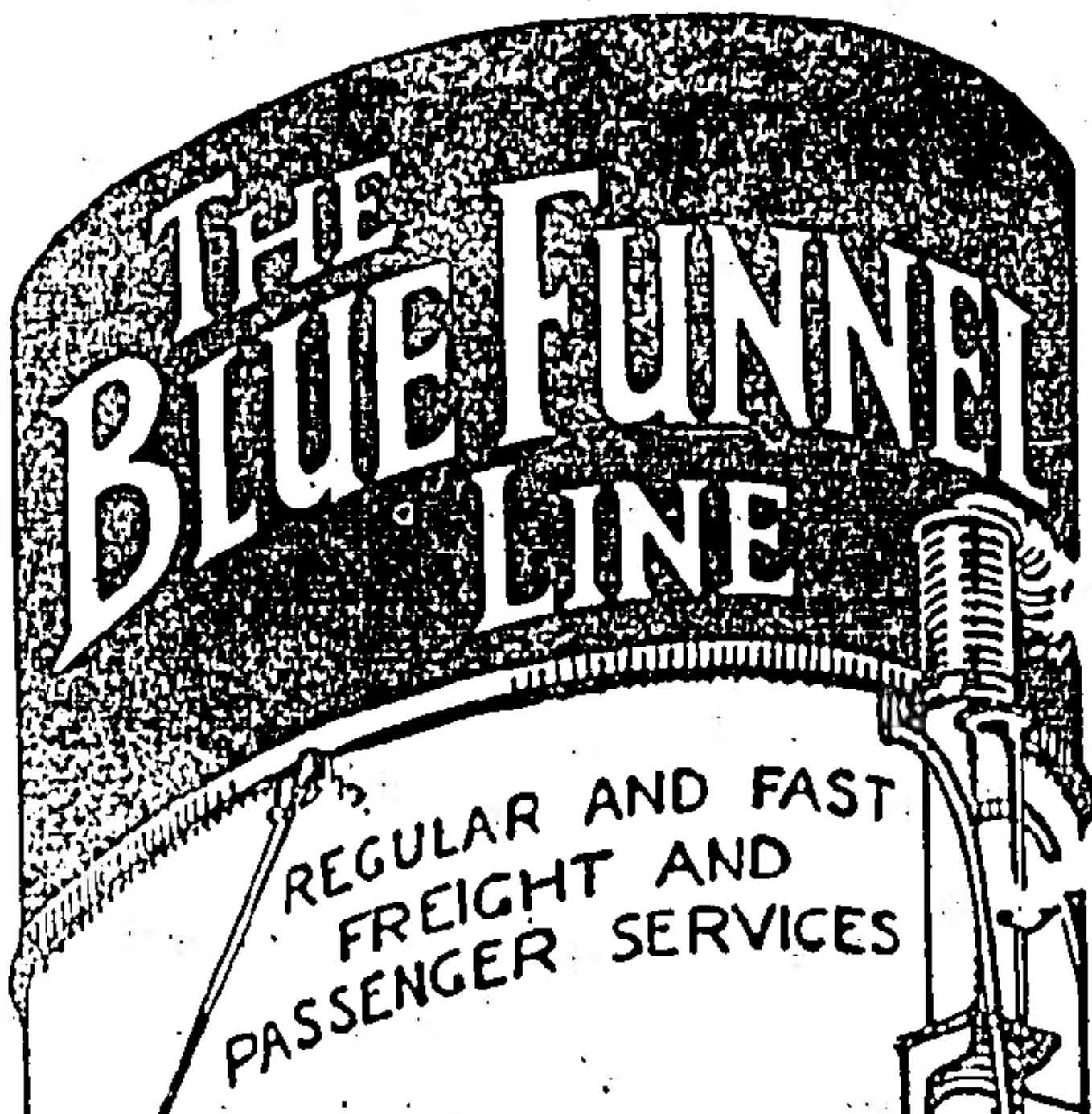
### SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

SHIRALA	8,000	20th Aug.	Shanghai & Japan.
CHITRAL	15,000	20th Aug.	
*BHUTAN	8,000	2nd Sept.	
NANKIN	7,000	2nd Sept.	
TILAWA	10,000	3rd Sept.	
RANPURA	17,000	3rd Sept.	

\* Cargo only.  
All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.  
For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbook, etc., apply to The Agents.  
Phone 27721

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### LONDON SERVICE

AJAX sails 12 Aug. for Marseilles, Casablanca, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Glasgow.  
HECTOR sails 26 Aug. for Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Glasgow.

### LIVERPOOL SERVICE

TELESIA sails 20 Aug. for Havre, Liverpool & Birmingham.

### NEW YORK SERVICE

RIEXENOR sails 15 Sept. for Boston, N.Y., Philadelphia & Baltimore via Manila, Batavia, Straits & Cape of Good Hope.

### PACIFIC SERVICE

TYNDAREUS sails 15 Aug. for Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle (via Kobe, Nagoya & Yokohama).

### INWARD SERVICE

RIEXENOR Due 13 Aug. From New York via Manila.  
AENEAS Due 16 Aug. From U. K. via Straits.  
ACHILLES Due 24 Aug. From U. K. via Straits.

Specially reduced fares are quoted for cargo steamers with limited passenger accommodation.

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FRENCH MAIL STEAMERS.

Sailings from Hongkong.

MARSEILLES via Saigon  
Singapore, Colombo, Djibouti  
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Aramis	11th Aug.	Pres Doumer	21st Aug.
Pres Doumer	8th Sept.	Chenonceaux	5th Sept.
Chenonceaux	22nd Sept.	D'Artagnan	19th Sept.
D'Artagnan	6th Oct.	Sphinx	3rd Oct.
Sphinx	20th Oct.	Felix Roussel	16th Oct.

We can issue through tickets to Egypt, Syrian ports East Africa, Madagascar by transshipment on our mail steamers at Port-Said or Djibouti.

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Freight 20042. NAUTILUS: Freight Dept.  
Canton Agents: JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.



## KINOW

AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

LAST TWO DAYS at 2.30, 5.20, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

WATCH OUT—I'M DANGEROUS FOR YOU!  
YOU'RE THE KIND OF DANGER I JUST GO FOR!

It's a brand-new, gayly exciting adventure when dashing Bob and radiant Rosalind are teamed for the first time! Don't miss them!

Robust **MONTGOMERY RUSSELL**  
Rosalind **RUSSELL**  
*Trouble for Two*  
FRANK MORGAN with REGINALD OWEN  
LOUIS HAYWARD

NEXT CHANGE "MOONLIGHT MURDER"  
M.C.M. Present with CHESTER MORRIS—MADGE EVANS

## QUEEN

AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW at 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.  
The only American film chosen to entertain passengers on the "QUEEN MARY" on her maiden voyage. A signal honour.

POVELY ARTHUR  
THE EX-MRS. BRADFORD  
JAMES CLEASON • ERIC GLORE  
ROBERT ARMSTRONG  
CIVIL LEE • LARA MITCHELL  
DIRECTED BY EDWARD L. MONTAGNA

ADDED: THE POPULAR "MARCH OF TIME" & FELIX CARTOON IN COLOUR

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THEATRE

4 SHOWS DAILY at 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.  
TO-DAY & TO-MORROW  
AN EXPLOSION OF MERRIMENT!... A RIOT OF SONG, DANCES AND COMEDY!

Adolph Zukor presents  
**"ANYTHING GOES"**  
"YOU'LL GET A KICK OUT OF US!"

BING CROSBY • ETHEL MERMAN • CHARLIE RUGGLES  
Ida Lupino • Grace Bradley • Music by Cole Porter  
Directed by Lewis Milstone • A Paramount Picture

WEDNESDAY, ONE DAY ONLY!  
RETURN OF AN "OLD FAVOURITE!"  
**JAMES CAGNEY in "G-MEN"**

The MING YUEN STUDIO has  
removed to the 3rd Floor of  
No. 6 Queen's Road Central.

JUST OPPOSITE the Dairy  
Farm's Soda Fountain

## TENSION APPEARS LIGHTER

POWERS FAVOUR NEUTRALITY  
GERMAN STAND WELCOMED

Paris, Aug. 9.  
It is generally felt that international tension has considerably relaxed in view of the favourable reaction of the powers to France's non-intervention proposals with respect to the Spanish revolt.

The French particularly welcome the German assurances of neutrality. —Reuter.

## GOVERNOR ASSUMES NEW POST

WILL ERADICATE CORRUPTION

Canton, Aug. 10.  
Mr. Huang Mo-sung, the new Governor of Kwangtung, formally assumed his post to-day. Addressing this morning's memorial meeting, he emphasised the necessity of the complete eradication of official corruption.

## Trickster Sent To Gaoi

POSED AS CHINA LIGHT EMPLOYEE

Appearing before Mr. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning on a charge of possession of a forged identification card, purporting to belong to an employee of the China Light and Power Company, Wong Kam, aged 25, pleaded guilty and was sentenced to six weeks' hard labour.

Detective-Inspector A. H. Elston, prosecuting, stated that the police had been able to secure two witnesses. A few weeks ago, defendant cut the wires outside the cafe owned by one of the witnesses, and when the lights went out, he sought out the proprietor and presented the card, saying he would be able to repair the work quickly. A short while ago, defendant went to the second witness and presented the card, and told the man that he would be able to get his son a job as an electrician if he were given \$5. There were several other similar incidents, added the Inspector.

The original card had belonged to a genuine employee of the Company, Mr. C. Crofton, Assistant Station Superintendent, had stated that the Company took a serious view of the case, as the cards were designed to protect the employees, Inspector Elston asked for imprisonment for the accused. There was nothing known against him, but these frauds had been going on for some time.

## Rambling Runs Fine Race

BRINGS BRITAIN RELAY VICTORY

G. L. Rambling, the English athlete, ran the race of his life to make possible Britain's victory in the 1,000 metres relay race at Berlin during the week-end.

After making up a deficit of eight yards, he finished seven yards ahead of the field over a 400 metres sprint which he covered in 48.7 seconds. Britain thereafter held the lead until the finish.

Britain also enjoyed partial successes in the marathon, and the women's high jump, being placed second in both events.

Complete details and descriptions appear on Page 8.

## MANILA SHARES

The following quotations have been received by Swan, Culbertson & Fritz from their Manila office after the close of this morning's session:

	Prices in Pesos	
Antamok	3.30 A	
Atok	.60	.61
Bangua Gold	.28	.29
Bangua Cons.	14.25	14.75
Bangua Explor.	.24	.25
Big Wedge	.39	.40
Consolidated Mines	.0435	.044
Demonstration	.95	.96
Itoyon	1.60	1.80
Masbate	.64	.65
San Mauricio	1.65	1.70
Suyoc	.34	.35
United Paracale	1.10	1.20

Market:—Easier.

## REFUGEES QUIT BALEARIC ISLE

## Tell of Bombardment By Loyalists

## ATTACK SUSPENDED TO ALLOW RESCUES

(SPECIAL TO "TELEGRAPH")

Marseilles, Aug. 9.  
The British flotilla leader, H.M.S. Douglas, arrived here to-day with 84 refugees from the Balearic Islands, including 20 Britons.

When the Douglas arrived at Ibiza on Friday evening, two Spanish Government torpedo-boats and six aeroplanes were bombarding the island, but on the request of the Commander of the British destroyer, sent to the Spanish Government forces by wireless, the bombardment was suspended while the Douglas removed the refugees.

Miss C. Hassell, an artist, was the only British resident of Ibiza aboard the Douglas. She said she was watching the bombardment when a bomb or shell fell on a rock near her and a splinter of stone struck her in the leg.

Government aeroplanes flew very low, she said, as the insurgents had only machine-guns with which to fight them. No-one was hurt by the bombs, she said, as far as she knew, and little damage was done. —Reuter Special.

## Argentine Worried

Buenos Aires, Aug. 9.  
The Argentine Government has addressed a note to the Spanish Government, demanding peremptory measures to guarantee the rights of asylum at the Argentine Embassy in Madrid where refugees are sheltered.

The Argentine Foreign Minister states the position of the Argentine Ambassador in Spain, who is at Zarang, is most delicate and is causing the Government anxiety. —Reuter Special.

## Britons Warned

Madrid, Aug. 9.  
An official appeal has been distributed to all Britons in Madrid, urging them to leave as soon as possible.

The communication contains two forms for signature, the first saying: "I am willing to be evacuated immediately," the second, "I do not wish to be evacuated and hereby assume responsibility for the safety of myself, my wife, family or property in Spain." —Reuter.

## British Warning

Gibraltar, Aug. 10.  
A Government notice, issued to-day, warns the public that the British Government's attitude towards Spain is one of strict impartiality and urges every inhabitant of the Colony to refrain from acting for or speaking against, or displaying partiality for either side.

Any activity by British subjects in the civil war will not be tolerated and anyone abusing the hospitality of the sanctuary offered at Gibraltar will be expelled. —Reuter.

## Right of Entry

Lisbon, Aug. 10.  
The Portuguese Government has granted the right to Government warships to enter Portuguese ports while patrolling the Iberian coast. —Reuter.

## Court Praises Two Boys

SNATCHER CAUGHT IN WATER

Two small boys, Tony Bayot and John James, were responsible for Chiu Cheung-shing, unemployed, being convicted this morning, before Mr. E. Himsforth at the Kowloon Magistracy, on a snatching charge, when defendant was accused of approaching Mrs. Souse, from behind and stealing a necklace and a gold locket, valued at \$50.

On August 8, accused came upon Mrs. Souse at Hankow Road, near Halphong Road and unfastened a gold necklace which she was wearing and ran off, taking a small gold locket as well. Mrs. Souse was unable to do anything, but two boys, Tony Bayot and John James, saw the theft and ran after accused. They managed to keep him in sight as he hurried through a scavenging lane behind the Palace Hotel, ran down Ashley Road to Peking Road, and crossed Canton Road to Kowloon Wharf No. 1 where he threw himself into the water, trying to hide himself under a junk.

Other children, seeing the two boys running after the man, joined in the chase, the number totalling nearly 20; but all except the two boys gave up the chase. Constable C-016 intervened at the scene and dragged accused out of the water with a rope. Accused stated, after his arrest, that in the leap into the water the necklace and locket had been lost.

His Worship commended the two boys for their prompt participation in the chase. "Had it not been for you," he remarked, "defendant would probably have not been brought to justice. I am very pleased with what you have done."

Accused was sentenced to four months in goal, and was also ordered 12 strokes of the birch.

## CHICAGO REGAINS ITS FORM

WINS TWICE FROM PITTSBURGH CARDINALS LOSE PAIR

New York, Aug. 9.  
Chicago Cubs were again bidding strongly for the National League leadership to-day, winning both ends of a double-header against Pittsburgh Pirates.

Cubs won the opener nine to two, hitting sixteen times to nine. Herman hit a homer.

The nightcap saw Chicago still pulling out hits, thirteen of them yielding ten runs. Jensen's home run was the only center fielder could muster in five hits. Pittsburgh had two errors.

Cincinnati, meanwhile, was rubbing the League leaders' noses in the dust, to the tune of ten to two in the first and twelve to five in the second. The Reds hit twenty times against St. Louis and in reply the Cards hit nine.

Reds and three errors. The Cardinals dropped the second game twelve to five. Cincinnati again hitting twenty. St. Louis hit fourteen. Each committed two errors.

Brooklyn also won a double-header against Boston, the first a shut-out, in which Frank House pitched, allowing five hits. Brooklyn hit nine to score two and the Braves had three errors. The second was a five to two decision, eight hits against six, with Boston again taking the honours in errors, two of three.

New York Giants were clinging to third position hardly, beating the Phillies six to two with a total of thirteen hits to five.

American League Cleveland Indians won the two games of a twin-bill against Chicago nine to one and five to two. Trosky hit one and Weatherly two home runs in the opener, and Chicago was held to three hits only.

In the second game, while scoring three on eight hits themselves, Philadelphia's four hitters died on the sacks.

Washington collapsed under Boston's attack, though they hit evenly with the Red Sox. Boston scored eight on nine hits, and Washington two. The Senators committed three errors.

St. Louis Browns beat Detroit four to three, on ten hits to nine, West contributing a home run. —Reuter.

## PRICES STILL RISING

HIGH VOLUME OF N.Y. TRADING

New York, Aug. 8.  
Prices continued to advance on the New York Stock Exchange to-day, establishing further high levels for the past five years.

Utilities finally joined in the advance to-day, and the volume of trading was the best since July.

Traders ignored the foreign tension and bought on the cheerful domestic business news.

Issues on the Curb Exchange were steady to firm; Bonds were irregularly higher with Italian issues weak.

BOW-JONES AVERAGES.  
Aug. 7 Aug. 8 Change  
Industrials ... 108.01 109.10 Up 1.09  
Rails ... 55.27 55.74 Up .47  
Utilities ... 35.24 35.83 Up .59  
Bonds ... 103.61 103.90 Up .29  
Volume 855,000 shares.—United Press.

## ALHAMBRA

NATHAN RD. KOWLOON-DRAIV AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY  
EXTRA! BIG MALE ROBBERY!

No man is safe when these dough girls turn on the heat! They love 'em and leave 'em—flat broke... in Warner Bros' convulsing comedy of the breach-of-promise racket.

**JOAN BLONDELL**  
**GLENDIA FARRELL**  
*"We're In The Money"*  
with HUGH HERBERT  
ROSS ALEXANDER  
PHIL REGAN • And Others

TO-MORROW  
LARRY "BUSTER" CRABBE  
in "DRIFT FENCE"

## ORIENTAL

THEATRE

LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY  
AN EXCITING ADVENTURE PICTURE  
WITH COMEDY AND THRILLING EVENTS.

THE TOUGHEST GUY IN THE WORLD!  
But a kid—and his dog—softened him up!

Calling all thrill-hunters! Here's the heart-warming, heart-pounding 'tops' in screen entertainment!

**TOUGH GUY**  
with JACKIE COOPER  
JOSEPH CALLEIA  
RIN TIN TIN, JR.  
HARVEY STEPHENS  
JEAN HERSHOLT  
Directed by CHESTER M. MANTLIN  
Produced by HARRY REP

2 DAYS ONLY TO-MORROW & WEDNESDAY

A BLAZING STORY OF REAL LIFE  
THE MOST AMAZING PICTURE EVER SHOWN ON THE SCREEN.

**MUNI**  
and BETTE DAVIS  
**BORDER TOWN**  
Warner Bros' terrific drama of the Suburbs of Hell!

MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c •

## MAJESTIC

THEATRE

SHOWING TO-DAY at 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.

ERROL FLYNN  
OLIVIA DEHAVILLAND  
100% MORE!  
Rafael Sabatini's World-Famed Adventure Classic!  
**CAPTAIN BLOOD**

Next Change "GRAND VARIETY PROGRAMME"

## VANCOUVER JUBILEE

LORD MAYOR OF LONDON LEAVES WITH DEPUTATION

London, Aug. 8.  
The Lord Mayor of London, Sir Percy Vincent, accompanied by Lady Vincent, and a deputation from the Corporation of the City of London, left this morning on an official visit to Vancouver, British Columbia, to be present at Jubilee celebrations of that city.

The Party included Sheriffs, Mayors, the Mace Bearer, the Sword Bearer and the City Marshal. They are taking with them and will present to the City of Vancouver a Mace which is almost an exact copy of the City of London Mace.—British Wireless.

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FREDERICK PERCY FRANKLIN, at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria Hongkong.